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# The Crescendo

DEVOTED TO THE INTERESTS OF THE

# Mandolin, Guitar and Banjo

OFFICIAL ORGAN

OF THE

# AMERICAN GUILD

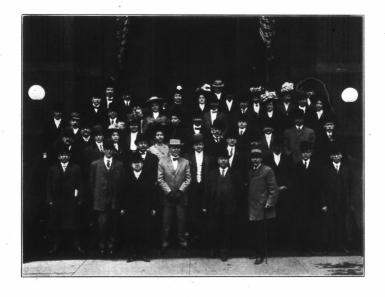
OF

Banjoists, Mandolinists and Guitarists

VOL. 1.

BOSTON, JULY, 1908.

No. r.



The above illustration is a reproduction from a photograph taken on the steps of the Hotel Cochran. Washington, D. C., of the officers and visiting members of the American Guild and friends who were present at the Seventh Annual Convention. The photograph was taken just before the visit to the White House, where the Guild members were very courteously received by President Roosevelt.

## "WHAT'S THE USE?"

By Lewis A. Williams.

This quotation is from Gen. Apathy, funeral director in every community. His name is legion; he's the author of volumes and volumes of "Why I am not a Guild Member" and will discourse a volume or two ad libitum, ad nauseam whenever approached to join the Guild. He is generally known under the nom de plume of Will B. Knocker. He is an unbeliever of the first magnitude who doubts the American Guild, the official organ, their mission, and then some. He sees only grab and gobble in everything and everybody. A pianissimo piper? Well, you wouldn't think so. His slump in ambition doesn't run in that line. His verbal wind-mill (with a hammer attachment?) is constantly grinding out excuses. "Bosh! What good is the Guild? What is there for it to do? And what could it do if there were something? Besides, what will I get out of it? When you fellows really accomplish something, really -

"Hold on, Mr. Knocker. That is just where you get off at. "Who is this that darkeneth counsel by words without knowledge? Nothing is done without faith and enthusiasm except to rot. We'd rather wear out promoting an O. K. cause than rust out promoting a D. K. effect."

The Man of stronger than to-day. H. F. Odell, THE HOUR. Secretary and Treasurer, is one of the square-shouldered stand-up-and-get-hit variety of men whose locks have been slightly whitened by many years of experience in almost every phase of the music profession and business game, and doesn't hesitate to lock horns with difficulties.

At the annual Guild banquet a few years ago, all were handing the Guild nice little complimentary speeches of the "grown-under-glass" variety when Odell "spoke right out in meeting", "The Guild doesn't amount to a -". No, he wasn't mobbed; in fact, this hard stiff retort was a telling blow that jacked-up every member and was really what secured Walter A. Boehm's membership, a teacher and publisher of Buffalo, now on the Executive Board and who manages the next Convention. Odell, physician and surgeon, put a little whale bone and back bone where the Guild's wish bone used to be. As Treasurer, he sees that every William is sacredly accounted for and expended when and where it will realize the most. There-goes-Bill-coming-back is the policy that through the Odell adminstration has kept money in the Guild's coffers and Mr. E.-Z.-Mark Hunter in the want column.

Every one, with brains enough to be allowed by his friends to run at large, recognizes the tremendous work before the Guild in its solution of constantly increasing and important problems. To this end, it is imperatively and vitally consequential the official organ be conducted by a fearless man, who stands for what he believes right, who has not only been drafted, but who has seen years of

service at the front and who has already grappled with many of the powerful forces aligned against righteousness, justness (Sit down Prof. of Give-'em-away-school. Nothing good needs justifying or defending), and the advancement of the profession and trade.

Odell first studied Violin and Piano and later, Voice under the best teachers of New England. At 14 he commenced conducting orchestras in Boston. He was

a conscientious student of Harmony under his father, I. H. Odell, with whom he has been associated 16 years and who is one of the most able authorities on Harmony in the country and who has had 40 years active experience as band and orchestra arranger and as a member of such prominent bands as Gilmore's and also of Boston's leading orchestras. H. F. Odell has been director of the Euterpe Mandolin Club for 18 years, during which time he arranged all their music, much of it for two Mandolins, tenor Mandola and Mando-cello, Piano, Guitar, or Harp. He was director for two years of the Massachusetts Choral Society of 100 members; director of the Union Choral Club of Boston, and has been three years director of the Boston Operatic Society. He has arranged music for all these organizations for many years and has been on the faculty of many of the leading institutes of Boston. Odell is actively engaged as arranger for the Oliver Ditson Co., the H., F. Odell Co., the Gibson Mandolin Guitar Co., and has also arranged much music for the B. F. Wood Music Co., the White-Smith Music Co., Walter Jacobs, C. W. Thompson, and many other firms. He has arranged several hundred numbers, including standard overtures and numerous standard waltzes for the above firms and over three thousand numbers for amateur clubs. He is, also, the author of the Odell Mandolin Method (four volumes) published by Oliver Ditson Co., which to the writer's knowledge is the most exhaustive treatise ever written on the Mandolin to date, either here or abroad.

Many of Odell's pupils are to-day professional teachers of the various instruments, as well as orchestra and band directors.

Odell is on the Board of Government of the Handel and Haydn Society of Boston, (400 voices) the oldest choral society in this country with but one exception, and which enjoys the reputation of being the leading organization of its kind in the world, its concerts being the oratorial events of Boston.

But to cut out the long talk, it runs like this:—Soloist, Teacher, Director, Dealer, Arranger, Composer, Harmonist, Publisher, Secretary-Treasurer of the American Guild and one of its organizers, Author, Member of Conservatory Faculty and Music Critic, Composer of several operas, and member of Board of Government of Handel and Haydn Society and he is still on the "Crescendo" (!) "You can't hold a good man down." "But the last and best of all the game", he is editor of the

(Continued on page 14)

# THE HARP-GUITAR

By Walter A. Boehm.

The splendid improvement made during recent years in Harp-Guitar construction is one of the strong evidences that progress is the watch-word that impels the player and, manufacturer to work hand in hand toward establishing a higher order of things than has existed in the past. In other words, that which has been, does not satisfy the progressive teacher Now. He calls on the manufacturer for something better right along. No one will deny the fact that if this attitude is kept up continually, a very beneficial condition will in time prevail with the ultimate result that the stringed instruments will gain more and more prestige with the music loving public.

About twelve years ago after having applied myself most industriously to the study of the Guitar I came to the conclusion that the six string Guitar was entirely inadequate to meet my musical requirements and I resolved to add some extra bass strings. I added a few and as I became proficient in manipulating them I kept on adding bass strings until I found the instrument on which I experimented was too small to hold all the strings I needed to make a perfect solo instrument. I then procured the largest grand concert guitar I could find and started all over again and this time was successful in evolving a system of tuning the extra basses, which has now been adopted by one of our most enterprising instrument manufacturing concerns and whose Harp-Guitar construction has made teachers and players all over the world sit up and pay respectful attention.

A Harp-Guitar that will satisfy the earnest soloist who is also a thoro musician, must have at least ten sub-basses. These ten together with the E and A strings on the fingerboard are enuf to complete the twelve semi-tones of the chromatic scale, thereby giving an open bass to every half-tone.

I have seen a number of methods of tuning the subbasses on various Harp-Guitars but as I do not consider any method complete unless it enables the player to get all the semi-tones of the chromatic scale in the sub-basses, I will confine my remarks rather to the system which shows itself to be not only the most perfect but the most practical as well.

The "Boehm System", as it has already been called by some, of tuning the Harp-Guitar sub-basses is not intended to appeal to those lazy players whose total ambition is satisfied by a limited knowledge of two or three or even eleven keys. No indeed I want that other twelfth key too, because I "need it in my business."

Now I sincerely hope that some thoughtless one with the limited vision will not spring this old one on me by asking, "What's the use of all these extra keys that are never used?" To this I can only reply that they have not been used simply because our publishers would find very little sale for their music if they took their compositions out of the ordinary routine of keys simply because the "guitar players would kick." Now honest, don't you know how the average guitar player (yes and

the teacher too) balks when you shove a piece with a lot of sharps or flats under his nose? Of course you do and that is exactly what the Harp-Guitar is doing away with.

If the Editor of the CRESCENDO will allow me the privilege of using some of the pages of this splendid and enterprising paper, I should greatly enjoy having him print some Harp-Guitar solos in the near future. I should then ask the players to play them on a Harp-Guitar and then to try and play them on the six-string Guitar. This test will unquestionably satisfy players in the most convincing and forcible manner, that there is a still larger field for investigation and development along these lines than they at first believed.

The ten sub-basses of the complete Harp-Guitar are tuned as follows, beginning with the sub-bass nearest to the fingerboard:

A flat, G, G flat, F, F flat, D, D flat, C, B and B flat. The first four sub-basses are of the same pitch as the tones made on the sixth finger-board string at the fourth, third, second and first frets respectively. When the eleventh sub-bass is added, it is tuned to "A" or an octave below the fifth finger-board string.

In the above tuning it will be noticed that the "E" is omitted because this tune is already represented by the sixth finger-board string. Another and very important reason for omitting the "E" string is for the purpose of economizing the space taken up by the sub-basses so that all are within easy reach of the thumb of the right hand.

The general impression of the average person who see a Harp-Guitar for the first time, seems to be, that it is a difficult instrument to play. This is probably caused by the array of extra basses. If the person laboring under this false impression happens to be a guitarist who has struggled with the tortures of the "grand barrer", it is very easy to make him nderstand after submitting a few practical demonstrations, that the Harp-Guitar is in fact easier to play than the six-string Guitar. The "grand barrer" is entirely eliminated in Harp-Guitar playing simply because all the basses are already supplied and need only to be struck open.

It is astonishing the rapid progress one can make on the Harp-Guitar, who has a fair knowledge of the ordinary Guitar. This is due in a great measure to the fact that the player becomes so thoroly fascinated with the beautiful effects produced that he becomes irresistably impelled to dig in still more. When one becomes interested to this degree, practice is not looked upon as work but is transformed into real pleasure.

When used as an accompaniment instrument the Harp-Guitar is at its best in selections like "Evening Star" from Wagner's Tannhauser or in the Intermezzo from "Cavalleria Rusticana". Owing to the slow tempo of both of these numbers the full beauties of the subbasses are brought out and their deep, rich, sustaining qualities always cause favorable comments.

(Continued on page 14)

### **GUILD BULLETIN**

Report of Seventh Annual Convention Held at Hotel Cochran, Washington, D. C., Wednesday, May 6, 1908.

President G. L. Lansing called the Convention to order at 10 A. M. and was elected to serve as Chairman of the Convention.

The Secretary-Treasurer's report, previously audited by the Executive Committee, was read and accepted. (See report).

President Lansing then addressed the members with a few well chosen remarks.

The following changes in the By-Laws were voted upon and unanimously accepted.

In article V a new paragraph has been added which reads "Professional members must also pay an initiation fee of \$1.00."

This takes effect Sept. 1st, 1908, and means that after that time Professional members, joining the organization must pay \$2.00 the first year, \$1.00 for initiation fee and \$1.00 for membership, and per year thereafter, \$1.00 as heretofore. This does not affect present members.

The last paragraph in article V was changed to read "a member having been dropped can only be reinstated by paying in full all dues for past years and receiving the approval of the officers and also paying a fine of one-half the annual dues for each year.

A new By-Law, article XI, was added which reads "No one, except members in good standing, shall be present at the business session of any Convention of the Guild. This, however, bars no one from the banquet and other social affairs connected with any Convention.

Article V of the Constitution was changed to read "Each Professional or Trade member, whether an individual or firm, shall be entitled to one vote and ten members shall constitute a quorum for transaction of business.

Under the head of unfinished business, the marking of the positions on the Banjo was discussed and remarks were made on the subject by G. L. Lansing, Thos. Armstrong, H. F. Odell, M. A. Bickford and others present and it was finally voted that the following recommendation should be made by the American Guild, through the Secretary to the manufacturers of Banjos. "In order to promote uniformity, the American Guild recommends manufacturers of Banjos to mark Banjos at the following frets: 3rd, 5th, 7th, 1oth, 12th, 15th and 17th. The members of the Guild understand thoroughly well that it is the custom to place various marks according to the price of the instrument and respectfully suggest to manufacturers that the 12th fret should be the first one added in every case and the others should be added as the prices of the instruments permit.

It has been the custom of some manufacturers to mark the Banjo at the tenth fret and others mark it at the ninth fret. Also some mark the Banjo at the fourteenth fret and some at the fifteenth fret. This causes

confusion and there seemingly has been no reason, except custom, that Banjos should be marked at the ninth and fourteenth fret.

It is hoped that all manufacturers of Banjos will adopt this recommendation and mark Banjos in a uniform manner.

The following motion was unanimously carried: "The American Guild considers the Tenor Mandola and Mando-cello the proper instruments to use in Mandolin Clubs or Mandolin Orchestras."

Last year the Guild voted to recommend to publishers of Mandolin music to publish music for the Tenor Mandola and Mando-cello. This has been done by nearly everyone of the publishers of this class of music in the country and the status of the two Mandolas was practically settled, but this year the Guild goes a little farther by declaring that the Tenor Mandola and Mando-cello are the proper Mandolas to use in Mandolin Clubs or Mandolin Orchestras.

There is no doubt, however, that some publishers will continue to publish parts for the Octave Mandola as it necessarily takes a little time to bring about a complete change of this character but it is hoped that in a few years all clubs or orchestras will use either the Tehor Mandola or Mando-cello or both of them, in place of the Octave Mandola which, while it served its purpose for a time, has outlived its usefulness.

H. F. Odell next made a short speech in which a proposition was made to the American Guild by Mr. Odell, representing a company which will issue a monthly paper intended to supply a demand for a paper devoted entirely to the Mandolin, Guitar and Banjo. It was decided to discontinue the Guild Bulletin. The new paper will devote two pages each month to Guild matters, thus practically absorbing the Guild Bulletin.

The support and backing which was promised by the members present for this paper was very enthusiastic and there is no doubt that it will be of great assistance in building up the membership of the Guild and in creating renewed interest in the three instruments which it represents.

At the time of the Convention, the company Mr. Odell represented, had an option on, and fully intended buying a certain magazine which had discontinued publication, but for several reasons, his company thought it best to publish a new magazine but still carrying out the arrangements made with the Guild.

The Secretary has already written to most of those who were at the Convention explaining the reasons for this change and the matter was carefully considered and voted upon by the officers of the organization, under whose province the matter came after the Convention adjourned. The officers of the Guild voted-unanimously to carry out the arrangement with the new paper on the same conditions as made with the paper which Mr. Odell spoke of at the Convention, so the matter has been very satisfactorily arranged and the Guild will have, as its

## **GUILD BULLETIN**

official organ, a paper which, we believe, will be second to none in the world in this line.

The next business brought up was a short discussion of the delinquent list which has been circulated among the Trade members for the past year and it was unanimously decided to discontinue circulating this list, one of the principle reasons being that most of the delinquents have been reported to each of the Trade members of the organization and as there was so few names left to report, it was thought best not to take the necessary trouble to continue this list.

It was then unanimously voted that the next Convention should be held in Buffalo, under the direction of Walter Boehm. Satisfactory arrangements were made with Mr. Boehm to manage and conduct the affair similar to the arrangements by which the affair this year at Washington has been conducted.

The date of the Convention and concert is of course left to the discretion of Mr. Boehm, but the members feel that with the enthusiastic and energetic efforts which he has shown in his work for the organization that the affair's should be a very successful one and it is hoped, with an interesting business session arranged, an attractive concert and with the addition of the sights of Buffalo and Niagara Falls, that a larger number of members will be present at the Buffalo Convention than any previously held by the Guild. Full particulars of the affair will be given from time to time in these columns.

By unanimous vote the matter of C notation was postponed to the afternoon session and the next thing in order was the election of officers. D. E. Hartnett and /Walter Boehm acted as tellers. The following officers were unanimously elected to serve the next year or until their successors are elected according to the By-Laws:

G. L. Lansing of Boston, President; Thos. J. Armstrong of Philadelphia, Vice-President; H. F. Odell of Boston, Secretary-Treasurer; Executive Committee, Myron A. Bickford of Springfield, Walter A. Boehm of Buffalo, J. J. Derwin of Waterbury, Conn., D. E. Hartnett of New York, Walter Holt of Washington, D. C., and C. C. Rowden of Chicago.

At 12.30 the Convention temporarily adjourned to an informal banquet which was held in the main dining-room of the Hotel Cochran.

Immediately after the banquet, at 2 P. M., a large photograph of the members and their Washington friends, was taken on the steps of the Hotel. (See cut on another page).

At 2.30 the visiting members took a short walk to the White House where, after lining up in the famous East room, President Roosevelt shook hands with every one present and also had a pleasant word of greeting for all.

This was an important affair and means a great deal to the American Guild. It was very kind of President Roosevelt to extend this courtesy to the organization and it was greatly appreciated by those who were present.

The business session was resumed at the Hotel Cochran at 3.30. Letters were read on Banjo notation from Messrs. George Stannard, C. C. Rowden, N. S. Lagatree, A. J. Weidt and papers were read by D. E. Hartnett, and L. A. Williams. Remarks were made on the notation question by President G. L. Lansing, Vice-President Thomas Armstrong, Secretary-Treasurer H. F. Odell, L. A. Williams, W. A. Boehm, B. M. Davidson, Walter Jacobs, Walter Holt, George Krick, W. C. Knipfer and others and the question was discussed pro and con for sometime, as to the merits of C versus A notation.

A majority of members present favored the C notation and others favored the A notation. One or two members stated that they intended to publish some Banjo music in C notation immediately. Several of the members stated that they were using C notation at the present time. Others stated that they were using A notation.

There was undoubtedly a wide difference of opinion as to the merits of C versus A notation and B. M. Davidson, in speaking from the large publishers' standpoint, said that he doubted the advisability of the Guild's trying to force the large publishers to publish in C notation at the present time, on account of the fact that there were hardly enough members of the Guild to warrant the going into this matter extensively by the publishers. He thought, however, that if later on the American Guild should increase its membership to 500 or 1000 members and should decide as a body that it was desirable to have music in C notation, the large publishers would be pleased to grant the requests of the organization but under the present conditions there was not enough demand to publish music other than in A notation.

L. A. Williams called attention to the fact that many were already using C notation and that it was his belief that in time C notation would become universal. It was deemed advisable by those present to leave the question still open, with the idea that during the coming year a definite conclusion of the subject may be reached. It was then unanimously voted that the Secretary write to publishers and suggest that they publish some music in C notation.

This means that the American Guild does not commit itself one way or the other to either notation. It is not a recommendation that the Guild advocates C notation, neither does it infer that the Guild favors A notation. It is merely a suggestion that those publishers who care to, are asked to publish a few pieces in C notation and see if the demand will warrant the continuance. It practically leaves the matter of notation in the experimental stage.

It will be undoubtedly unfortunate if the country remains divided on the question. It would be much better for the Banjo industry if, in another year, an agreement could be reached by which all publishers would agree to publish in either one notation or the other so that

(Coutinued on page 9)

#### The Crescendo

#### The CRESCENDO.

### A Magazine for the Player, Student and Teacher of the Mandolin, Guitar or Banjo.

HERBERT FORREST ODELL, Editor and Manager.

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CORRESPONDENCE is solicited from everybody interested in the Mandolin, Guitar or Banjo. We should be pleased to receive programs and reports of concerts, club and orchestra news, personal notes and music recently issued.

We are not responsible for the opinions of Contributors.

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#### EDITORIAL.

In publishing the Crescendo we are actuated by the desire to issue a paper which will not only create new interest and enthusiasm for the Mandolin, Guitar and Banjo, but will also be of direct benefit to the Profession and Trade.

Our motto is expressed in the name of our paper "Crescendo"—always growing more powerful—increasing in force.

We sincerely believe that there is a great future for these instruments. There is a tremendous field in this line which has hitherto not been developed. There is more real active, healthy interest shown in the instruments in all parts of the world, then ever before and while there has been a slight decrease in the business done in some sections this season, we believe that the depression is only temporary and another season will show the same steady growth of the business that has been very evident in the past few years.

The instruments have outgrown the "fad" state of affairs and in many parts of this country and abroad, the instruments are used equally as much as regular orchestral instruments.

Throughout the middle west and toward the Pacific coast, Mandolin clubs or Mandolin orchestras are more generally employed in hotels, cafes and the like, than regular orchestras. In certain parts of the country, the leading teachers average from 25 to 80 or 90 lessons a week. This of course, is a higher average of lessons than are given by teachers of piano, voice or orchestral instruments.

The leading publishers are recognizing the fact that there is an increasing demand for music. Consequence:—

Better music and more of it. The manufacturers also see the trend of the times. Consequence:—Better instruments and greater variety.

We know these instruments have come to stay and we propose to stir up interest where it has become dormant and to create interest where there is none. A magazine of this kind will carry news to thousands of people who otherwise would never know what is going on in our world, and we ask for the hearty support of the Profession and Trade in our efforts to supply, a paper which will assist the business in which both are vitally interested.

The articles which appear in our columns are written by prominent men in the Profession and Trade and these articles will be not only instructive and interesting but will bristle with enthusiasm backed up by the reason "Why."

Among our regular contributors for the first year are Messrs, T. H. Rollinson, Walter M. Bacon, B. M. Davidson, L. A. Williams, G. L. Lansing, Thos. J. Armstrong, M. A. Bickford, D. E. Hartnett, J. J. Derwin, W. A. Boehm, C. C. Rowden, Walter T. Holt, I. H. Odell, Geo. C. Krick, Roy W. Burchard, and others.

We will be pleased to have players, teachers and members of the trade call and see us when visiting Boston, and make our offices their headquarters.

The question of A versus C notation for the Banjo is at present the most absorbing one and our columns are open for full discussion of this subject.

We will be pleased to receive articles and communications from all those who are interested, expressing their views on this subject. Articles not available will be returned.

A new department will shortly be added to our columns to be called "Questions". If there is anything you wish to know connected with the Banjo, Mandəlin or Guitar, ask us and your question and the answer to it will appear in the question column, but your name will not be given as asking the question. In sending in queries simply sign your initials. We have made arrangements with experts in this line and we believe, with their assistance, we can answer all questions that may be asked. If you ask a question and the answer which appears is not satisfactory, ask the question again in another form.

We will be pleased to make arrangements with reputable teachers in all parts of the world to act as our agents in securing subscriptions and we will allow liberal commissions. Write us for particulars.

If you are not already a subscriber to this paper, we will be pleased to receive your subscription.

We especially call the attention of teachers to the fact this is an excellent time of the year to look up music, instruments, strings, fittings, etc., to use during the coming season. The advertisers in our columns are well known, reliable houses. We ask you to give them a share of your trade. You will do us a favor if, in writing them, you will say, "I saw your ad in the Crescendo."

# Butterfly Caprice.

GUITAR SOLO.

WALTER A. BOEHM.



IDYL.

H. ENGELMANN, CP. 724. Arr. by H. F. Odell.



GUITAR acc.

IDYL.

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MARCH.

FRANZ von SUPPE.



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#### Report of Seventh Annual Convention.

(Continued from page 7)

uniformity might prevail in connection with Banjo notation, as well as in other matters which the Guild has brought about.

The Secretary-Treasurer stated that several more arrangers and publishers had signified their intention of using the pick and tremolo signs as recommended by the Guild last year and he also announced that during the past year several gentlemen had discontinued the use of the prefix "Professor" before their names and further stated that several more Fake Schools have gone to the wall through the influence of the Guild, which shows the tremendous strength and power for good which the Guild is wielding throughout the country.

A vote of thanks was extended to the manager of the Hotel Cochran for the courtesies extended to the Guild, also a hearty vote of thanks was given to Walter Holt for his very successful efforts in arranging for such a pleasant Convention and a vote of thanks was extended to Mr. Walter Boehm for a voluntary loan of money which he made to the Guild at the time when the first lot of Guild pins was purchased and at a time when the treasury was low. The Convention adjourned at 6 P. M.

#### Financial Report.

March 1, 1907, to April 1, 1908.

	KI	CEIVE	ים				
Balance on hand Ma	arch I,	1907					\$111.00
Dues, Guild Pins,	Ads.,	etc .					444.40
							\$555.40
	Ex	pense	es				

Stationary, By-Laws, Ads, Postage, Salaries, Pins \$498.82

Balance on hand April 1, 1908

\$ 56.58

157

## Membership Report.

March 1, 1907, to April 1, 1908. Resigned in good standing . . . . . . . . . Dropped for non-payment of dues . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 31 Deceased . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .

#### Members April 1, 1908.

Professiona	u										124
Associate .											14
Trade											19
											-

(Signed)

Total

### Recent New Members of the American Guild. PROFESSIONAL

W. G. Hollister, Locust Gap, Pa.
Geo. C. Krick, Philadelphia, Pa.
John B. Simpson, Tonawanda, N. Y.
A. A. Farland, Plainfield, N. J.
Wisser, C. M. G. M. S.
Louis Focaben, New York, N. Communication, N. J.
Wisser, P. M. J.
Walter Pickford, Passaic, N. J.

Percy Jaques, Providence, R. I. A. G. Jenings, Washington, D. C. Chas, B. Rauch, Dayton, Ohio Daniel Blansfield, Waterbury, Conn Daniel Blansfield, Waterbury, Cenn-Miss Lyle Bullock, La Harpe, Ill. Guy G., Jenkins, Cambridge, N. Y. Miss Cora L. Butler, Richmond, N. Y. Edwin Beal, Ursina, Pa-F. O. Gutman, Cleveland, Ohio. Valentine Abt, New York, N. Y. Miss Gertrude Fletcher, Westford, Mass

H. F. ODELL, Secy-Treas.

#### ASSOCIATE

George Russell, Montpeller, Vt. George Stearns, Washington, D. C. C. A. Templeman, Rogers, Neb. Henry F. Blaese, New York, N. Y.

Erank M. Ewing, So. Williamsport, Pa. Chas, Stutsman, Washington, D. C. Robert J. Spindler, Washington, D. C.

## CHOPOURIAN.

#### Great Banjoist wins the Applause of noted Philadelphia Musicians.

By Thomas J. Armstrong.

The second recital of Chopourian, in Philadelphia, April 30, marks the first appearance of the banjo in a symphony concert, in conjunction with a string orchestra; and if the enthusiasm of a large audience means anything. it proves that music of a serious character can be successfully rendered on the banjo, to the entire satisfaction of music lovers.

Assisted by members of his orchestra, the young banjoist surprised and delighted a critical assemblage, made up largely from musical people unacquainted with banjo lore. His position in the banjo world is somewhat unique, because he is praised by eminent violinists and orchestral performers before receiving the indifferent support of banjo players.

This is Chopourian's peculiar position as a banjoist; a state of affairs that is, usually, just the reverse. We have often seen a banjo player hotly defending his instrument against the ridicule of a violinist, but do not remember every before hearing of violin players being the first to acknowledge the musical worth of a banjo soloist.

A partial explanation of this unfriendly attitude of banjoists toward Chopourian, is on account of their unwillingness to associate classic music with a banjo. They go to the theatre and hear a vaudeville banjoist bang out a classic number, accompanied by a noisy little orchestra, whose members are not in sympathy with the artist; and immediately, that class of music is doomed forever.

This is not fair play to either the instrument or the player, because good results can only be secured when both soloist and orchestra are in musical accord. All eminent soloists and vocalists know this and their demands for a perfect musical background, are carefully observed, if the orchestra is composed of capable players.

The one great ambition of Chopourian has been to secure such an orchestra-to control them, as it were, for a musical setting for his banjo. Truly a noble ambition but one which very few banjoists have dared to think about. That he has succeeded in this undertaking is one of the most important steps for the banjo's advancement. His orchestra contains men high in the profession.

If we are anxious for the prosperity of our instrument, here is a man among us who has convinced men of eminence in the musical profession, that there is something in it beside jigs and marches. When such men as these applaud and marvel at the skill of a banjoist, why should we not, at least, go and hear him before criticising his program? If we have, heretofore, thought that our national instrument was capable of producing only characteristic music, it ought to be inspiring to know that it can do more than that, when used in connection with a competent orchestra.

Every musical instrument has its limitations, shortcomings which need support, in some form, to bring out its beauties. Even the human voice is not as good alone, as when supported by the orchestra or augmented in the

Chopourian's method of introducing his banjo to the musical public, is along these lines; and his work has attracted the attention and admiration of all who have heard him. It is worth a journey of one hundred miles to hear him play.

# PROGRAMS OF CONCERTS AND RECITALS

Program of Seventh Annual Guild Concert given at the New San Souci Banjo Quartette, Heary N. Bratton, Director

Program of Seventh A	innual Guild Concert given at the New	San Souci Banjo Quartette, Heary N. Bratton, Director	
Willard Hotel, Washington Walter T. Holt:	, D. C., May 6, 1908, under direction of	5 a Selection—The Rajah Marie Louka b Selection—Rondo Paradise Harry N. Bratton	
Nordica Mandolin and C		MR. ALFRED A. FARLAND	
2 Soprano Solo a Sweetheart b Waltz Song (from Mrs. Eth	user)	6 1 Minuet	
, 3 Guitar Solo		Vesper Mandolin and Guitar Club	
b Der Barbier von Mr.	Transcription Foster-Foden Sevilla Fantasi, opus 8 · Rossini-Mertz . George C. Krick	7 a Selection—Haverford Grammar School March J. Whitaker b March Phenomenon	
4 Nordica Mandolin and C	ill Herbert	Program of the Second Actual David Marketing College	
5 Mandolin Solo Witches Dance Mis 6 American Guild Octet a Almeria Bolero b Souvenir de Flor	Seigel s E. Lee Moore  Edgard-Bara ence G. Bellenghi	Program of the Second Annual Banjo, Mandolin, Guitar and Harp Festival under direction of John D. Sullo, at Torrington, Conn., June 8, 1908. Assisting Artists; Valentine Abt, Mandolinist and Harpist; J. J. Derwin, Banjoist, and Myron Bickford accompanist, and the Gibson Mandolin Club, Messrs. Myron A Bickford, J. J. Derwin, E. F. Egan, D., M. Blansfledl, Frank T. Pearsons, Roger Baridon, Felix Baridon, J. D. Sullo.	
	an Guild Members	I Festival Orchestra	
7 Nordica Banjo Club	Arr. Bacon	a The Red Rover, March Weidt	
8 Soprano Solo		b Cupid's Victory, Waltz Weidt	
b Maria, Maria Mrs. Ethe	de Curtis di Capua el Holtzclaw Gawler Mandolin and Guitar Club	2 Banjo Solo a Fantasia Derwin b Hungarian Rhapsodie Liszt arr. by Bickford Mr. J. J. Derwin	
9 LaFayette Mandolin Cl		Gibson Mandolin Club     a Danse Di Cupid Odell	
	es Jenings, Director •	b Modestie Odell	
to Banjo Solo a Fantasia b Selection from Secondr. Mr.	ond Hungarian Rhapsody Listz-Bickford J. J. Derwin by Mr. Myron A. Bickford	4 Harp Solo a Mazurka	
11 Nordica Mandolin, Banj a Flower of Mexic		a Selection from Norma Bellini	
	cital given at Recital Hall, Frankford,	Mr. Umberto Ciauri 7 Cornet Solo	
	dolin and Guitar Club, Henry N.	Primier Polka Llewyllyn Mr. Louis Bovino	
	itton, Director	8 Banjo Club	
	Patrol R. L. Weaver Serenade R. L. Weaver	a Dixie Medley Arr. by Bickford b Much Obliged to You Arr. by Derwin	
	FRED A. FARLAND	9 Mandolin Solo a Vivace Concerto Mendelssohn	
2 I Faust Fantasia II Cradle Song III Alice, Where Art The IV Popular March	Gounod Alard-Farland Hauser Ou? Trans Ascher-Farland Selected Weber	b Sweet Memories (unaccompanied) Abb c Valse Brilliante Abt Mr. Abt 10 Orchestra, Northern Lights, Overture Weidt	
Mr. Ed	lward H- Bratton	Program of Musicale given by Geo. C. Krick and the Venetian	
3 a Banjo Solo—The Roy b Banjo Solo—America	ral Standard March J. H. Jennings n Rondo Fred Stuber	Mandolin Quartet at Association Hall, Germantown. Pa., May 26, 1908.	
	FRED A. FARLAND	ı a Bohemian Girl Balfe-Foden b Almeria Bolero	
4 I Overture—Italian in A II Sextette from Lucia . III Galop from Orpheus IV Gavotte—Southern O	Algiers	Songs     Carmena Waltz Song	

	The Cr	esc	endo 11
3	Guitar Solos a L'Esperanza Mexican Dance Foden		Mandolin Solo, Bolero, Spanish Gaiety Eno Mr. Charles Pengra
	b Minuet Celebre	7	Reading, Gettin Even Ruth M. Stuart Miss Faneuf
,	Mr. George C. Krick a American Patrol	8	March, The Kidder Bushnell Banjo and Guitar Club, Mr. J. F. Dailey, Director
4	b March Brazilian Armstrong	9	Banjo Solos a Oriella Caprice di Concert Lansing
5	Mandolin Solo—Melodie in F Rubinstein (Duo form, unaccompanied)		b Sing me to Sleep
	Miss Catherine Kroeger a Marie, Mazurka Mexicana	Ide	a The Glow Worm (Morceau) Linke b The Red Mill
U	b Andante et Polonaise Mezzacapo  Venetian Quartet		Orchestra
7	Songs		Program of Festival Mandolin Concert given at Jordan Hall,
	a An April Birthday b The Heart of a Rose c Were I the Flower d Dew on the Rose and the Lily	Od	ston, Mar. 25, 1908, under direction of G. L. Lansing and H. F. lell.
Q	Mrs. Zaibee Townsend Stewart a Home Guards, March Foden	1	a March, Chieftain (new) Lansing b Oddment, Danse di Cupid (new) Odell
	b Valentine, Valse Intermezzo Foden		Grand Orchestra
	c Petit Mozari, Minuet Mezzacapo		Messrs. H. F. Odell and G. L. Lansing, Directors
	d Souvenir de Florence Bellenghi e Napoli, Tarantelle	2	Jim Onderdonk's Ovation Original Fred E. Kendall
	Mandolin Orchestra	3	a Song and Chorus, Love's like a Star, (MSS) from comic
	Mr. George C. Krick, Director		opera Atlantis
-	Program of Fourth Annual Concert of the Langham Mandolin		Solo by Miss Daisy Pierce b Song and Chorus, Gold Lace and Buttons, (MSS). O.lell
	thestra, H. F. Odell Director, given at Potter Hall, Boston, Jan. 1908. The instrumentation of this organization is as follows:		Solo by Mr. Handy
	first Mandolins, 10 second Mandolins, 3 tenor Mandolas, 2		Boston Operatic Society and Grand Orchestra Mr. H. F. Odell, Director
Mai	ndo-Cellos, 5 Guitars, Cello, Flute, Piano and Drums.	4	Banjo Solos
1	March—The Phenomenon Odell Orchestra		a March, Glenside Eno b Transcription, Sing Me to Sleep
2	Overture-Light Cavalry Suppe		Mr. G. L. Lansing
3	Orchestra Aria from Tannhauser—Dich Theure Halle Wagner Mrs. Lafayette Goodbar	5	March, The Blue Jackets Bennett  M. I. T. Mandolin Club  M. I. Coleman, '09, Leader
4	a Reverie, Modestie Odell b Caprice Lady Lainty	6 b	a A Romance of a Rose O'Connor Selection. The Red Mill
5/	Monologue—The Bargain Hunting Bronsons Grilley Miss Ethel Batting		Lansing's Mandolin Orchestra G. L. Lansing, Director
1	Selection—The Chimes of Normandy Planquette Orchestra	7	a Drowsy Dempsy (new) Lansing b Patrol, The Passing Band Lansing Boston Ideal Club
1	Songs Luckstone	8	Concert Waltz, The Skaters
,	b The Years at the Spring Mrs. Beach		Mr. H. F. Odell, Director
8	Mrs. Goodbar Mazurka Russe—La Czarine	9	The Old Man Sews on a Button Original Fred E. Kendall
9	Orchestra Impersonations Miss B atting	10	a Pasadoble
10	Grand American Fantasia Bendix Orchestra		Boston Ideal Club March, Toastmaster Odell
11	March—University Club · · · · · · Rice Orchestras	11	Langham and Lansings's Mandolin Orchestras Messrs, H. F. Odell and G. L. Lansing, Directors
C	Program of Recital given by Lansing's Mandolin Orchestra,		Program of Concert given by Chopourian and his Symphony
1	L. Lansing Director, at Association Hall, Boston, May 28- 1908.  a March, Pride of the Navy Andrews	Or	Program of Concert given by Chopoulain and his Symptomy chestra at Witherspoon Hall, Phila., Pa., Jan. 16, 1908, under management of Thos. J. Armstrong.
	b Four little Blackberries O'Connor Orchestra		Chopourian
2	Banjo Duett, The Flying Yankee Lansing The Misses Cotton	,	Banio Solo
3	Reading, The Door that would not open. Sir Gilbert Parker Miss Modest Faneuf		a Overture, Norma Bellini b Serenade Moszkowski
4	a Romance of a Rose O'Connor b Danse di Cupid Odell Orchestra	2	Conzone Amoroso
5	Guitar Sextette, Dance of the Shadows Babb Mr. B. E. Shattuck, Director		a Minuett

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# The Viola and Viola Mandola in Mandolin Orchestra

By Myron A. Bickford.

The use of bowed instruments in connection with the mandolin orchestra is usually confined to either the violin or cello, some of the larger ones often employing both, but it strikes me that this is a field where the viola fits almost perfectly. The violin is apt to be a little out of place in a mandolin orchestra, especially unless the arranger uses great discretion in placing the part. It is the custom with some arrangers to let the violin double with the first mandolin part, or play the part an octave higher, but this method is quite apt to obscure the characteristic mandolin tone, since the violin is of a more penetrating quality. However, the viola, while it naturally partakes of the quality of the violin, has a very distinct quality of its own, perhaps rather more mellow than the cello and admirably adapted for use in connection with mandolins. The lower strings are somewhat "cello-esque," while in the middle and upper registers the quality is very beautiful and appealing. Discretion and care should be used by the arranger, giving the instrument something to do which will best bring out its beautiful qualities. It could occasionally double with the first part, taking care that the pitch is an octave lower, but the most effective use is to use it in counterpoint with the other instruments, giving it a part or "voice by itself. If necessary or advisable the lower notes could be used occasionally to reinforce the bass, since the lowest note is C, an octave below middle C. I fully realize that the main difficulty with regard to introducing the viola more generally into mandolin orchestras lies in the scarcity of violists, but if it was more generally known how very simple the instrument is, especially to one who has a little knowledge of the violin, I believe the lovers and players of this instrument would increase very rapidly. The cello has long been recognized as a very important accessory to the mandolin orchestra, but, so far as I am aware, the viola is hardly ever employed. The instrument can very easily be played from the treble clef if objection is made on account of a new clef, though the bugbear of the new clef is very largely, imaginary, as a very few hours at the most is sufficient to become familiar with the alto clef. The viola-mandola, so called because it is tuned like the viola, a fifth below the mandolin, is also an instrument which should not be ignored, since it occupies the same position in the mandolin orchestra as that of the viola in the regular orchestra. The recent action of the American Guild in adopting and recommending the use of this instrument in preference to the old style octave mandolin has had the effect of bringing it more prominently before the orchestra directors of the country, and since those publishers who are putting out music for it are using the treble clef instead of the alto clef, there can be no complaint on the score of its being difficult to read. There are also at least two firms who are manufacturing the instrument, and an increasing demand will no doubt inspire others to enter the game. The question of how to write for the mandola is one which could very easily spin itself into a separate article.

My own idea would be to give it a different part from

that of the regular viola, providing both were used, and even when the mandola is used alone, the characteristics are slightly different so that what would be effective for one might not always be so for the other. The knowledge of how to write can only come from a long experience in listening to the effects of the instruments, and of course from occasionally making experiments. In making up the instrumentation of the mandolin orchestra, in addition to the regular first and second mandolins and guitar, I should say and the mandola (a fifth below the mandolin), with possibly a third mandolin and the viola in preference to the cello if only one could be had. Then what is known as the mandocello should be added, as this instrument has a most beautiful tone quality, being tuned exactly like the cello, an octave below the mandola. The music for this instrument is also published in the treble clef, which means that any mandolinist has no difficulty in reading the part. The question of whether this method of writing for these instruments is right or advisable is not being discussed at the present time, but there is no question but that it, will appeal to those who already read the treble clef, since it does not entail any additional labor on their advisable to write it in the viola clef, since nearly every part. In arranging a part for the viola it would usually be viola player reads that clef and in fact feels more at home in it than in the treble clef. If these few rambling remarks have the effect of inciting some orchestra director to experiment and give these instruments a trial my object will have been attained.

	Programs of Concerts and Recitals
	(Continued from page 11)
3	Chopourian Banjo Quintette
,	a Hungarian Lustspeil, Keler-Bela, op. 108
	b Marriage of Figaro
	Chopourian Symphony Orchestra
4	a Hungarian Fantasia Tobani, op. 207
	b Maritana Overture Wallace
	c Sounds from the Sunny South Isenman
	d Semiramide Overture Rossini
	e American Chivalry March Chopourian
	e American Chivany march
	Program of Concert given by Webber's String Orchestra andolins, Mandolas, Cello and Guitars) at Portland, Ore., under action of H. A. Webber.
1	March, The Gray Champion Rollinson
2	Espana Waltz Waldteufel
3	Remembrance Telma-Webber
4	Caprice Militaire Rollinson-Odell
5	Sand Dance Freidman-Jacobs
,	(Moonlight on the Suwanee)
.6	Heimweh Jungmann
7	One Little Sweet Little Girl Olcott
	(from O'Nell of Derry
8	Whispers, Intermezzo Dean-Odell
0	Selection, When Johnny Comes Marching Home Edwards
IO	Big Chief Battle Ax Allen
	(Indian Two-step Novelty)
11	Danse Espagnole: Schick

The Gibson March

## PERSONAL NOTES

The Seventh Annual Concert of the American Guild was given on Wednesday evening, May 6th, in the beautiful ball room of the New Willard Hotel, at Washington, D. C., under the direction of Walter T. Holt, with H. Ernest Galleher as Concert Master.

The concert was one of the mo-t enjoyable that has been held under the auspices of the Guild. There was a large and fashionable audience present and the affair attracted much attention on account of its extreme novelty.

The Nordica Orchestra, under Mr. Holt's direction, played admirably. The orchestra numbers over one hundred players and played with life and vigor, with good balance of tone.

Mr. George Krick played a guitar solo in his usual musicianly manner and again showed himself to be a soloist of the first order. His execution is marvelous. His encore number was very dainty and well adapted to the instrument.

Miss E. Lee Moore, a pupil of Mr. Holt's, played a very difficult mandolin solo charmingly. Miss Moore makes a very attractive appearance on the stage and her playing is quite remarkable. Her execution is clean and she gets an excellent tone. We predict a brilliant future for this young lady.

An Octette of Guild members, performed two rather difficult numbers with only a very few rehearsals in a surprisingly clever manner. The instrumentation was very good and the balance of tone was pleasing.

The Nordica Banjo Club played a number very creditably.

Mrs. E. H. Gawler sang a number accompanied by a Mandolin and Guitar club, showing how effective this accompaniment is for the voice. She also sang another number on the program very prettily.

The LaFayette Mandolin Club, Mr. Jenings Director, gave a pleasing performance of an operatic selection.

Mr. J. J. Derwin's banjo solo was one of the hits of the evening. This is the first time we have had the pleasure of hearing Mr. Derwin in public concert work and we consider that he should be ranked with the leading virtuosi of the country. He certainly cantured the audience.

The whole concert was very interesting and it was one of the best conducted affairs of the kind that we have ever attended.

Mr. Holt is to be heartily congratulated on the success of the affair.

Mr. A. A. Farland is now using a plectrum of his own invention which produces a mellow quality of tone and permits one to change from plectrum to fingers while playing without interrupting the music. The result is a greater variety of effects than can otherwise be obtained.

He is putting in many hours per day of hard practice preparing his program for the coming season, which will include all the standard and classical numbers heretofore identified with his name, (which in the new style of playing are more effective than ever) and some of the most pleasing light numbers he has ever used.

Once every year Boston gets a surprise from those veterans of the picked string, G. L. Lansing and H. F. Odell, in the form of a "festival concert" of mandolin, banjo and guitar music. Not only is it a surprise to know how many players of these instruments are in Boston, but the warm pungent, thrilling tones, the absolutely unique effects produced by massing the instruments, come always with a new force.

Flute, piano, cello and drums are used with them in full "orchestra."

The whole great stage of Jordan Hall was filled with the players for the first number at last night's concert, a new march by Mr. Lansing called "Chieftain" and an "Oddment" under the title "Danse di Cupid" by Mr. Odell. Mr. Lansing conducted and the music went with a snap and vim that was refreshing.

The Boston Operatic Society's able chorus, with Miss Daisy Pierce and H. M. Handy as soloists, sang in superb form two of the snappy numbers from Mr. Odell's comic opera, "Atlantis."

Miss Pierce, who has a beautifully clear and pleasing soprano voice, sang "Love's Like a Star", giving the impression of a great deal of power in reserve. Mr. Handy's number was the stirring "Gold Lace and Buttons" which he sang'in manly fashion, with a good baritone voice. The choruses were done with a freshness and volume, and in an understanding ensemble with the great voice of the strings that was really moving. The operatic numbers were conducted by I.H. Odell, the father of H. F. Odell, the latter being still convalescent from his recent operation.

G. L. Lansing, the best known banjoist in many a league played beautifully Eno's "Glenside" march and his own transcription of "Sing Me to Sleep" and the M. I. T. Mandolin Club, under M. I. Coleman, 'oo, leader, played Bennett's "Blue Jackets." Two numbers "A Romance of a Rose" by O'Connor and a fine selection from "The Red Mill" were given by Lansing's Mandolin Orchestra, and the famous old Boston Ideals Banjo Club gave "Drowsy Dempsey" and "The Passing Band," which proved irresistable and had to be repeated. The Langham Mandolin Orchestra played an "grangement of Waldstuefel" s'Katers" waltz. and the Ideals came back with some of the old favorites. The evening closed with Odell's "Toastmaster" march. Practically every number of the long program was encored.—\*\*Foston Globe.

A new organization has been recently formed by Valentine Abt, its director, in New York City, called the "Plectrum Society." The object is the developing of the mandolin and guitar and to instill a knowledge of these instruments (writtenfor by Beethoven, Mozart, Paganini, Berlioz, etc.,) among mbn, and women, and to promote a love and culture for them through concert playing and by rendering the good in music. The organization is co-operative, all the members paying dues equally (including the director) which are but \$5.00 yearly.

The money taken in for dues is placed in the treasury and is used for talent or for anything that will help to exploit the instruments.

At the last concert of the Society there were 22 participants which included nine teachers, the others being good amateurs.

The Society hopes by next season to have a membership of 100. There will be three concerts given next season, occurring in November, January and April. It is hoped later on that each season, a series of concerts may be arranged for similar to the series given by the large orchestras in the various cities and it is also hoped that well known singers may be engaged to sing in connection with the Society.

A Society of this kind, playing the highest class of music deserves the heartiest support from music lovers and we wish the Society success.

Members of the Boston Operatic Society to the number of sixty-five, appeared in Jordan Hall last evening, presenting for the first time on any stage the new comic opera "Atlantis" in three acts, by William H. Gardner and Herbert Forrest Odell.

Mr. Odell, who like Mr. Gardner, has written for comic operas before, has that tendency in composition which Mr. Gardner indicates in verse—the sentimental vein which finds its outlet in the waltz. His score overflows with waltz numbers, broken only by two or three spirited marches, and several light bits adapted to humorous treatment. In the former instance he has written several excellent pieces, such as the waltz serenade and "In the Summer Land of Dreams" in the first Act, and "Love's Like a Star" and "The Land of Love' in the second. For the lightly humorous he has created "Pirate Pete", "Encouragement", "The Lay of the Lonesome Hammock" and "Fish Stories." The opening and closing choruses are noteworthy for their vivacity, made more pronounced by the spirit with which the chorus sings them. Two other musical numbers, should not be overlooked. "Fill up a Glass", a drinking song for bass, sung sonorously by

(Continued on page 14)

#### "What's the Use."

(Continued from page 4)

official organ, which is destined to be one of the most influential magazines of its kind in the field,—The "Crescendo"; accelerando, forte, (and-o then-o som-ol-e!).

No. Guess we didn't make that TEN MILLION name plain — "Crescendo". That FIRST ISSUE! means a conservative policy, "start-at-

little-end-of-the-horn" method and grow big. It is better than start at the big end and get stuck in the middle. It's possible that some reader, or more particularly "Crescendo" advertiser holds an initial big Issue—the big end of the horn—so close to the eye he can't see how it tapers. Diminuendo? By Joe, No! Not for the "Crescendo".

The Guild stands for reforms that cannot be carried without agitation. There must, therefore, be an official organ through which members may have a hearing. All the enthusiasm, patriotism and loyalty we can muster should, therefore, be forthcoming from every member to the support of the Secretary-Treasurer and the official organ, no matter if there be 101 other magazines; they are not the official organ—the mouth piece of the Guild. Therefore, how can we, as an organization, systematically work through other papers? We most heartily wish every magazine the very greatest success possible and will be glad to speak a good word for every one of them; but if we, the Guild, are not Mormons we will stick to one wife the one to whom we have legal ties, who has our family (The Guild) at heart and who is pledged to work for our interests and we morally to work for her's, until she (The "Crescendo") be legally divorced by vote of the Guild Convention. Can't see it any other way, Mr. Member, but can see it awfully plain this way.

### The Harp-Guitar.

(Continued from page 5)

The profession is earnestly urged to become more familiar with such "Enthusiasm Breeders" as Harp-Guitars, Viola-Mandolas and Mandoclos and thereby make their studios centers of interest which attract those players who are looking for advancement along these lines.

I am already making preparations to have some practical demonstrations in Buffalo at our next Guild Convention and concert which will bristle with the new ideas evolved during the last few years and which relate to correct orchestration and instrumentation. It is my ambition to make the Buffalo convention of the Guild demonstrate so thoroly and convincingly that the "New Era" of proper instrumentation for mandolin orchestra is at hand that the few (yes, the very few) exponents of wrong methods (Octave Mandolas) will also get in line with the inevitable. Judging from the hearty offers already received from the members of the Guild there is every indication that I will be able with their kind assistance to carry out these ideas. I take this opportunity of thanking those who have already offered to assist me to make the Guild convention a humming success and at the same time wish to state that if my many friends in the profession fail to get my usual "spasms" of enthusiasm

in correspondence, they must not become alarmed or get the impression that I am running "low speed", but that I am saving all my energies so that I may grapple successfully with the avalanche of work that is before me relative to the Buffalo Guild Convention.

In the meantime I want you all to get acquainted with all the verses of the song "Let me off at Buffalo" so that you can sing them to the conductor in 1909.

#### Personal Notes.

(Continued from page 13)

H. J. Dowd, and "Birds of Paradise" an octet for female voices. In all, Mr. Odell has written many admirable melodies and his skill in developing orchestral effects has not been slight. He seems to be especially fond of part-music, which one too seldom hears in the average musical comedy or operetta and which needs always intelligent and distinctive voices to be revealed in its strength.

The chorus, on both sides of the house, was particularly strong, and its eagerness and enthusiasm served as inspiration to the principals more than once.—*Boston Transcript*.

It will be interesting to Mandolinists to know that Guiseppe Pettine is composing a Mandolin concerto, the first movement of which is already completed.

Among those present at the Guild Convention at Washington were President, G. L. Lansing, Vice-President, Thos. J. Armstrong. Secretary-Treasurer, H, F. Odell, D. E. Hartnett of New York, Walter Holt of Washington. Myron Bickford of Springfield, J. J. Derwin, of Waterbury, Conn., R. W. Burchard of Passaic, N. J., G. Klieniann of Williamsport, Pa., C. Knipfer of Meriden, Conn., Carl Tschopp and Arthur Bamforth of Philadelphia, Walter Boehm of Buffalo, H. E. Galleher, George S. Stearns, A. G. Jenings and Chas. Stutsman of Washington, George Krick of Philadelphia, D. Mansfield of New York, Miss Cora Butler of Port Richmond. N. Y., B. M. Davidson, of the White Smith Publishing Co., Walter Jacobs, F. H. Martin of the, C. F. Martin Co.\* L. A. Williams of the Gibson Co., Mr. Retberg of Retberg & Lange, and others.

On Tuesday morning, the day before the Convention, a very pleasant special automobile trip was taken to all of the points of interest in the city.

On Tuesday afternoon, the officers held their usual special meeting to prepare reports for the business Convention on Wednesday. The officers present were President, G. L. Lansing, Vice-President, Thomas J. Armstrong, Secretary-Treasurer, H. F. Odell, Myron Bickford, Walter Boehm, J. J. Derwin and D. E. Hartnett.

Myron A. Bickford will have charge of the stringed instrument department at the Chautauqua Summer Music School, Chautauqua Lake, N. Y., this summer, the season beginning July 3, and lasting about six weeks.

In addition to private teaching, Mr. Bickford will direct a large mandelin orchestra which will take part in the regular musical activities of the place, and the smaller stringed instruments will have an important place this year at this popular resort.

During March and April, Myron A. Bickford arranged for a series of recitals in the large recital Hall connected with his studios in Springfield. The first was given by Vess L. Ossman, the well known banjoist, assisted by The Plectra Quartet, of which Mr. Bickford is director.

This was a very popular recital, Mr. Ossman's numbers being mostly those which have become famous on the phonograph. The second was by DeMain Wood of Rochester, N. Y., on the orchestral guitar. Mr. Wood will be remembered by a good many as one of the soloists at the Guild Convention held in Springfield in 1906. The last of the series was given by Signor Pettine, the well known mandolinist of Providence, who was assisted by the Bi-kford Banjo Club. This series served to awaken a good deal of interest in these instruments, and was a part of Mr. Bickford's plan to give the people of Springfield and vicinity an opportunity each year to hear the most famous artists on the banjo, guitar and mandolin. Next season Mr. Bickford has made arrangements to give pupils recitals once a month, occassionally having the assistance of some outside artist.

## Trade and Publishers Notes.

The Gibson Mandolin-Guitar Co. of Kalamazoo, Mich., have been very successful with the sales of their excellent instruments which are used by a large number of prominent teachers and solosts. Their 16 string Harp-Guitar is a marvel of construction and is a superb instrument for either club or solo work For a description of this instrument see their announcement.

The Oliver Ditson Co. have just published the third book of the Odell Method for Mandolin. This book includes exercises on the Portamento and Glissando, all the higher positions; arpeggios, double stops, scales in thirds, sixths and octaves and twenty-five technical exercises. Refer to their announcement.

The White-Smith Co. have a large catalogue of excellent teaching music for the Mandolin, Guitar and Banjo and they also publish some excellent folios and instruction books. Among the recent additions to their Mandolin orchestra music are the "Gay Chauffeur" March and the "Cadet's Dream" Patrol. Both of these pieces are equally desirable for teaching purposes or club work. Read their announcement

Vega Mandolins and Guitars and Whyte Laydie Banjos have had a large sale among professional players and teachers. These instruments are being used with great success by Lansing's Novelty Orchestra at a summer engagement at Nahant, near Boston. The Vega Co. are also making a specialty of their new Lutes and Mandolin-Banjos. Refer to their advertisement.

The B. F. Wood Music Co. of Boston have one of the best catalogues of mandolin teaching music in the country. They also publish an excellent edition of the Christofaro Mandolin Method and a fine set of technical studies by G. L. Lansing for Mandolin. Our readers are advised to get in touch with the Wood Co. and send for their catalogs. See their ad.

The Edition Odell for Mandolin orchestra is one of the best that is published in this country, the arrangements being carefully made and the general neatness of the publications are very noticable. The Odell Co, now have entire control of the catalog formerly known as the Alfred Chenet & Co. catalogue, which includes music by Chenet, Hayden, Bacon, Robinson, and others equally as well known. Read their announcement.

D. E. Hartnett of New York, has recently invented a remarkably cleve: attachment for the banjo which he calls the "Tone Bar," the use of which on the banjo prevents the hooked tones so common among banjoists and it prevents the head from becoming soiled. It is a very useful article and should be used by every banjo player. See Mr. Hartnett's advertisement.

The "Non-Tip" banjo bridge invented by A. D. Grover, of Boston is a bridge which cannot tip under any conditions on account of its peculiar construction and is far superior in several ways to many of the banjo bridges on the market. Read Mr. Grover's

Mr. A. A. Farland, the well-known banjo soloist, issues an announcement in another column concerning the Farland wood-rim Banjos which have had an extensive sale among professional and amateur players. His Farland strings are guaranteed absolutely true and perfect. He also publishes some excellent banjo solos and a fine instruction book.

B. E. Shattuck now publishes the Gatcomb catalog containing some of the best music ever written for banjo including "Darkies Dream," Invincible Guard," etc. See his card.

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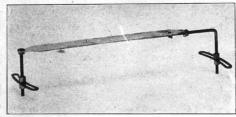
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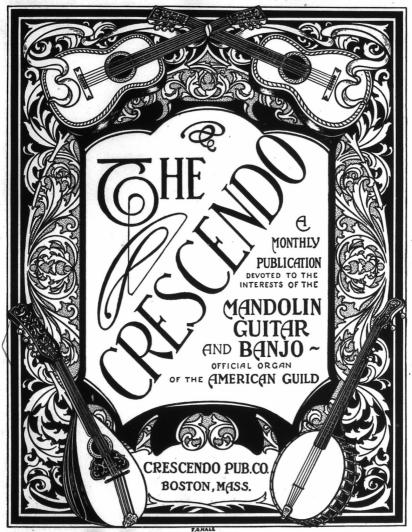
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# The Crescendo

DEVOTED TO THE INTERESTS OF THE

# Mandolin, Guitar and Banjo

OFFICIAL ORGAN

OF THE

# AMERICAN GUILD

OF

# Banjoists, Mandolinists and Guitarists

VOL. I.

BOSTON, AUGUST, 1908.

No. 2.



#### LANGHAM MANDOLIN ORCHESTRA

The Langham Mandolin Orchestra (see cut) is just entering upon its eighth season under the direction of H. F. Odell. This orchestra has the reputation of being one of the leading organizations in the East. Its rendition of a varied repertoire which includes most of the standard overtures, many standard waltzes, operatic selections, etc., has been highly praised by the press and eminent musical critics. The organization has for several years given annual concerts in one of the finest halls in Boston, which are attended by the elite of that city. The orchestra has also been a prominent feature at the festival mandolin concerts given in Boston. The orchestra has always been right up to date in regard to its instrumentation which at present includes 11 first mandolins, 10 second mandolins, 3 tenor mandolas, 2 mando-cellos, 5 guitars, 1 flute, 1 violon-cello, 1 piano and double drums and traps.

# THE AMATEUR MANDOLIN ORCHESTRA

By T. H Rollinson.

When I first heard the mandolin it was looked upon merely as a novelty and its reputation for success depended mainly upon this fact. The performers were inferior and merely played flowing melodies, the tremolo effect leading the audience to suppose that it was listening to an artistic performance and, being pleased, encores were fairly numerous.

One soloist, at least, who was popular at that time could not read and required coaching. The manding ained in popularity and the banjo correspondingly lost in general favor, partly because its competitor was new and novel, but in my mind principally because it was dragged by virtuosi and others into fields for which its construction and tone unfitted it.

For many years the mandolin seemed to be looked upon as a mere musical toy, a little above the harmonica and a little below the guitar, these three instruments being all considered by the general public as merely mediums for self or home amusement. Ouack teachers and fakers certainly assisted in maintaining such a reputation for the mandolin during many years. It has now become a positive factor in the musical world, not only as an instrument played simply for pleasure or home amusement, but as a competitor to the regular dance and concert orchestra for paid engagements. It should be the aim of the present performers to place the organizations of plectral instruments on a basis which will lead to permanency. This position may be attained by a proper combination and balance of instruments and the performance of good compositions properly arranged, rather than by freak novelty combinations and the performance of freak music which only owes its existence to intense advertising, then only for a short while, and finally perishes, poisoned by its own bacteria. The mandolin club or orchestra, must, as a rule, be an amateur organization, depending upon a professional teacher, or observation and experience, for improvement.

If such organizations will study the performances of good professional bands or orchestras, the result may be a knowledge of proper renditions both in tempo and expression. The march-or two-step, which may be an alleged march or intermezzo in rag, Indian or Japanese style, according to its title-is probably the most horribly murdered composition of the day on account of improper ideas of a fitting tempo. It is butchered by professionals as well as by amateurs, the tempo varying from 90 to 180 beats per minute. In ninety-nine cases out of one hundred the tempo is too fast. Sometimes a popular vaudeville song is converted into a waltz by an ingenious dislocation and many amateurs accept this as an evidence of instrumental popularity and accordingly proceed to inflict it upon a confiding public at every opportunity. The professional does the same at the dance hall, for a different reason. It is a wise policy to play music which will be creditable and avoid as much as possible all trash which may become locally popular owing to certain methods of distribution. You may be obliged by circumstances to render some of it but the musical organizations which live the longest are those which play intelligently and creditably a good standard class of music. By such a method you please your patrons and derive enjoyment and improvement yourselves.

ADDITIONAL IN TRANSPORT

The leader should carefully study tempos and as a rule not accept tempos as given in the average theatre, circus or moving picture shows. A dainty intermezzo may be rendered ridiculous by a not very radical change of tempo, and an imposing march become a frivolous and unmeaning composition under similar conditions. The well constituted club orchestra should include flute and cello if possible, but not to the exclusion of the guitar or any members of the mandalin family. The performer, as an individual component part, should study and practice upon the instrument he or she plays with an earnest desire to overcome the technical difficulties of it. A secondary part is always an important factor, however insignificant it may seem and upon such a part depends the success of many compositions.

In a large orchestra of this kind it has been emphatically proved beneficial to introduce the drums and piano, but to be felt, however, rather than heard. The fundamental instruments at the present writing are the mandolins, tenor-mandola, mando-cello and guitar, the latter being the accompaniment instrument. The proper admixture of the various parts can be better discoursed upon by specialists who have had much experience with various combinations. The banjo, in my opinion, should be sparingly used in the regular mandolin orchestra however useful it may be deemed in small special combinations. It can be made useful on an obligato part but its quality of tone is not an improvement to the timbre of the whole. The real feature of the mandolin orchestra is the substitution of mandolins, mandolas, guitars, mando-cello (and in some cases the harp guitar) for the strings of the grand orchestra and they are liable to variations of combination under similar existing conditions. Publishers have calls for many queer combinations which probably are forced by local conditions in many cases.

It is wise to organize upon a system which will leave at your disposal the regular forms of publication. In other words build upon a good business foundation and aim for continuous and never ending improvement.

Owing to the various sources from which American ideas of mandolin notation have been derived, our system has been rather a mixed one. Most of our publishers have now adopted a uniform system and much confusion may in the future be avoided, especially if all teachers will follow the same theories and adopt modern books of instruction, thus becoming as uniform as the publishers. Arrangers have, during the past five years, discovered much and the result is somewhat of an evolution in the instrumentation of this line of instruments and we no

(Continued on page 9)

# THE ISSUE OF THE HOUR.

By D. E. Hartnett.

In the writer's seven years' teaching experience in New York City he has had but one call for lessons in the C notation. This was by a lady who had just arrived from England and had studied with Mr. Clifford Essex. Other than this, there has not been a single call for music in this notation.

Among those who demand the C notation are:

1st. The teacher whose pupils have dwindled down to an alarming few and naturally looking for some cause, grapples and advocates the C notation as a drowning man would clutch at a straw, whereas in many cases perhaps the fault may lie in the teacher.

2nd. Those whose taste runs principally to popular music, and whose income is derived from that source, many of whom are mandolin players and whose idea of music on the banjo is interpreted with picks and thimbles and whose object in advocating the C notation is too obvious to mention.

3rd. I would mention the ear fiend. Some one has told him that the banjo could be easily and quickly learned in the C notation, that he could then play the music written for all other instruments, etc., and what a time the teacher has to get the ideas of this fellow on the right track! Heaven help the teacher struggling with the ear fiend.

4th. Those among us who are ever striving to better conditions, who are successful themselves in other lines and want to help their less fortunate brethren and who look for something good in anything new, but in this case at least, in the writer's humble opinion, their failure to see the practical side of a situation may lead them astray.

It is folly for us to think that this change of notation will revive interest in the banjo and bring us more pupils, and don't you know that if there were any considerable demand for music in the C notation the publishers would hasten to get it out?

High ideals and looking out for the future generation are most commendable principles, which with practical application, we should most heartily advocate, but how about the Tenor Mandola and Mando-cello in the treble clef? The publishers have solved this by issuing parts in the latter clef, and the same practical attitude must be applied to the banjo.

Under present conditions the publishers will not reprint their old music in the C notation. This statement is made after personally interviewing some of the most prominent publishers of banjo music. We all know that the best music ever written for the banjo is in the A notation.

Those having a very few banjo pupils or just starting to teach have nothing to risk in advocating the C notation, but how about the teacher enjoying a good banjo patronage (and there are many of them throughout the country) who after years of work and much expense have built up a long list of teaching pieces. What material can you offer him in the C notation.

Previous to the past few years it was impossible to get good strings for the banjo without going through a mental racking process and the writer knows of at least three cases where the instrument was dropped for this very reason. There is no denying that this has hurt the banjo some, but it is pleasing to know that manufacturers are correcting this evil to a great extent. Our manufacturers are giving us better instruments too and they must be encouraged, for our very existence depends upon using and recommending good instruments and music. The banjo must rise or fall by its own merits, and while in some cases music written for the violin or piano fits our instrument very nicely, nevertheless the natural and unique characteristics of the banjo are best brought out by music written especially for this instrument. It must be ever treated as a solo instrument.

As Brother Derwin states in his splendid article which appeared in the Guild Bulletin:—

"Teach the tremolo to your pupils". This is the most musical style of playing the bunjo and will do much to permanently interest a pupil in our instrument and impress upon him more than anything else the necessity of a protracted course of lessons. If the proper method be used the tremolo can be acquired just as quickly by beginning with the pupil at the 15th lesson as to start him much later in a musical career, and there are many pieces written to be played in the picking style which adapt themselves nicely to the tremolo.

In recent articles two of our most prominent teachers, Mr. Geo. Stannard and Mr. Myron A. Bickford, recommend that each teacher organize a small banjo club using banjorine for the leading part—in other words, invest a few dollars to create an interest in the banjo by giving the public an occasional chance to hear the instrument at its best. This is a good idea, and let us take the cue. Encourage the publishers to give us good music for this combination, and not too difficult for the ordinary banjoist. Let the publishers get out some easy and medium grade banjo pieces with various parts along the lines of the splendidly arranged mandolin club numbers which some of our most enterprising publishers are now putting out. The first publisher to do this will find a ready outlet for his product.

Give each instrument something different to do and have the parts arranged by a good banjoist. Cut out the old 1st and 2nd banjo only idea. Encourage club work. That will positively boom the banjo.

Advertise. Use and recommend only the best instruments, the best strings and the best music.

Study the instrument and learn its possibilities and strive to impart this knowledge to others. This will bring us pupils and help to elevate our national instrument (the banjo) to the position it should occupy in the musical world.

Our Guild is growing, but as a body we are not

(Continued on page 9)

## **GUILD BULLETIN**

# About the Guild

By H. F. Odell

An organization including prom-ORGANIZATION inent people in a certain line—people of experience—people with brains,—

can accomplish many things for the general good of all concerned. Individuals,—never mind how much experience they have had,—how great they may be,—can accomplish nothing, alone, but gather these individuals into a combination, working together, and there is nothing on earth that cannot be accomplished, especially if each individual member of the organization will take an active part and by their suggestions assist the officers of such a body in accomplishing matters which are of benefit to all.

The American Guild is this kind of an organization. The membership includes many of the most prominent men and women in our fraterhity—people of vast experience—and the organization has accomplished many things of direct benefit, both to its members and to those who have stood on the outside and said "What has the Guild done?"—and is going to accomplish still more in the near future.

If the individuals, who think that alone, they can do more good for themselves and the fraternity, than the well organized Guild would only be persuaded to combine their efforts with those of the Guild members, an organization of such size and strength would be the result that the country would resound from end to end with the music of the mandolin, guitar and banjo, the business by which many of them earn their daily bread would boom as never before. Think of the activity and interest an organization of 1000 prominent teachers, players, manufacturers and publishers could create in every hamlet in this vast country,—yes and other countries.

First: "Fake Mandolin
WHAT ORGANIZATION Schools" have been exposed,
HAS DONE closed up and wiped off the
map in hundreds of localities.

Some fairly prominent teachers thought that they saw more "Quick" money coming to them by adopting these "Fake" methods than by sticking to the old conservative, legitimate way of teaching. These teachers do not seem to be in evidence at the present time, in fact many of the "Fake Schools" which they conducted have gone out of business and these teachers are "looking for a job", while the legitimate teachers report good, healthy, steady trade from all parts of the country. There has been a slight depression this year in the financial world which naturally effects our profession, but, from a large amount of correspondence with people in various sections of the country, it is found that the sale of instruments, music and strings in almost every case, has offset the smaller number of pupils.

Second: Up to the time when the Guild first took up the matter, there had been from 16 to 1199 different ways

of indicating the tremolo and pick strokes on the mandolin. Each sign used was the best, of course, and each mandolin player all over the world, in playing the various compositions marked with these multitidinous signs, first sat down in a chair to play from one set of signs, stood up for the next set, lay down flat on his back for the next and we haven't a doubt that some of them even tried to stand on their heads, in trying to decipher what meant down or up in some of the various systems used. The publishers asked the players which was the best sign. The players, of course, replied "Mine" but finally the Guild (including 20 of the largest publishers in the country and nearly all the arrangers and originators and writers of methods) took hold of the matter and from the great variety of signs used, to represent the up and down strokes, picked out one which seemed to answer all necessary requirements and made a recommendation to publishers and writers to use this sign, -not that it was the best sign of them all, but that it was one sign for all. The result,-almost every publisher in the country is today putting out books, methods, studies, with this sign and the effect on the entire world is that we shall see, eventually, universal use of one sign instead of the 11co mentioned above, and as a summary of the whole matter, we shall have uniformity. With all respect to those people who have a perfect right to their own opinion and who are not compelled in any way to accept the Guild signs, we ask them if it would not be better for the general good of all, for them to gracefully bow to the wishes of the majority of the leading writers, teachers, players and publishers and join the "Uniformity Brigade".

At the same time the Guild took up the pick signs the old "hen-track" tremolo sign was talked about and the Guild recommended that the drum roll sign be dropped and that the slur be used to represent the tremolo. Result,—same as with the pick signs, hardly any drum roll signs are used in present publications but you will find in nearly all the mandolin music—the slur. When the recommendation was first made to a prominent publisher, he objected to the slur and said "he didn't believe in it", but the first piece this same publisher issued the next month, he omitted the drum roll sign and indicated the tremolo by the slur. Could an individual have made a man change his mind so quickly? No!—it was organization that did it and the organization was the Guild.

Third: A definite conclusion has been reached as to the status of the mandolas in mandolin orchestra. The American Guild has declared that the tenor mandola and mando-cello are the proper instruments to use in mandolin orchestra. The publishers have accepted this as a fact and are nearly all now issuing parts for these instruments, and hundreds of clubs are already using them. Those who have octave mandolas are getting nervous and probably within a year or two will drop the octave mandola and use one or both of the other two instruments.

Fourth: Position marks on the banjo have formerly

## **GUILD BULLETIN**

been marked anywhere from the first to the 20th fret. The Guild has made a recommendation that all banjos be marked at the 3rd, 5th, 7th, 10th, 12th, 15th, 17th and 20th frets and within another year, probably all banjos will appear with uniform marking.

Fifth: The profession and trade have been brought into actual "face to face" contact at Conventions. Hitherto all ideas were exchanged between the trade and profession by mail. Through the organization of the Guild these people now get together once a year and talk these matters over. Result,-a better class of standard music is being issued all over the world, a more general interest in the instruments has been created, and the fraternity and trade are now working in hearty accord and with increased energy to make the mandolin, guitar and banjo industry more successful and profitable than ever before.

MEMBERS

Ex-President Bickford has said in DUTIES OF regard to an organization like the Guild "that we get out of it exactly in proportion to what we put in." It is possible

that some of our members and others who are not members have not yet come to realize the good which the Guild is doing. Let us suppose that there was no Guild and no organization by which the leading teachers and trade were brought together and nobody except the individual "I am's" were making any effort to stir up and create new interest in this industry. Would the business improve under these conditions? Emphatically "no!" The Guild is creating an interest in which every player and teacher of these instruments-yes-and the publishers and manufacturers, are gaining increased revenue.

Now, Mr. Member, your living depends to a great extent on the continuance of the prosperity of this business. Don't crawl into your shell and say "O, well, the Guild will get along if I don't do anything," but get out your trotter or your auto or your "Shanks mare" and get around among the people in your vicinity and send in some new members. There is no reason in the world that we cannot reach a membership of 500 the first of next January, if every member of the Guild would do even a half of his share and send in a new member.

One of our members, H. A. Webber of Spokane, Wash., has just sent in 7 new members and promises within a short time that he will make it 10. Now are the rest of you going to sit around and watch and let a few loyal men, like Webber, do all the work. Why, if only 10 of the Guild members would do what Webber has done, our membership would jump up 100. We do not expect that everyone can send in 10 members, but it does seem as though all could send in at least one.

Why do we want a big membership? Because with a membership of 500 we can go to the publishers and manufacturers and say "the American Guild would like to have you do this or that." Would the manufacturers and publishers do what the Guild requested? You can gamble

Prominent Guild Members.

The President



G. L. LANSING

G. L. Lansing began teaching banjo and guitar in Boston in 1883. At that time it was very difficult to obtain desirable music for banjo. S. S. Stewart, Fairbanks and Cole and Oliver Ditson Co., occasionally issued a banjo composition, which in those days was like finding gold to the players of the instrument. Mr. Lansing's first composition was "The American Banjo Patrol." It was published by E. F. Delano of Boston and ran through many editions. The music at that time was printed without title pages, except in few instances, and sold at the listed price, which was lower than at the present time. No discount was allowed, except to teachers, who got one third off. The dealer and teacher made a greater profit then, than they do now with the silly discount system. About 1885 Thompson & Odell began publishing Lansing's compositions and for years they were profitable for both publisher and author. In 1887 "The Darkies Dream" and "Darkies Patrol" were issued and met with enormous success. Mr. Lansing has no idea of the number of pieccs that he has composed and arranged for banjo, mandolin and guitar. He began teaching mandolin in 1886, having studied with the Countess Stroncci of Florence. He has toured the country as leader of the Boston Ideals many times, and has played in every state in the Union, all over Canada and British Columbia. Mr. Lansing has compiled numerous methods for the banjo and mandolin which are used extensively. Since leaving the road he has devoted his time to teaching and drilling clubs at Harvard and Wellesley College and the Mass. Institute of Technology. The Boston Ideal Club still retains the same members, who have been together for over twenty years. Their work now is chiefly local, where they are in constant demand at receptions, banquets, etc. The Lansing Mandolin Orchestra is one of Boston's popular musical organizations and has been in existence for ten years. He was one of the organizers of the American Guild and since its inception has beeon the board of officers. At the convention in Philadelphia in 1907 he was elected President and at the meeting in Washington last May he was re-elected to the same honorable office.

### The CRESCENDO.

A Magazine for the Player, Student and Teacher of the Mandolin, Guitar or Banjo.

> HERBERT FORREST ODELL, Editor and Manager.

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We are not responsible for the opinions of Contributors.

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NO. 2.

### EDITORIAL.

We are pleased to announce the addition of two new writers to our staff, Clifford Essex who will later on write an article for us on the "Position and Condition of the Banjo, Mandolin, and Guitar in England," and A. D. Grover of the Boston Ideal Club will write his reminiscences of the long concert trips of the Boston Ideal Club. Both of these men are well known to the fraternity and the articles will undoubtedly prove especially interesting.

Among the articles which will appear in the CRESCENDO in the near future, will be an interesting article by B. M. Davidson of the White-Smith Co., describing the process a piece of music goes through from the time the manuscript is turned in to a music engraver and printer until it comes out the finished product, either as a piece of sheet music or a book of music. Very few, even among musical people, know how a printed piece of music is produced and we know that this article will be especially interesting.

Mr. Walter M. Bacon, of the White-Smith Co., will, a little later on, write an article for the CRESCENDO, on the copyright question which is now agitating the music world. Mr. Bacon is a well known authority on copyrights and his writings on this subject are always instructive and interesting.

An interesting article which will appear in a later issue will be the account of the experiences of Mr. Holt and his concert company who are now on a trip to Panama.

President Stanley Hall, of Clark University, is quoted as saying "Some American Colleges encourage banjo and mandolin clubs, composed usually of two or three crude amateurs who can snap off a few popular, catchy and perhaps "kicky" airs and a large number of accompanists who can just play a few chords, and permit these organizations to give concerts and perhaps to make tours."

In defence of college clubs, we wish to state that one of the most finished and artistic performances of a mandolin club we ever heard was the rendition of one of Mendelssohn's Songs without Words by the mandolin club of a leading eastern college in Symphony Hall, Boston. We admit that probably the musical and technical ability of many of the players in this organization was not quite up to the proper standard, but as a collective performance of several, it was decidedly musical. To a certain extent the college clubs do play trashy music but if a critical examination was made of the programs of various colleges in different parts of the country, we believe it would be found that at least half of the numbers would include the writings of the old masters or standard pieces. It is quite possible that some of the smaller colleges, not having the advantages of contact with large musical centers, play a rather cheap class of music. On the other hand, to our positive knowledge, every college club is continually adding better and more standard music to its repertoire.

We regret that the President of an educational university should have such an opinion of our instruments. Broad minded men in our profession do not claim that our instruments are superior to the regular orchestral instruments. Such a thought, of course, is ridiculous, but at least credit should be given for the earnest efforts of those in the mandolin, guitar and banjo fraternity who try to render a high class of music in the most finished and artistic manner, and in our experience and travels, we have found that the present day average mandolin club is playing a better class of music, in a more musicianly manner, than the average orchestra of regular orchestral instruments. We believe that it would be better if some college clubs could and would use a higher grade of music, but we must give credit for the excellent work which many of them do.

We again call attention to our "Questions" column which will be started in the near future. If there is anything you wish to know about playing any of the instruments or about some player or teacher, ask us. In sending in questions, simply sign your initials. Your question and the answer will appear in this column.

Only those with whom we have made definite arrangements, are authorized to secure subscriptions for the CRESCENDO. Do not subscribe to agents unknown to you. Our authorized agents will show you a card from us which states that they have our permission to secure subscriptions. We already have agents in various localities but we shall be pleased to make arrangements with reputable teachers in vicinities where we are not represented to act as our agents to secure subscriptions and we will allow liberal commissions. Write us for particulars.

# Songs of Long Ago.

I

1st BANJO. arr. by Frederick J. Bacon. Cad. ad lib. BELIEVE ME if all those endearing young charms

Only tremolo the notes that are marked thus For with "trem". written above.





## CADETS DREAM.

1st MANDOLIN.

PATROL. G.L.LANSING. D. S.al Fine.

# CADET'S DREAM. PATROL.

GUITAR.

G. L. LANSING.



# Entr' Acte Gavotte "MIGNON"

1st MANDOLIN A.THOMAS. arr.by H.F.ODELL fr P Silence Sp 

# Entr' Acte Gavotte "MIGNON"

GUITAR.





## **BANJO NOTATION**

Bu A. J. Weidt

In regard to making the change from A to C notation for the banjo, apparently the entire trouble is that the average player is unable to get any of the popular selections, and in a good many cases when he does get an arrangement, it is in a key that does not fit the banjo.

Now, of course, the publishers understand their business better than I do, but there is one way that the banio players can get easy and practical arrangements, and that is to arrange for the banjo only as a solo instrument and in a key that fits the banjo. For example, a piece can be arranged in two sharps to sound just as well as in three, but it may bring the notes higher on the fingerboard. As a rule banjo music is published in the same key as for orchestra or mandolin orchestra. Why not publish a banjo obligato part to go with the mandolin orchestra, introducing if necessary some solo parts, but have the banjo solo written in a different key to fit the banjo. My experience has been that the average banjo players are perfectly willing to get the solo part of a popular selection without the accompaniment, in fact they are hungry for it, judging from the price I have received for arranging.

Now, in regard to playing a banjo from a mandolin or piano score; you or I could probably do that, and make it effective, but what is your average banjo player going to do when he sees a dotted half note or a half note? How is he going to fill that in to make it banjo-istic? That would be very well, providing you could use a pick, but you are not playing a banjo when you are using a pick.

If the publishers would get out their banjo music separately as a solo and make the arrangements easy enough so that 90% of the players could get some music out of it, I think it might be a paying proposition, and boom the banjo business at the same time.

#### The Amateur Mandolin Orchestra.

(Continued from page 4)

doubt now lead the world in the degree of progress made. My opinions are formed by observation and from experience from the publishers' point of view. My judgment is based upon long experience as a musician in the band and orchestra lines, where the conditions, barring instrumentation, are somewhat similiar. Where we once followed let us now be the leaders.

#### The Issue of the Hour.

(Continued from page 5)

strong enough, as yet, to adopt such a radical measure (C. notation) with assurance of success. We should devote our efforts to making the Guild stronger. When we get all the prominent publishers and all the prominent teachers as members of our organization then we can take action on this subject with some hope of success.

## What They Say

We are almost overwhelmed with the compliments that are being showered upon us. We are indeed pleased that the CRESCENDO has proved so satisfactory to so many and can only say that we will try to improve it with every new issue. Following are a few out of hundreds of letters received.

Philadelphia, Pa., July 18, 1908.

Dear Mr. Odell:

Please accept my sincere congratulations upon the attractive and neat appearance of the first issue of the CRESCENDO. It appears that the publishers have the correct idea and are determined to make it up to date, instructive and entertaining. The fraternity should be proud of the new paper and you deserve the hearty support of everyone connected with the Mandolin, Guitar and

With best wishes for the big success of the CRESCENDO, believe me Yours truly, G. C. KRICK.

Wyncote, Pa., July 16, 1908.

Dear Mr. Odell:

First number of the CRESCENDO received, I being immensely pleased with same. If the standard of this copy is maintained, as I feel certain will be the case, the Guild is certainly lucky in having such an excellent organ. With best wishes.

Fraternally, E. H. PARRY.

New York, July 17, 1908.

Am pleased with the new paper and you are to be congratu-D. E. HARTNETT.

July 16, 1908.

H. F. Odell,

My Dear Odell:

lated. Good luck.

My Dear Sir:-The first number of CRESCENDO is a gem, Yours in haste,

T. J. ARMSTRONG.

Kalamazoo, Mich., July 17, 1908.

H. F. Odell,

Dear Sir:-The CRESCENDO has just arrived. We wish to compliment you highly on the style of the magazine, the general make-up and appearance, to state that we are much pleased is Very truly yours, putting it lightly Gibson Mandolin-Guitar Co.

Oswego, N. Y., July 19th, 1908.

Your first number of the CRESCENDO reached me today and was greatly pleased with it. If you keep up the good work it ought to create a great interest among the players. It is a dandy. Sincerely yours, "Nuff sed."

DON HAROLD ROSENTHAL.

Philadelphia, Pa., July 21, 1908.

H. F. Odell.

Dear Sir :- I received the CRESCENDO. I am much pleased with the paper.

Wishing you success, I remain,

Yours truly, CARL TSCHOPP.

Davenport, la., July 19, 1908.

H. F. Odell,

Dear Sir :- Your first issue of CRESCENDO received, and on examination I find it a dandy. Enclosed find subscription for one Yours, J. G. EMENDORFER

## PROGRAMS OF CONCERTS AND RECITALS

Program of Twelfth Annual Concert given by the Worcester Program of Concert given by the Webber String Orchestra

Ideal Mandolin Club, under direction of Harry N. Davis at	(Mandolins, Mandolas, Cello and Guitar) at Spokane, Wash.
Horticultural Hall, Worcester, Mass., April 9, 1908.	March—The Spirit of Independence Miller     Waltz—Di Concert Vollstedt-Webber
1 March—Royal Scepter Gustafson	3 Pretty Little Tonkin Girl from Petite
Davis Mandolin Orchestra (45 players)  2 Dramatic Reading Selected	Tonkinoise
Willis Warren Harriman	4 Selection from Chimes of Normandy Planquette-Odell 5 Czardas-Hungarian Dance Gruenwald-Odell
a Flower Song-Violets Bennett	6 Mazurka—Russe-La Czarine Ganne-Odell
b March Militaire Boehm	7 Grand American Fantasia (Tone Pictures of the North
Ideal Mandolin Club	and South) Bendix-Odell
4 Banjo Duet	8 a Sweet and Low (A Lullaby) Barnby
a Concert Polka arr. Bacon	b A Media Noche (Danza) Aviles
b The Nightingale and the Frogs Eilenberg	9 Selection from King Dodo Luders-Trinkaus
Mr. and Mrs. Fred J. Bacon	10 Intermezzo-Whispers Dean-Odell
5 Waltz-Joy and Pleasure Yahrling	II Trio for Myrimbaphone Selected
Davis Mandolin Orchestra	12 Patrol—The Blue and Grey Cox-Warren
PART II  1 a Patrol—The Cadet's Dream Lansing	13 Sweet Recollections Hoffmann-Webber
b Overture—The Wanderer	14 You're a Grand Old Flag Cohan-Webber
Orchestra	from George Washington, Jr.
2 Banjo Solo-Medley-Southern Airs varied by Bacon	D
Mr. Fred J. Bacon	Program of Mandolin Recital given by Signor Guiseppe Pettine,
3 Reading—The Ordeal of Ebenezer Trout Huntington	assisted by the Bickford Banjo Club, under direction of Myron A.
Willia Wassan Hassissan	Bickford, at Recital Hall, Springfield, Mass., April 22, 1908.  1 Martaneux Overture Armstrong
4 a Serenade Schubert	Martaneux Overture Armstrong     Banjo Club
b Forsaken · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · Koschat	2 Il Trovatore-Fantasia Verdi-Pettine
Ideal String Quintet	Sig. Pettine
5 Banjo Duet	2 a Longing Pettine, op. 13
a Selections from famous Overtures arr. Bacon	2 a Longing Pettine, op. 13 b Elegy
b At a Husking Bee arr. Bacon Mr. and Mrs. Fred J. Bacon	c Murmuring Brook Pettine, op. 16
6 March—The Blue Jackets Bennett	Sig. Pettine, unaccompanied
Davis Mandolin Orchestra	4 Love and Beauty Waltzes Armstrong
	Banjo Club
, Program of Concert given by the Boston Ideal Club (Messrs.	5 a Letterina d'amore Pettine, op. 36
Lansing, Grover, Babb and Shattuck) at Somerville, Mass., March	b Air in C J. S. Bach c Tarantella Mezzacapo
29, 1908. PART I	Sig. Pettine
ı a March Roumania Romero	6 Gypsy Dance Marucelli
b Petite Serenade · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Sig. Pettine
Mandolin Club	7 a Yellow Kids Patrol Armstrong
Banjo (a Old Folks at Home (varied) Foster	b Dixie Medley Ossman
Solos (b Sing me to sleep Greene	Banjo Club
Mr. Lansing 3 Reading—A Colonial Story E. S. Phelps	8 Mazurka di Concerto C. Munier, op. 224
3 Reading—A Colonial Story E. S. Phelps Nina Bearse Wilbur	Sig. Pettine
4 a A Drowsy Dempsey Lansing	and the second of the second o
b Dixie Land	Program of Concert given by the Amorita Mandolin Orchestra
Banjo Club	under direction of D. E. Hartnett, at Grand View Auditorium,
5 Trick Solo	April 3, 1908.
A. D. Grover	Banel and Smith's Orchestra
PART II	2 Short Humorous Stories
I a Romance of a Rose O'Connor	Mr. Frank Reynolds
b Selection—The Red Mill	3 Selections
2 Reading—Studies in Dialect Original	a Intermezzo-Frolic of the Flowers Story
Nina Bearse Wilbur	b Reverie-Modestie · · · · · · · · · · · · · Odell
3 a March—Old Faithful Holzman	c March—Militaire Boehm
b Patrol—The Passing Band Lansing	Amorita Mandolin Orchestra
Banjo Club	4 Dialect Tales
4 Humorous Song	Miss Lillian Lamson
Mr. Lansing	5 Selections
a Medley of Popular Airs arr.Lansing b Spanish Dance—Pepeta Hildreth	a Barcarolle Venetienne Secor b Tickle Toes Jaques
Mandolin Club	Amorita Banjo Quartette
6 Pastimes on the Levee (Characteristic) Turner	6 Vocal Selections
Boston Ideal Club	Miss Nellie Hall and Miss Sadie Stegeman

	The Cro	escer	ldo II
8	Selections a Oddment—Danse di Cupid . Odell b Flower Song—Bunch of Violets . Bennett c Fantasia—Moore's Irish Melodies . arr. Odell Amorita Mandolin Orchestra . Sparkling Comedietta . VILLIAN AND VICTIM	. 1	Arabian Caprice ·
	Mr. Reynolds as Adolphus. Miss Lamson as Millicent.  Concluding with Mr. Reynolds' burlesque of grand opera.		Program of Concert given by Lansing's Novelty Orchestra at Relay House, Nahant, Mass., June 10, 1908, under direction of L. Lansing.
		1 2	March—Honor Bound Boehnlein Schottische—TraJing Smiles Ramsay
	Program of Concert given by the Newton High School rchestra under direction of Joseph A. Audet, at Newton, Mass.,	3 4 5	Overture—Poet and Peasant Suppe Waltz—The Merry Widow Lehar March—Selection
	ay 15, 1908.	6	The Dixie Rube (Banjo Solo) Allen
1	Orchestra { Bostonian Kenneth Guild Festival Waltz Lansing	7	Waltz-Medley · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
2	Vocal, Improvisation J. Massenet Miss Eva Sanderson	8	Xylophone Solo
3	Banjo Duet-March, Hall's Blue Ribbon E. M. Hall Misses Cotton	10	Selection—The Time, The Place and the Girl Banjo Solo Lansing
4	Solo, Largo	12	Intermezzo-Starland O'Connor
	Miss Mary Sprague Trio, Romance of a Rose L. B. O'Connor	13	March—Old Faithful
	Miss Heebner and Misses Sprague	15	Overture—Bridal Rose
	Cello Solo, Gavotte	16	Laughing Sam Rolfe
6	Vocal, Dost thou know that Fair Land · · · · · A. Thomas Miss Eva Sanderson		Program of Concert given at High School Hall, Springfield,
7	Quartet, Andante Cantabile, opus II P. Tschaikowsky Misses Ivy and Soden Messrs. Snow and Clarke	Ma	ss., June 23, 1908, under direction of Fred F. Gatchell.  PART 1
8	Piano Solo, Valse de Concert Wieniawski	I	a Daughter of the Reglment Gustin
9	Miss Vida Chase  Violin Solo, Romance Andalusa Sarasate		b Overture—Stradella Flotow Coate's Orchestra, H. G. Coates, Leader
10	Miss Ruth Ivy Orchestra, Gartland March Bornheim	2	a Cobra—Snake Dance Lewis b Overture—Frolic of the Imps Gutman
		3	Imperial Mandolin and Guitar Club Galop de Concert Stoddard
_	Program of Concert given by the Plectrum Society at Carnegie	4	Mandolin Solo, Mr. Wallace Dibble Hark the Trumpet Calleth Dudley Buck
di O	hamber Music Hall, New York City, April 30, 1908, under rection of Valentine Abt. Participants: Plectrum Society, prichestra; Carlo Ronchi, Pianist; Ethel A. Middaugh, Soprano: /. A. Carlino, Cellist; Valentine Abt, Mandolinist and Harpist.	5	Schubert Male Quartette a Coon's Accommodation Jennings High School Banjo Club
"	PART I		b March Militaire
	Orchestra, Rigoletta—Fantaisa Verdi		c March-Mayor Fitzgerald Jennings
	Vocal, A Birthday	6	Joint High School Clubs a Polonaise No. 2
	Cello a Evening Star		b Valse de Concert Siegel
	PART II		Mandolin Solo, Mr. Chas. Chesbro
	Orchestra a Barcarolle (Contes D'Hoffman) Offenbach		PART II
	b Fifth Air Varie	1	Flight of the Birds Rice Coate's Orchestra
	Mandolin, Fantasia	2	a Selections—Bohemian Girl Balfe b March—Pride of Co. K Smith Full Club
	•	3	a Rosary Nevin b In Absence Dudley Buck
	Program of Guitar Recital given by Signor Arturo Santos in		Schubert Male Quartette
	lew York City, May 3, 1908, under management of J. G. chroeder.	4	Sevilla
	1	5	Reverie—Like a Lovely Rose
	a Eläno pasado por aqua	6	Senorita Boehm  Juvenile Mandolin Club
	c Jota aragonesa (Sarassate)	7	a Drowsy Dempsey Lansing b Lead Kindly Light arr. Gutmar,
	a Inspiration, (Schubert) Molats b Moorish danza		Vega Mandolin and Guitar Club
	b Moorish danza	8	Alabama Shuffle
			and the second s

## How to Acquire a Perfect Banjo Tremolo.

By J. J. Derwin

There is perhaps no movement on the banjo so much admired, yet so little used, as the style termed tremolo. It is a deplorable matter, and is chiefly due to the fact that but few of our banjo teachers are proficient enough in this branch of playing to instruct their pupils properly therein. That they do not wake up to the realization that it is an absolute necessity in the rendition of the slower movements, is to me incomprehensible.

True, to acquire a perfect tremolo means hard, consistent daily practice, but as by its use we gain so much in the improvement and variety of tonai effects, is the time spent in its development not placed to the best possible advantage? Will the results not well repay you?

There are several positions that can be assumed in placing the hand in preparation for this movement, but I think that when in rendering the single tremolo, if the second and third fingers are resting down the results obtained are the best.

The distance of these two fingers from the strings depends upon the length of same. They should be so placed that the tip of the first finger will strike the string at an angle of about forty-five degrees. This will cause the finger to play on the side rather than the top of the string, with an upward and downward motion, so that when using the second, third and fourth strings it is not so difficult to avoid striking the strings not intended. Only the first two joints should move, the third remaining stationery and should be held against the third joint of the second finger. When volume of tone is desired, the joint remaining still should be pressed firmly against the second finger, thus acting as a brace or support. This independent action of the first two joints is somewhat hard to acquire, but when force is desired is absolutely necessary, as the third must be used only to graduate the volume of tone.

The graduation of tone is accomplished by pressing firmly for a loud, and lightly for a soft tone. The fact that most performers tremolo so weakly is due to keeping their third joint of the first finger entirely away from the second finger. As by this means the finger has no support, volume of tone is impossible.

First practice very slowly, starting with an upward stroke (that is toward the palm of the hand).

The motion in rendering the single tremolo, as I have previously mentioned, must be upward and downward (not perpendicularly, but rather at an angle of about forty-five degrees), as if it is taken with a forward and backward movement it is almost impossible to avoid reaching too far, thus sometimes sounding strings not intended, which, of course, causes discordant tones.

Begin by playing on the first string at a rate of speed not exceeding four quarter notes to the measure, using one note for the up stroke, another for the down, etc. Great care must be observed to strike both ways with equal force for the natural tendency is to play the up stroke louder than the down. In moving the finger downward (that is

away from the palm of the hand), an extra effort must be made to produce as much force as the upward stroke. Do not increase the speed until perfect evenness of tone has been accomplished. Then gradually accelerate until the finger attains its greatest momentum, which will produce an effect almost equal to the sustained tone of a violin. However, always try to keep it under perfect control. Curb your impatience and do not expect to accomplish this in a short space of time.

Keep practicing on the first string until you acquire a good tremolo, then try the second and third strings in the same manner as you treated the first. When tremoloing on the fourth or bass string, the fingers resting down must be moved so that they rest firmly against the first string; otherwise the tip of the first finger can not reach the string properly.

I do not advise the use of the thumb in playing the accompaniment notes until a good, even tremolo has been developed. It will be noticed that the tremolo inevitably stops when first learning to play same with an accompaniment picked by the thumb. It is discouraging to realize how the first finger will stop moving every time the thumb picks a note. To overcome this it is necessary to concentrate the mind almost entirely on the tremolo. Then little by little the first finger will cease to stop, so that after awhile, with the mental application mentioned, the two members will work in perfect unison.

To gain endurance sufficient to render a piece of three, four, or five minutes duration, requires months of consistent practice. The first finger must be fully developed by same, until the required strength is acquired, which takes pluck, grit and perseverance.

When using the tremolo on two, three or four strings, it is best to rest only the third finger down; also to use the entire first finger, as otherwise it would be impossible to extend the tip of same far enough to reach all the strings required. The motion is also different. The hand must be tilted so that the thumb is underneath and the finger should move directly across the strings parallel to the banjo head. The longer sweep of the finger renders it easy to play with force when necessary.

The tremolo on the third and fourth strings together, is made much more easier by resting the third finger down on the first string. This causes the hand to assume an easy and natural position.

A very sympathetic tone, which is also very expressive, can be produced by using the tremolo and vibrato in conjunction. As there are perhaps many who do not understand just what the vibrato is, I will try and enlighten them.

It is produced by pressing any finger of the left hand firmly on a string, at the same time rocking the left hand to and fro while the right hand is manipulating the string. This produces a wavy tone termed vibrato.

When used in connection with the tremolo the effect is very pleasing.

## PERSONAL NOTES

Several hundred representative society people of the Newtons, Brookline and other places gathered in the assembly hall of the Newton High School, Newtonville, last night to hear the first concert given by the school orchestra. All had come prepared to hear good music, but nearly everyone expressed surprise at the general excellence of the program. For several months the musicians had been preparing for the event, and they surely received their reward for the many weary hours of rehearsing in the hearty applause that greeted each number. Great credit was reflected on the performers themselves and more on Joseph A. Audet, the director, who had drilled the orchestra.—Baston Journal.

A. D. Grover, the well known banjo writer, player, and member of the famous Boston Ideal Club, is spending a large part of his time this summer on his magnificent motor boat "The Dream." There is a rumor that Mr. Grover will write some more of his charming compositions for the banjo in the near future.

John T. Whitaker has recently opened a studio at Ardmore, Pa., where he will undoubtedly do a large teaching business in the fall. He will also organize several banjo, mandolin and guitar clubs. He has been on the faculty of many leading conservatories for the past fifteen years, among them being the National Conservatory, Mozart College, Pennsylvania College, Liszt Conservatory and St. Luke's Episcopal Academy; and during that time has had quite a number of prominent and titled pupils.

B. A. Bloomey, the well-known teacher of Manchester, N. H., has recently moved to 834 EIm St., as his business has increased so much that he was obliged to take larger quarters. He is now located in one of the best locations in the centre of the city and in addition to his teaching is doing a large business in Pianos, Organs, Talking Machines, Music Boxes, etc.

The Derwin Mandolin Orchestra and the Derwin Banjo Club of Waterbury, Conn., have suspended rehearsals until September 1. They expect to give a series of concerts next season in conjunction with the leading artists.

Gad Robinson, well known as one of the veterans of the banjo, will re-enter the concert field next season with a larger and more varied repertoire than ever. Mr. Robinson, for the past year, has been in retirement but has been practising many hours a day, and has many engagements already booked ahead for the coming season.

Lansing's Novelty Orchestra is making a decided hit at the Relay House, Nahant, where the organization is playing a long summer engagement. The instrumentation of the orchestra includes mandolin, banjo, cello, violin, cornet, clarionet, trombone, plano and drums. G. L. Lansing is the director. He and A. A. Babb play both mandolins and banjos in connection with the regular orchestral instruments. A. D. Grover is manager of the orchestral.

J. G. Schroeder of New York was very fortunate in securing the services of Sepor Arturo Santos for a recthal in New York. Senor Santos is undoubtedly one of the world's great guitarists. His technique is marvelous and in his rendition of some of the Spanish pieces he produces various effects which probably have never been heard in this country before. Those who attended the recital were very enthusiastic in their praises of the performance.

Next season, in addition to his private classes in Springfield, Myron A. Bickford will be on the faculty of the MacDuffie School for Girls and the Goessman School in Amherst, and will continue his branch studio in Northampton, where he has a large following at Smith College.

J. J. Derwin of Waterbury, Conn., will spend his summer vacation in the country. He has had a very successful and strenuous season and feels the need of a complete rest.

Walter T. Holt of Washington, D. C., will sail from New York July 28 with a company of five, including mandolin, mandola, guitar, and a reader and vocalist, to Panama. The company will give a number of concerts at Panama and return here the last of August. We wish Mr. Holt and his company great success.

The Nordica Club, Walter T. Holt, director, which made such a hit at the recent Guild Concert at Washington, will give an excursion to Marshall Hall on July 24, and while there will give one of its excellent concerts.

D. L. Day, of the Vega and Fairbanks Co., is spending his vacation at Lake Pleasant, Mass.

D. E. Hartnett, the indefatigable teacher of New York, and the inventor of the new "Tone Bar" for the banjo, is spending his vacation and taking a much needed rest in the Adirondacks.

Carlo Carciotto is directing a mandolin club, composed of 2, mandolins, cello and piano, which is having a very successful season at one of the summer gardens in Boston.

The Langham Mandolin Orchestra, H. F. Odell, director, will resume its rehearsals for the season about the first of September.

Among the standard numbers which the orchestra will play next year are the "Poet and Peasant," "Light Cavalry" and "Morning, Noon and Night Overtures," Grand March from Tannhauser," "March from "Suite" by Lachner, Operatic Selections from "Carmen" "Bohemian Girl," "Chimes of Normandy," "Alda" and such waltzes as the "Blue Danube" by Strauss, the "Skaters" and "Espana" by Waldteufel. Besides these, such numbers as the "Miserere" from Il "Bycatore "Pilgrim's Chorus" from Tannhauser, "Bridal Chorus" from Tometon, "Sextet from Lucia" and many of the lighter concert numbers.

W. M. Rice, a well known teacher of Cambridge, Mass., whose work as a teacher is confined almost entirely to teaching the mandolin, guitar and banjo among Harvard students, will spend a greater part of his vacation at Newcastle, N. H.

Mr. Carl Tschopp of Philadelphia, Pa., the musical director of the Alpine zither club, the Fairmount and Presto musical clubs and the Symphony mandolin club, has just returned from a short trip through Canada and on his way back, he stopped off at Buffalo and passed a few hours with Walter A. Boehm. Mr. Tschopp is the instructor of the plectral instruments at Northwestern Conservatory, Broad St. Conservatory and Pennsylvania College of

## TRADE AND PUBLISHERS NOTES.

Chas. J. Cook manufactures a very excellent banjo tail piece, the "Sure Grip." It is used and endorsed by many of the prominent banjoists in the profession and is one of the neatest and most efficient tail pieces ever invented. See his ad.

Barnes and Mullins of London, England, carry a large stock of banjos, mandolins and guitars. This company also absolutely guarantee their tested strings for violin. Send for their catalogs for instruments and strings and read their announcement,

The Percy M. Jaques Publishing Co. make a specialty of original banjo music. Their catalog is increasing rapidly and contains many modern up-to-date compositions which are used by leading teachers all over the world. Mr. Jaques of the company, is a practical banjo player. They issue a thematic banjo list which is free for the asking. Refer to their announcement.

The Musicians Monthly Magazine, published in Cleveland, Ohio, is a bright publication which contains articles and new music by the best writers. The paper has a large circulation and the subscription price is very reasonable. See ad.

The Oliver Ditson Co. announce in this issue their latest music for mandolin orchestra. Among their new publications for this combination are "The Girls of Baden," Waltz, by Karl Komzak, which is becoming one of the most popular of the later standard waltzes, "Just for the Fun of It," a clever little conceit, by W. F. Sudds, "Under the Misteloe? Waltz, by T. H. Rollinson, an excellent teaching piece, a "Suppe Overture, "Morning, Noon and Night," this being the fourth of the standard overtures which this company has issued for mandolin orchestra, the others being "Peet and Peasant," "Light Cavalry," and "Stradella," all arranged by H. F. Odell.

Nearly all of the mandolin orchestra numbers published by the Ditson Co. include parts for the tenor mandola and mando-cello in the treble clef. The Ditson Co. probably have the largest list of standard selections arranged by competent arrangers of any house in the world, including all parts for all instruments.

The Odell Mandolin Method published by this house is being adopted in preference to some of the old style obsolete methods by most of the progressive teachers of the country. Three books of this method are already published and the fourth book which will include the duo, trio and quarto styles of playing, will appear later in the season.

The Edition Brunover includes a score of excellent mandolin duos which are useful either for concert or for teaching, among them being "Alice Where Art Thou," Gavotte "Loraine," "Dancing Waves" Waltz, "Echos from the Pines," "The Robins Return," "The Lark's Love Song," Day Dreams," "Sylpha" Waltz and others equally as good. This edition is published by Geo. W. Thoms. Read his announcement in another column and send for his catalogue.

The Gatcomb catalogue of banjo music includes some of the best numbers ever written for this instrument by some of the best known banjo writers. Among some of the best known pices are "Darkie's Dream," "Darkie's Patrol," "Longwood Waltz," "Pride of the South," by G. L. Lansing, "Invincible Guard March," "L. B. G. Schottische," "Purling Brook Waltz," by B. E. Shattuck, "City Guard March," "On the Mill Dam," Galop, by A. A. Babb, and the "West Lawn Polka," "Gruzader's Galop" and "Gloriana Waltz," by Thos. E. Glynn. This catalogue is now owned by B. E. Shattuck, whose advertisement appears in another column.

Whyte Laydie Banjos are decidedly popular among professionals and teachers. The banjos are perfection in workmanship and the tone is simply immense. The instrument is made in several grades. Vega Mandolins and Guitars have long held an excellent reputation for their excellence of workmanship and their fine tone. These instruments are made in various prices to suit all purses. The Vega goods are absolutely guaranteed for five years against any defect in construction. This company, in their usual progressive way, are now manufacturing the new Vega Lute, soprano, tepor and baritone, and in order to supply a demand for novelties among vaudeville players, they are making a Mandolin-Banjo. The Vega Co. will gladly supply their various catalogs on request. Refer to their advertisement.

A. D. Grover of Boston, certainly "builded well" when he intended the "Non-Tip" banjo bridge. It is impossible to turn it over. Its peculiar construction makes it as strong as a stone wall. It does not slip a particle and even vigorous drum slides continually applied, will not move the bridge from its position. See Mr. Grover's card.

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The thirty-three Etudes for the mandolin, selected and arranged by G. L. Lansing, is an excellent set of studies which may be used in connection with any method. These studies are published by the B. F. Wood Music Co., who also publish some excellent mandolin pieces by such writers as Czibulka, Komzak, Meyer-Helmund, Pietrapertosa, Aletter, Zeller, Leoncavallo, Krogmann, etc. The Wood Co. also has an excellent catalog of piano teaching music including many fine methods and sets of studies. The Edition Wood is one of the neatest and most practical on the market. Send for their catalogs. Refer to their advertisement on another page.

W. J. Dyer & Bro. of St. Paul, Minn., manufacture the "Symphony" harp guitar. These instruments are endorsed by many leading artists and the guitars are made on a new plan by which the ease of playing is not at all interfered with and there is a decided increase of volume and richness of tone. The Dyer Co. also manufacture the Stetson mandolin. Refer to their advertisement.

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About the Guild. (Continued from page 7)

all you will make next year that they would. They couldn't run fast enough to concede to our wishes and desires, if we say to them, "here are 500 men and women of this country who desire this and that." The result would be what? More business for every individual teacher in this country, better music for all of us, better instruments and a larger bank account for everyone.

TO NON-

Mr. Man and Mrs. Woman, if you are interested in finding out more about the MEMBERS American Guild than appears in this article,

write to the Secretary and he will gladly explain anything you wish to know. It is for your interest to join the Guild. If you wish to join as a Professional member and send in your application before the first of September, you can come in under the old rate of \$1.00. If you hesitate until after September 1st, it will cost you \$2.00 the first year. Our friendly advice to you is to act immediately and send for an application.

## Report of Seventh Annual Concert and Convention

Received from tickets sold and advertisements in program . . . . . . . . . . . . \$302.00 Expenses including Hall, Artists, Ads, Stationary, Printing, License, etc . . . . . . .

WALTER T. HOLT, Manager.

J. J. Derwin made an arrangement with Mr. Holt by which he was to have received a certain sum for his services at the concert if there had been any profit on the concert. As there is a deficiency he donated his services. Hats off to Derwin for his kindness and courtesy to the Guild

Attention is again called to the Guild pin. Nearly all of the members have already bought one but there are still a few who have not. The price of the pin is 75¢ each. The pin is a little smaller than a 10¢ piece. It is made of gold plate with an outer circle of red enamel in which the words "American Guild" are engraved in gold. The center is white enamel with a monogram including B. M. G. worked in gold. We hope that all of those who have not procured one will do so at once as the pin is an extremely neat little ornament and it shows to your friends that you are a member of the organization.

There are on the books at this writing actually 170 members in good standing. There are 11 applications pending. This means that we only need 19 members more to reach the 200 mark. Will you exert yourself just a little bit and send in a new member so that we can reach the 200 mark before the rate for professional members goes up, Sept. 1st.

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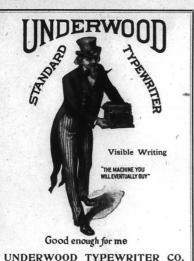
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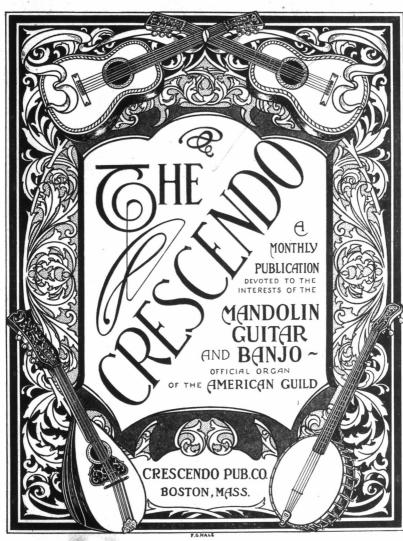
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# The Crescendo

DEVOTED TO THE INTERESTS OF THE

# Mandolin, Guitar and Banjo

OFFICIAL ORGAN

OF THE

## AMERICAN GUILD

OF

## Banjoists, Mandolinists and Guitarists

VOL. I.

BOSTON, SEPTEMBER, 1908.

No. 3.



WORCESTER IDEAL CLUB.

The Worcester, (Mass.,) Ideal Club (see cut) was organized nineteen years ago. For the past fifteen years the organization has been under the direction of Harry M. Davis. The organization has met with much success, and this season has a large number of engagements in various parts of New England. The club has a repertoire of over 100 numbers in constant rehearsal, including many standard numbers and some of the popular selections. The present members of the organization are Harry M. Davis, Director, and Messrs. Fred E. Rawson, E. Leon Burr, Ralph Vaughn, J. Warner Bottomly, Herbert Padgett, Leon Blanchard, and Rae Spencer. The instrumentation of the organization at present includes two first mandolins, two second mandolins, mandola, mando-cello, violin and guitar, and the coming season the club will add a harp-guitar. The club has given annual concerts for several years, which are considered among the leading musical events of Worcester.

## REMINISCENCES OF THE IDEAL CLUB.

By A. D. Grover.

### REMINISCENCE THE FIRST.

There are many people to-day to whom the name **Boston Ideals** conjures pleasant recollections, but there are none who have more pleasant ones than they who constitute the organization.

For two decades our organization covered thousands of miles in its tours, visiting all parts of the country and in every place being accorded receptions that were spontaneous in their sincerity.

These events were anticipated however, because of the fact that we being the originators of Banjo, Mandolin and Guitar Club concerts, our reputation preceded us.

In 1883 Mr. Lansing and myself with two of our pupils formed an organization which we called the **Ideal Banjo Quartette.** A year or two later Shattuck joined us in place of one of the pupils, and in 1887, Lansing, Shattuck and myself with H. W. Harris and L. H. Galucia formed the **Boston Ideal Banjo, Mandolin and Guitar Club.** 

The organization, as the name implied, consisted of banjos, mandolins and guitars. We never played banjos with mandolins, one combination being two banjos, one banjeaurine and two guitars. Another combination consisted of first mandolin, second mandolin, mandola and two guitars.

In those days there was no music written for such a combination and this fact inspired the members of the Club to compose and arrange music for our needs. A great deal of this music has been published, notably: "Darkies Dream" by Lansing, "Invincible Guard March" by Shattuck, "Ideal March" by Harris, "The Skirmishers March" by Galucia and the "Maud S Galop" by myself,

In 1888 we gave our first Annual Festival Concert. As there were but few people playing the mandolin at that time our large Orchestra, comprising about two hundred members, played upon banjeaurines, banjos, guitars, cellos, double bass and drums. This immense orchestra had parts properly arranged and was accompanied by the large organ in Tremont Temple, Boston, the organist of the occasion being J. Frank Donahue.

During the first two years of our musical existence we gave a great many concerts in the New England and Middle States and the success attending these concerts was, so great that in 1889 we signed a contract with Henry L. Slayton of the Slayton Lyceum Bureau of New York and Chicago for the season of 1890 and 1891. This contract contemplated a tour of the continent and extended for a period of seven months, in which time we covered over 50,000 miles. The different experiences on this trip will be described in future articles.

In the summer of 1890 we made a trip that for unique happenings and pleasant experiences overshadowed all our other campaigns. I happened to be spending the summer season with my friend James T. Ball at Lake Park, Vt., which is located on the shores of Lake Memphremagog, and as one of the prominent accessories of my vacation took along my banjo. The people of Northern Vermont and Canada up to that time had never heard the banjo

played except at the County Fairs with the result that I, or rather my banjo, was in great demand.

The interest the people took in the banjo led me to suggest that the Ideals take a trip to that section, my friends assuring me of their support in the event of a trip being arranged. I wrote to the members of the Club to come up to the lake on a guarantee. At that time Lansing was in Cutter, Me., Galucia at Lake Sunapee, N. H., and Robinson and Shattuck in Boston. We immediately got out printing matter, had a large number of Club circulars sent up, and with Mr. Ball prepared to advertise the show in about twenty towns, most of which were in the eastern townships of Canada.

In the meantime great preparations were being made to receive the "Boys" upon their arrival. The nearest R. R. station to our cottage was across the lake and as the train did not arrive until about 9 o'clock at night a large bonfire was prepared to assist in greeting the Club. At a signal of five pistol shots the fire was lighted and the glow illuminated that entire section of the lake. This was only the beginning of the reception and as soon as the "Boys" landed they were escorted to a fine supper, consisting mostly of farm products, which was thoroughly enjoyed.

One of the "natives" Col. H. S. Haskell, assisted materially in the reception that evening. With a towel over his arm and giving his attention to the guests he acted and looked the part of a waiter. All of his friends called him "Stewart" and the boys of the Club, not hearing it just right, thought he was our "Steward" and addressed him as such. Lansing and Galucia at different times addressed him in this manner: "Steward, pass me the butter, etc." It was "Steward" this and "Steward" that. Col. Haskell seeing the joke entered into the spirit of the thing and kept up the deception, much to the enjoyment of all. A little later when they learned that Col. Haskell was the wealthiest man-in Vermont they were overcome with chagrin.

After spending a few days in such recreation as the lake and its surroundings afforded, we settled down to business and after a few rehearsals our trip commenced.

As the railroads in that section did not make very good connections between the towns, our transportation problem was solved by means of an old fashioned coach and with four horses attached we travelled from place to place. Upon our arrival in a town we put the horses on the run and with Shattuck playing the bugle to attract the attention of the townspeople and the show bills flying by the hundred from the coach in all directions, everyone quit business and rushed to the street to see what was coming.

This was one of our methods of advertising and in all cases the result was such that while we invariably engaged the largest hall, the seating capacity was entirely inadequate to the demands and we had to send out to all the hotels and borrow chairs and benches. Thus it went on during the whole trip and the success of it was so great

(Continued on page 7)

## THE BANJO NOTATION OUESTION

By Lewis A. Williams.

"Might as well try to grow baked potatoes as to propogate the C notation in America."

That's the whole situation in one lump, and for years we have wagged our heads up and down with a cock-sure expression the C notation had petered out. But at the Philadelphia Convention of the American Guild, the "cock-sure" crew, and "Peter" came to himself.

THE PRESENT CONDITION question is far beyond THE LEGITIMATE RESULT just "me and my busi-OF NEGLIGENCE AND IN-CAPACITY.

The banjo notation ness," "my music catalog," "my pupils," "my immediate acquaint-

ances," etc. The student, teacher, publisher and manufacturer, the jobber, dealer, arranger, composer, and even the author of technical studies are all caught in the meshes and scared to a stand still. It is one of the causes of America's undoing in the banjo line. All are on the fence. To do business necessitates jumping, but the Lord only (?) knows to which side to jump, so all, comparatively speaking, wallow on in the mire of indecision and inactivity hoping to shortly learn which side will win and then go with the crowd. But what if the crowd leads no where worth the following? Shall we let such a crowd furnish us steering thought? The English proverb-"My country, right or wrong" has never been adopted by Americans who believe "My country, if right."

If we are solidly sure of any A BIRDSEYE VIEW. one thing, it is that distance is ere long to be almost annihilated. Furthermore, all the money in the country cannot

prevent the final establishment of a parcel post in America. Even right now in the Mississippi valley goods can be shipped cheaper to England than west of the Rocky Mountains.

The British Isles, British Africa and Australia represent approximately 100 millions of people who use the banjo more than either the mandolin or guitar; the banjo being decidedly the most popular. Are we, as Americans, particularly American publishers, going to prohibit ourselves from doing any business in this territory-a field that offers approximately 15 millions population in greater opportunities than our own United States? In Canada some teachers use the C notation, some the A. This makes the condition much worse than in the States. And now the time has come when in this country a number of publishing houses of no little influence have adopted the C notation, and a division is, therefore, started right at home.

If we can rise to a comprehensive view of all parties concerned of our future possibilities, the market of the civilized world is at our feet, but it most assuredly is not if we try to force the A notation upon a banjo loving public where the C notation is universally used and exceeds in population the home of the A notation by about 15 millions. It would be like trying to force the Chinese language upon an Englishman. There is no affinity-they won't mix.

Therefore, it's the C notation and a world wide market, or A notation and just the home market.

THE C NOTATION NOT LONGER IN THE DIZZY REALM OF THEORIES.

Is this statement presumptuous? No, for the C notation is going steadily forward in this country and here and there by leaps and

bounds. Furthermore, in deciding any question, only one side is right. Truth remains the same; it is our view points that differ. As the very opposers of the C notation acknowledge it is right, what must we think of our mental calibre and the future prestige and status of the Guild if by hook or crook, we vote to drop the matter or refuse to take any stand to settle this question. It simply means the Guild is stronger to hold back in the breeching than to press forward into the collar. If this were the case, the conscientious teachers, who have the best interests of their art at heart, will not feel like plugging for such an organization.

In fact, it would be acting just "EATIN' CROW." contrary to the fundamental purpose

of the Guild embodied by its charter members, who, in Article One under the Constitution states "And shall have for its (the Guild's) object primarily the following: to further the interests of the instruments in their music, literature and manufacture; to set the standard of competence and establish a higher average of ability among those desiring to teach; to unite the profession and trade for mutual interests, etc."

Again, with the British Isles brought within a few days of America and the lessening in cost of passenger services, there must naturally follow a greater co-mingling of both students and teachers of either country, and think you the enthusiastic banjo pupil from abroad when visiting or locating in America will learn the A notation for the sake of keeping up his studies while here? You may argue the converse of this is also true, in which case we would ask; then how is uniformity to be gained? Shall our British cousins give up the right for the wrong, or shall we acknowledge our mistake and adopt the right?

Furthermore, are we go-GETTING BALLED UP. ing to perpetuate upon our

own home students from generation to generation that which makes every pupil inquire "the first crack out of the box"-"Why do you tune the A string to C and call it A? Why are F, C, and G, sharped, although the key is C which has no sharp signature and you call it A which has?"

Then the teacher explains adroitly covering a period of ten to fifteen minutes, which is about as sensible to the pupil as an explanation of "Why is a mouse that spins?" "The banjo was originally made very large, but that its office in the mandolin orchestra evolved to correspondingly take the place of the brass (?) in the violin orchestra and to get the brilliant or sharp effect, the size was necessarily reduced. The tuning had to be higher and, therefore,

(Continued on page 10)

## **GUILD BULLETIN**

Fellow Members: At the time of writing we have on the books 192 members in good standing and I am in hopes that by the time this issue of the CRESCENDO is actually mailed we shall have passed the 200 mark. Through the efforts of several of our members and by the spreading of news of the Guild through the CRESCENDO we have added to our list 55 members in two months' time, and if we can keep it up the American Guild will be the strongest musical organization in America.

It is quite unfortunate, however, that "General Apathy" still pay his dues and we have no actual right to drop him from membership, although as secretary-treasurer, nothing would please me better than to take his name off the list. He has never been a good member and has injured the Guild in many ways, and my only hope is he will soon die of old age and rust.

Simply because we have almost passed the 200 mark, I ask you all not to let up in your efforts to obtain new members. A Guild member to-day, for the small sum of \$1.00, receives from \$25 to \$40 worth of actual value in various forms. In the first place, the professional member has the certificate of the Guild which proves to the world that he has passed the entrance examination and is fully qualified to teach his instruments. Secondly, if he has a Guild pin he never can tell when he will meet some Guild member in some city or town where he least expects to. As an illustration-I was walking along a street here in Boston a day or so ago and I saw a man coming, but on account of the people between us I could not see his face but I got a glimpse of the Guild pin. I headed for that pin, and behind it I found our genial fellow member, Harry N. Davis of Worcester.

Look for the Guild pin in everybody's coat. There are a good many Guild pins scattered about the world to-day and behind each pin is a member. Never mind whether you know him personally or not, go up and speak to him or her if it is one of our interesting lady members.

Another great privilege of being a Guild member is that the members meet face to face at our conventions and I believe there is no pleasanter musical gathering that I personally attend each year than the convention of the American Guild. The interchange of ideas and the general good fellowship which prevails at these conventions is not only beneficial to all, but extremely pleasant.

Now, fellow members, one of my duties in the office which I hold in the Guild is to keep busy, and I can assure you that I do that all the time, and I want to ask all of you to appoint yourselves a committee of one to act as assistant to the sec.-treas, and send in to headquarters the name of 300 more members before next January. We can do it if all of you will do your share. We will suppose that we have 200 members. Why, it seems to me it is possible to double it in a month. The routine work of this office and the publication of the CRESCENDO takes so much of my time that it is impossible for me to write much more than 25 letters a week inviting new people to become members.

That is why I ask each of you to appoint yourselves assistants and then attend to the duties of your office as I try to do in mine.

I remember only a few years ago if I mentioned the words "American Guild" to the publishers or teachers who were not members, they held their noses up in the air and sneered, but when I mention "Guild" to-day is another story. Why, just think of it! We have 20 of the largest publishers and manufacturers in the country as members. With one or two exceptions all the prominent virtuosi are members. Just think how quickly publishers of the entire country began to publish parts for the tenor-mandola and the mando-cello as soon as the Guild gave the word. Why, even before we could get letters to the publishers saying that the Guild recommended this move, engravers were working night and day on the plates of the new parts to get them out, and before we had covered the entire ground several publishers had parts on the market.

I have been requested by some people in this country and several from abroad to bring up the point of establishing branches of the American Guild in all countries of the world and at-the next convention I shall bring this matter up for discussion. At the present time I cannot see the way clear ahead to do this, but I believe it would be possible. For instance, I believe that a branch of the American Guild would be quite successful in Australia where there are many players of this instrument and when you stop to think of the countries where these instruments are popular it almost seems as though we could establish branches everywhere and have from 3000 to 5000 members. If we ever became such a power as that, our conventions would be one of the most important musical events held in the country.

However this is all in the future. Just at the present time, we want 500 members in this country. We have practically 200. Will you assist me to get the other 300. § Associate members still pay \$1.00 a year for membership, but since Sept. I all professional members pay besides the \$1.00 for yearly dues, an initiation fee of \$1.00, making \$2.00 in all for the first year, and \$1.00 a year thereafter.

H. F. ODELL, Sec.-Treas.

At the present writing there is considerable doubt whether the next convention will be held at Buffalo as arranged. Walter Boehm, who was to have handled the affair, with his usual pluck and enterprise, has interviewed many people in his city and is unable to find the support for the affair that we should naturally expect from a city of that size. There are several teachers in Buffalo of the "I am" class who will not assist Mr. Boehm with the concert in any way and it is possible that the convention this year will necessarily have to be held in some other city. Mr. Boehm has done everything in his power to arrange for a successful convention, but through lack of support he thinks it would be better, if this year at any rate, we could

### Reminiscences of the Ideal Club.

(Continued from page 4)

and the country so fine that we all built cottages the next spring and started a little colony which received the name "Banjo Point" and is to-day known by that name.

But like Tennyson's song of the brook, I could "Go on Forever" when looking back over the events that followed in rapid succession on that memorable trip. The good times we all had at that delightful lake if put in print would cover page after page, but space being limited 1 will reserve details for another article.

The time passed all too quickly during our stay there. Galucia and Shattuck being ardent fishermen had their passion for this sport fully satisfied. Lansing spent most of his time writing music and cutting ice. About this latter occupation a word of explanation might be given. We all had a common ice bin which was filled with large cakes of ice cut from the lake during the winter. This ice was packed in sawdust and in time the ice and sawdust became almost a solid mass, and in order to get out ice for our ice chests we had to cut it out of the larger cakes. It was quite a task to cut out, the first cake of a layer but after that was accomplished it was easy work. At times this fell to the unhappy lot of Lansing and as Mrs. Lansing can attest, some of his attempts in this line were fraught with violent expressions that led those near to believe that the air was as blue as the sky above. Robinson enjoyed sitting out under the trees in front of his cottage, communing with nature, dreaming of his future career and incidentally building an addition to his cottage-in his mind. My principle recreation outside of compiling instruction books was sailing my boat, one of my trips being to Newport, Vt., eight miles distant, several times a week for stores.

Many of the evenings we provided entertainment for the ladies, consisting of barn dances, moonlight rides in a hay rack, boating parties and excursions to different points on the lake.

While at Memphremagog we had the pleasure of entertaining Mr. Luis T. Romero, great guitarist, thorough musician and a gentlemen. He visited us for the greater part of two seasons and the valued instruction which he gave us in those early days was mainly responsible for the musical success of the Ideals. His custom was to coach us on one movement, sometimes for hours, until our rendition of it fully satisfied him. He would not let up until expression and ensemble were absolutely perfect. His memory will always be foremost in the minds of the members of the Club.

As I look back upon the occurrences of that season and consider the progress made in our field since that time, it often occurs to me to liken the Ideals to those pioneers who went into the west to introduce new ideas and methods, as we went into all sections of this country and Canada, giving for the first time in practically all of the cities visited, musical programs with instruments that were almost unheard of in an artistic sense. To-day one can go to almost any of these places and find a banjo, mandolin and guitar club, but notwithstanding this fact, the name that is foremost in the minds of the people when such an organization is mentioned is that of the Boston Ideal Club.

(Continued in October CRESCENDO)

## **Prominent Guild Members.**

The Secretary-Treasurer.



H. F. ODELL.

H. F. Odell began the study of music when only a few years of age. He studied violin with J. O. Freeman, piano with Ferdinand Dewey, Ada Emery, Frank Lynes and at the N. E. Conservatory, organ with E. E. Gillette, voice with Clement Shaw, and the late Signor Rotoli.

At 14, he began the directing of orchestras and composing and arranging music. He has been teaching, the mandolin, guitar and banjo, piono, voice and sight reading for 18 years and has had hundreds of pupils. He has had many advantanges of consultation here and abroad with the leading players and teachers. While abroad in 1805, he studied with Pietrapertosa

He has been director of the Euterpe Club, (18 years) the Landama Orchestra, Massachusetts Choral Society, Union Choral Club, Odell's Military Band and Orchestra, the Boston Operatic Society and other successful organizations. He has produced many operas, among them three of his own composition, "The Omos of Omona", "The Lark of the Larks" and "Atlantis."

Four years ago he produced and directed 15 large musical productions in one season. He has been manager and co-director of the four large Festival mandolin concerts given in Boston, at one of which he directed several numbers rendered by an orchestra of 250 mandolins, banjos and guitars, 60 voices and piano ands organ.

In addition to teaching, he is actively engaged as arranger for Ditson Co., Gibson Co., Odell & Co., and has also arranged music for White-Smith Co., B. F. Wood, Co., C. W. Thompson & Co., and thousands of pieces for clubs and individuals. His various compositions are published by Ditson Co., White-Smith Co., Wm. A. Pond & Co., Hatch Music Co., Odell & Co., and Carl Fischer.

He has recently finished the third book of an original mandolin method and is at present working on the fourth and final book of the same.

He was recently elected to the board of government of the Handel and Hayden Society (400 voices) and is the Superintendent of the sopranos of that organization which is the oldest choral society but one in the country.

He was one of the organizers of the American Guild and is one of its most active workers. He has been Secretary-Treasurer of the organization for two years and was recently re-elected for a third term.

## The CRESCENDO.

A Magazine for the Player, Student and Teacher of the Mandolin, Guitar or Banjo.

HERBERT FORREST ODELL,
Editor and Manager.

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VOL. I.

No. 3.

# SEPTEMBER 1908. EDITORIAL.

We wish to publicly thank the hundreds of friends who have written, complimenting us upon the appearance and policy of the CRESCENDO. We have been so overwhelmed with letters for the last month that it is impossible to answer all of them but we are much gratified to learn from all parts of the world that the CRESCENDO has pleased them and we will endeavor in every way to make it more interesting with each succeeding issue.

Attention is called to the excellence of the English magazine devoted to the banjo, mandolin and guitar, entitled B. M. G. Clifford Essex, the well known exponent of these instruments in England, is the proprietor of this magazine and it is edited by Sir Home Gordon. The paper contains interesting news of affairs in England, in fact, in all parts of the world, interesting articles by noted writers and some excellent music. We are on very friendly terms with B. M. G. and we are very glad to shake hands across the sea with our English cousins.

Our **Questions** column will probably be started in the next issue. Correspondents sending in questions should send full name and address so that if we don't fully understand the question we may consult them about it, but no names will be printed in the paper in connection with the questions. The questions will be signed with merely the initials.

Articles to appear soon in the CRESCENDO: "The Use of Banjo in Regular Orchestra," by G. L. Lansing, "For the Good of the Banjo and its Music," by Claude Rowden, "Guitar playing," by Geo. C. Krick, a series by H. F. Odell on "The Mandolin Orchestra" with explanations of

the use and purpose of every instrument from the first mandolin to the drums, "Rudiments" by I. H. Odell, "How a Piece of Music is Printed," by B. M. Davidson, and many others just as interesting. If not already a subscriber send in \$1 at once and put your name on the list.

The question is sometimes asked, "Does advertising pay?" From our point of view this question is a very foolish one. Of course advertising pays providing the advertiser finds the point of contact between himself and the customer he is trying to reach. Advertising may well be likened to an incandescent electric light bulb. The electricity is there and the lamp is there but the light is not produced until some one puts in the fuse. The same in advertising; the goods are ready also the customer, but it is necessary for the advertiser to put in the fuse before the customer will see light. We have talked with merchants who have said that their advertising did not pay. The question immediately arose in our minds, "Was the fuse inserted into the advertisement?"

An advertisement of a manufacturer or publisher containing the mere statement that he has a certain line of goods to sell has no fuse in it, and we do not wonder that many advertisers fail to get results from their advertisements, written in this common-place way. When you advertise insert the fuse, say something about your goods, mention some distinctive point and why the customer should buy your goods.

Of course advertising pays, providing your advertisements each and every one of them have a fuse inserted. Put the point of contact between your goods and the customer into every advertisement you send out. Say something in your advertisement about your goods which will attract and hold the attention of the reader.

An example of a fuse which was inserted by a certain firm of soap manufacturers. If this firm had written an advertisement mentioning that they had fine soap at so much a cake, it would not have had the fuse but when this same firm said in their advertisement "It floats," they inserted the fuse, for the reason that anyone in the habit of hunting in the bottom of the bath-tub full of water would think that a cake of soap that would float was a good kind to buy.

Think over carefully the arguments and features that will appeal to the class of people you are 'trying to reach. Analyse the characteristic points of your goods in your own mind and in writing your advertisement keep always in mind that it must have a definite purpose and distinctiveness which will find the point of contact with the people you are trying to reach. If an ad doesn't pull, try again. Change your ads frequently and in every ad insert the fuse. If necessary, insert two fuses and if you find in one ad the fuse is burned out, write it over and insert another fuse,

Don't say that advertising doesn't pay you, or that a certain paper or that certain medium doesn't bring you any trade. Read your own advertisement and compare it with others. Don't blame anyone but yourself. Any kind of a medium, providing it has a fairly good circulation, will pay if you insert the fuse into every ad you write.

# EVENTIDE.



For other songs without words try "Dreams of Home, Love's Sweet Song," and Whispers of Love."

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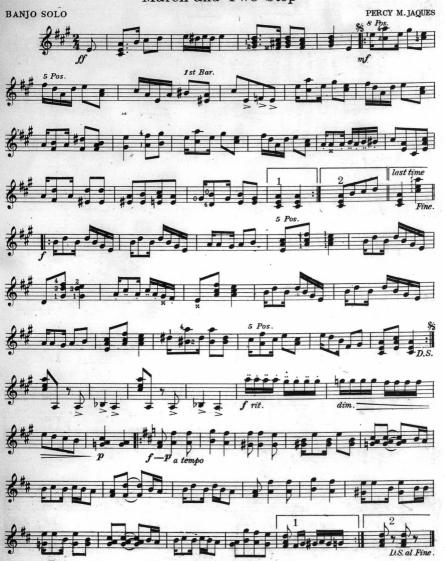




B. R.W. 324-71.

Edition Wood Nº 75.

# TICKLED TO DEATH March and Two Step



Copyright, MCMVIII, by Arthur C.Moore
Revised and printed MCMVIII by Percy M. Jaques Pub. Co. Providence, R.I.

# THE FILIPINO SHUFFLE.

TWO STEP AND CAKE WALK. 1st BANJO. H.F. ODELL. 12 Pos. 2 Pos. Copyright 1899 by H. F. Odell & Co

## March

# HOCH HABSBURG



GUITAR.

HOCH HABSBURG

J. N. KRAL arr.by H.F.ODELL. Con Spirito. H.F. Odell & Co., Boston.

IN THE C NOTATION.

No.8. Fred S. Stuber. Andante (rather slow.) 1st. Banjo. 2nd. Banjo.

Every fret on the Banjo is a "position." The 5th position, in the above, is made at the 5th fret the first fluger crosses 3 strings at that fret.

#### A FEW REMARKS ON THE BANJO

By Percy M. Jaques.

During the past season I published a few banjo compositions, and was as much surprised as pleased to find that good banjo music was still in demand. (I think if more music was written for the banjo by banjo players that understand the limits of the instrument that it would help the banjo along wonderfully). I had read so much about the banjo losing its popularity, and that it was a "gone-by", etc., that I expected to find a small demand for banjo music, but the response received from banjoists proved that the instrument still had many admirers.

It seems to me that if the banio would receive a little more pushing by teachers and players it would occupy the place if should hold among musical instruments. There is too much talk about the banjo losing its prestige. If teachers would impress upon their pupils, or would-bepupils, that the banjo was a thoroughly musical instrument that was gaining admirers every day, and recognized among musicians as such, they would feel more like taking up the instrument. Nobody wants to spend their money learning a "has-been", or an instrument that only "darkies" use in the south. I lived the best part of my boyhood in the south and never found a "darkie" that could play the banjo or even owned one; the favorite instrument among this class of people is the guitar.

The banjo has an original style of music that cannot be duplicated by any other instrument, and to secure the true typical banjo tone, players should pick with their fingers and play music born on the banjo.

Some players think if they could learn to read C notation and use a plectrum they could read from violin or mandolin scores and play most any composition for these instruments easily, but not so, -they would lose the typical banjo tone and gain nothing in the end, as the music for these instruments does not fit the banjo, any more than banjo music fits the mandolin or violin, and I am sure no mandolinist would think of playing banjo music on the mandolin. Besides, the time put in on learning this style of playing could be used far more wisely by learning to play the mandolin or violin, as the banjo will never equal these instruments in playing their own style of

The real advantage of C notation lies in the fact that the notes would be given their proper name in relation to the piano and other instruments, which would obliterate the necessity of instructing pupils the use of sharp keys before they were able to comprehend their meaning. There is always more or less trouble in explaining to a pupil why A on the banjo does not correspond in pitch with A on the piano, etc.

The controversy over C notation has hurt the banjo a great deal, but I think the use of the plectrum will stop. the advancement of the instrument even more. If C notation would become universal it would, no doubt, be a great thing for the banjo, but playing the banjo with a plectrum will never help it. We all know it is easier to play this way and for the same reason some teachers are

adopting this method of instruction, and they are not only hurting the advancement of the banjo but are hurting themselves as well. The banjo is a fine solo instrument when played properly, and has a charm that makes pupils want to practice, but when a plectrum is used the banjo loses its charm, which makes practice a drudge, causing a pupil to lose interest and stop taking lessons.

The chief fault of plectrum playing on the banjo is the tremolo; on account of the single strings it is very easy to detect the stroke of the pick. If the banjo was strung with double strings (like the mandolin) instead of one this disagreeable feature would be remedied, but we have to take the instrument as it is. In playing accompaniments for songs, etc., on the banjo the use of the plectrum is entirely wrong, and cannot be compared with finger picking.

All the banjo players I have had occasion to converse with upon this subject were not in favor of plectrum playing, and I think no musician can honestly say that he prefers to hear this style of banjo playing.

In playing with an orchestra, of course, the disagreeable features of plectrum playing are considerably covered up, but still finger picking would be preferred. The late Fred Stuber, who did not use a plectrum, had just as many admirers as any of the banjo players at the present time who do use a pick.

I should like to hear what other banjoists have to say on the subject.

### More Compliments

H. F. Odell, Boston, Mass., July 23, 1908. Dear Str:—Allow me to congratulate you upon the general tone of the CRESCENDO; for it is interesting, instructive and pleasing, and it is evidently your intention to lead rather than to follow other people's theories. Long may you wave.

Fraternally,
T. H. ROLLINSON. 7. Odell, Editor CRESCENDO, Maryville, Mo., July 10, '08.

Dear Sir:—The initial number of the CRESCENDO has been H. F. Odell, Editor CRESCENDO, duly received and when I say that I am greatly pleased with it, that is expressing it mildly.

You certainly are to be congratulated on the appearance (inside and out) of your new magazine and I trust it will continue to grow

or increase as its name implies. Again wishing you and the CRESCENDO success, I am

Very truly ALMA M. NASH.

Upper Troy, N, Y., July 27, 1908. Crescendo Pub. Co., Dear Sirs: - The CRESCENDO is certainly a very interesting magazine and I appreciate very much your efforts to bring our three instruments to a higher standard and with so many experienced musicians as contributors, it can only have in its future a splendid Your obedient servant, OVID S. WEEDFALD. success.

Brooklyn, N. Y., July 28, 1908. Gentlemen:—You are to be congratulated on the CRESCENDO. It looks good to me and I am sure it will be a great factor.
Yours very truly.

WILLIAM EDWARD FOSTER.

St. John, N. B., July 28, 1908. Dear Mr. Odell:-The CRESCENDO is fine. I wish you every Yours truly, Success. G. D. DAVIDSON.

Chautaugua, N. Y., July 30, 1908. My Dear Odell :- I am mightily pleased with the first issue and

believe it will be a great success. M. A. BICKFORD.

#### The Banjo Notation Question.

(Continued from page 5)

instead of now tuning at A as formerly, the C tuning has been adopted. Although we read in A we play in C and F, C, and G are sharped." "What, sharped in C?" "Well you're not far enough along to understand this. Will explain it later."

The banjo is by no THE VOICE AND BANJO. means incapable of accompanying the voice, but one

must crane his neck and sing a third higher than every note on the staff, or else transpose the melody and if not transpose the accompaniment. Or if the voice be written in the same key as the piano, and the banjo part be ' transposed to accommodate the A notation, then the banjoist plays in one key, sings in another and must think in both at the same time, or if not the above, he must transpose on his instrument, the voice in learning the melody, or else be an adept in singing music at sight without the support of the instrument.

STAR SHORT-STOP WHO PLAYS OVER

Every wide awake manu-THE C NOTATION A facturer must also realize that the notation question has a very vital bearing on the sale of his THE WHOLE FIELD. instruments; not only here but abroad and not only on banjos,

at that. The conscientious teacher hesitates to encourage the pupil to study the banjo because he doesn't know which notation to give him. The student, therefore, had rather study an instrument that is more settled in its literature, but in thinking it over he still likes the banjo and decides to wait. The publisher hesitates to issue any music for he doesn't know in which notation to publish. The jobber and dealer have also felt the effect of the drop in trade. The arranger and composer are also out of a job for they are hired by the publishers. The author of technical studies is simply not in it. And back of all is the manufacturer who must join hands with the publisher and teacher or there is no business.

That the banjo on properly arranged obbligato for the mandolin orchestra incites a decided interest, no one can truthfully deny. The elimination of the banjo seriously effects the popularity of the mandolin orchestra and, therefore, the demand for other instruments as well.

ANOTHER A NOTATION SLOGAN OF THE "BANTAM music is written in B WEIGHT" VARIETY.

Granting that much of the popular piano flat, E flat, A flat, and so on and that the

average banjo pupil would not be able to read from the piano score any easier than he can in the keys of G, C, F, and so forth, A notation, is this any serious argument why the C notation should not be adopted? In fact such an argument starts no where in particular and ends about half a mile this side of the same spot. Through the C notation the banjoist has a non-transposing instrument upon which he can play any melody from any score without transposing. Besides many confusing signs of alteration, such as the double sharp and its cancellation, the natural and sharp, are largely eliminated.

Fortunately, in the adoption of the C notation it does not necessitate a change of execution. However, the popularity of the banjo would greatly increase if no more than the melodies of popular songs and marches could be played mandolin fashion from piano, mandolin or violin parts with either guitar or piano accompaniment. At least the experience of those who have adopted C notation support the writer in this statement. The banjo a la mandolin not legitimate? Perhaps; but since hearing different instruments by players so dreadfully right we have lots more sympathy for those of us who are dreadfully wrong.

A TEDIOUS UNDOING (?) OF the floor of the Con-THE MISCHIEF WE HAVE CREATED FOR OURSELVES.

A year ago on vention some argued to not cater to the laziness of either the

student or teacher in eliminating the tenor and bass clefs for tenor mandola and mando-cello respectively. You now have opportunity to advance the same theory for the whole of a few hours of conscientious application have proven sufficient to the majority of C notation readers!

A year ago a much harder stunt was argued, the enforcing of two obsolete clefs upon teachers and students alike. We understand we should not use that word "Obsolete," but as far as the picked instruments are concerned, it is not applicable? The strange part of it all is those don't-cater-to-the-laziness people now urge "Let 'em have what they've learned. The A notation is good enough." And yet this is only a little matter of reading a third higher.

One of the world's greatest artists RIDICULOUS on the instrument under discussion PREJUDICE. argued with the writer as to what was the sense of putting all the music in one

clef and thus make every teacher lose the time and money he could secure by forcing these two obsolete clefs onto the student.

If this were the attitude of the Guild, we might as well consider ourselves in our little 2x6 precedent rut with our wooden overcoat on and already buried. If we believed the professional members of the Guild were struggling to perpetuate darkness among their pupils, we for one trade member couldn't withdraw our support to this splendid organization quickly enough.

It has been in-DONT'T MAGNIFY MONKEYS sinuated a step ladder INTO MASTODONS. would be necessary to read banjo music if

the C notation were adopted, but we do not hear of anyone advocating treating the flute as a transposing instrument, putting it in A so as to make the music easier to read, although more flute music is written above the staff proper than on it. The C notation raises the note two places only, or one-third; a minor objection it is true, but the best of fish have some bones. Probably every A notation enthusiast would not refuse to eat fish because of this.

OCTAVE MANDOLA MUSIC fuse to publish for C A NOTATION MUSIC.

If the publisher renotation, it seems to the writer he is, in a business way, ringing his

own death knell. Every publisher admits banjo music doesn't swell any way. Therefore, what are these same publishers going to lose by issuing in the C notation? A change so radical could not be made immediately; the demand for the A notation would continue indefinitely and die a natural death the same as the octave mandola, "whose tail is now only wagging till the sun goes down." The pieces, therefore, that sell of the music already published in the A notation, will pay for themselves and when a new edition is issued could be put in the C notation. Here is where the initial expense of engraving would come in. The plates could be melted over, but comparatively speaking, because of this and other incidental expenses, who wants to go back to the octave mongrel mandola and eliminate the tenor mandola and mando-cello for the sake of the incidental expenses and engraving of octave mandola plates?

FEAR-THOUGHT IS THE SELF SUGGESTION OF INFERIORITY.

Then too we hear, "Where will we get C notation instruction books?"

The greatest difficulties we have to encounter are those that never happen. Are there not plenty of English banjo instructors, as well as tons of C notation banjo music only a little over eight days from the reach of any of us? Furthermore, Agnew, Armstrong, Witmark, Boehm, as well as the firm the writer represents, issue music in C notation. Agnew and Armstrong, we are informed, have C notation instruction books, Boehm some 20 teaching pieces and Armstrong 12 in C notation and so we might continue.

If the Guild says "We can't" we fail because we refuse to try. What we need is a skepticism killer for "Everything is possible to him that believeth."

Of course, it is easy to predict "a dickens of a fix," that the C notation will march the banjo straight into the jaws of death, and yet no one will deny that one more shovelful of dirt would bury the banjo as it is. In view of the existing conditions, is it not most time to bring order out of chaos? Let it once be known that the matter is settled and settled for good (and mark you, unless it is settled for the C notation it never will be settled; every generation will be constantly bringing up the question), and there will be plenty of instruction books as fast as there are players to want them. The change will necessarily come slowly but it's got to come.

The argument has been advanced OH FUDGE! that the teachers would be pleased to adopt C notation in their teaching if all the teachers in the country would adopt it, as well as all the publishers in both music and instruction books, but as this cannot be simultaneously done, then we shouldn't make the change. We do not believe the same people would argue they would like to go to heaven if only everybody was going there, but as only some of the best people are going, they had rather go to-Halifax. Ever since Gyp was a very small dog the same kind of arguments have been advanced. Excuses that are not reasons and do not

DODGE.

Again, "Why advocate put-A FLIMSY LITTLE ting the banjo into the C notation and make it a non-transposing instrument when only a year ago

you were advocating making the mandolin and mandocello transposing instruments?" If this question, which is so frequently asked, be the key stone to the arch that is supposed to floor the C notation enthusiast, it is a mighty slim argument. The tenor mandola and mando-cello are treated as transposing instruments by nearly every publisher in the county to eliminate the student learning two useless clefs; namely, the tenor and bass. The clef question does not enter into the notation of the banjo. Surely teachers of music must understand this point, but if they continue to argue this same old question, would it not be indicative of a desire to carry their point though their argument be full of holes?

THE A NOTATIONISTS' PRAYER.

Keep thou us in darkness we pray thee, lest the light of truth hurt our eyes. Give us a hand-down of dry

rot from a by-gone age that we may avert the cost of enjoying something better. Help us in our efforts to be like the horse or mule, blissfully ignorant of how we are being worked, lest at any time we "feel our oats" and are made weary of our heavy burden.

Preserve to us, we pray thee, the good old tallow candle days, for to put up gas and electric light fixtures is a greater cost than we can bear.

Accept our worshipful devotion to precedent as before it we now bow and pledge our obedient service.

Forbid those who are disquieted among us-who would leave us in this rut-this open grave of our fathers that they may follow after the magnet of progress and we become divided, for lo! the time is at hand and now is when progress would rule.

Therefore, fortify us against it, we pray thee, lest some of us go aright and heed the truth-Amen.

A CONSERVATISM THAT HEADS US FOR THE MONKEY HOUSE.

No one argues for the A notation because he believes it is right but because it has been, is and,

therefore, should be. Fulton, Edison, Marconi or Franklin never argued this way; in fact, it is un-American-it is Chinaman. It smells of such extreme conservatism as "What was good enough for our fathers is good enough for us," or "Whatever has been and is should be." Such conservatism is only a cloak devised to cover the lack of initiative, and without initiative we lose the world's biggest prizes.

#### PERSONAL NOTES

Horace Huron, he of the "Laughs", has had an extremely busy season, having given two hundred and twenty-five recitals during the year, receiving guarantee in every case, managing his own business, and booking his own route. He began his season in September, and has covered the states of Michigan, Indiana, Kentucky, Ohlo, the Dakotas, and closed in Minnesota in August. He has already booked enough dates for next season to completely fill his time to January 1. He writes us that he has made enough money to "buy his wife a new cut glass dinner set and a go-cart." Mr. Huron has the reputation of being one of the cleverest entertainers before the public, and we wish him continued success.

Mr. Stanley Griswold of Bellows Falls, Vt., is director of a mandolin club of 2 mandolins, 2 violins, cello and piano, which is playing a very successful engagement at the Kandy Kraft in his city. His club also frequently plays for dances and concert engagements and the work of the organization is spoken of in highest terms.

Mr. and Mrs. J. C. Folwell have been spending the past month at Bay Head, a fashlonable resort on the Jersey coast. The past year has been very successful with these well known teachers, both with the excellent music which they publish and their pupils. Mr. Folwell will give a musical of a high order sometime during the coming season. On Wednesday, July 22, Mr. and Mrs. Folwell attended a luncheon given by John Wanamaker. This affair was a most delightful one, which was given by Wanamaker for the purpose of bringing together the musicians of Philadelphia and vicinity, and nearly two thousand of the leading musicians were gathered together on this "Musicians Assembly Day."

Egyptian Hall where the musical was given in the Wanamaker establishment, in its beauty and adaption to its purposes, stands alone. Its grand organ is one of the most original in the world with its miniature forest of 2136 pipes, four manuals, silver-toned chimes, antiphonal organ and electric power plant; playable from the console in the orchestra either by hand or the music roll.

Owing to a large summer class, and also to a desire to finish several compositions, Mr. W. J. Kitchener is not taking an extended vacation this year, but has decided to stay in New York Clty. Several teachers are taking an advance course from him. Mr. Kitchener had an extremely large class of pupils last year, including Manhattan College, New York City, Pawling School, St. Paul's School, Garden City, The Harlem Y. W. C. A., etc.

Myron A. Bickford met with great success in his work at Chautauqua.

Several teachers from different parts of the country studied with him and another summer he plans to make Chautauqua a summer colony of banjo, mandolin and guitar enthusiasts.

At the close of the season he, with Mrs. Bickford and daughter Lucille, spent several days at Niagara Falls and Toronto. Sept. 1, he resumed his work in Springfield where he anticipates his busiest season. This season he will make several short concert trips, his first booking being through the western part of Pennsylvania in Nov. In his recitals he will introduce the three instruments, banjo, mandolin and guitar, and occasionally piano.

Harry M. Davis, the director of the Worcester Ideal Club, spent his vacation at Clark's Harbor, N. S. He has had a very busy season. The prospects for the coming season are better than ever.

Valentine Abt, the noted mandolin virtuoso of New York City, has recently been making some records in Philadelphia for the Victor Talking Machine Co. Mr. Abt has just taken a suite of rooms at the Carnegie Building, New York, where he will have nearly twice the floor space of his former offices.

Mr. William Gill of St. Johnsbury, Vt., recently called at the CRESCENDO offices and told us he had a very good season and that his prospects are excellent for the coming season.

W. C. Knipfer of Meriden, Conn., has just finished arranging a banjo mothod in C notation for a prominent publisher. Those who have seen the method consider it the best C notation on the market. In the method Mr. Knipfer has written an explanation whereby a banjo player can play mandolin, piano and violin music or songs on the banjo without having an extra arrangement made as in A notation. Mr. Knipfer has adopted C notation in his own teaching. He is also making arrangements to give a recital in his city on Oct. 8, at which the opening number will be given by a club of 60 mandolin players.

The editor recently took a little trip to Nahant, Mass., and while there listened with much pleasure to the playing of Lansing's Novelty Orchestra under the direction of G. L. Lansing. The combination of this orchestra includes the regular orchestral instruments with the addition of banjo and mandolin and the work of the organization is excellent.

Thos. J. Armstrong, the well known teacher, is spending his vacation this year by dividing his time between Philadelphia, Pa., and Sea Isle City, N. J.

Among the recent callers at the CRESCENDO offices were G. L. Langing, B. M. Davidson of the White-Smith Co., T. H. Rollinson of the Ditson Co., A. D. Grover, Leon E. Lewis, Wm. Gill of St. Johnsbury, Vt., Wm. M. Rice of Cambridge, Mass., Walter Vreeland, Harry N. Davis of Worcester, Mass., Joseph A. Audet, and A. R. Cummings of Athol, Mass.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Bacon, the well known banjoists will open in vaudeville the week of Oct. 5th at Atlanta, Ga., playing through Alabama, Arkansas and Texas on the Interstate circuit of Majestic Theatres. Their repertoire, as usual will consist of Mr. Bacon's excellent banjo solos and his famous initiations on the banjo.

#### Guild Bulletin.

(Continued from page 6)

arrange for a convention to be held in some other city. The matter is under discussion by the officers and probably more details of it will be given in the October issue of the CRESCENDO.

#### Recent New Members

#### PROFESSIONAL

								. Kalamazoo, Mich.
								Kalamazoo, Mich.
								San Francisco, Cal.
								New York, N. Y.
								Brooklyn, N. Y.
								<ul> <li>Meadville, Pa.</li> </ul>
								ge, Alberta, Canada.
Arabella F. Krug .	•	•						<ul> <li>Rochester, N. Y.</li> </ul>

#### ASSOCIATE

Charles Glaubitz								
David Teg							١	Washington, D. D.
Frank H. Langill								
Miss Gladys Bemis								
H. C. Walker								Taunton, Mass.
Geo. O. Borton								Bridgeport, Conn.

#### Ouestions.

Send in your questions at once. This department will be started in the next issue. Send as many as you wish. We can take care of them.

## PROGRAMS OF CONCERTS AND RECITALS

Program of Recital given by Walter A. Boehm at Cooper Hall, Brooklyn, N. Y., May 15, 1908, under management of Wm. E. Foster.

ros	
	PART ONE
I	March Militaire Boehm
2	Superba Mandolin Orchestra Mando-cello Solo—Berceuse from Jocelyn · · · · · B. Godard Mr. Walter A. Boehm
3	Flute Solo—a Robert Toi Que J'Aime Meyerbeer b Old Folks at Home Foster
4	Mr. I. Gardner Withers Banjo Solo—Old Kentucky Home Foster-Farland Mr. A. H. Everingham
. 5	Harp Guitar Solo—Selected Boehm Mr. Walter A. Boehm
6	Piano Solo—a Staccato Caprice Vogrich b Etude No. II, Op. 23 Rubinstein Mr. George W. Doxey
	PART TWO
7	Mandolin Solo—a Come, Ye Disconsolate · · · · Webbe-Siegel b Massa's in the Cold Ground · · · · Foster Unaccompanied Mr. William Edw. Foster
8	Viola Mandola Solo—a Träumerei R. Schumann
0	Banjo Solo—b O, Promise Me, Tremolo De Koven  Mr. Walter A. Boehm
9	Soprano Solo – a Ave Maria
,	b Mattinata Tosti
ю	Miss Evelyn F. Lowenstein  Mandolin Solo—a Deutsches Volkstlied   t . Arr. by Boehm bead Kın.lly Light   t . Arr. by Boehm Unaccompanied
	Mr. Walter A. Boehm
11	Gibson March Boehm Superba Mandolin Orchestra
12	Banjo Solo-Fantasia Americaine Boehm Mr. Walter A. Boehm
ass Lib	Program of Musicale given by Miss Christine C. Whelen, isted by Carl Tschopp and Miss Catherine Kroeger at the King rary, Andalusia, Pa., May 22, 1908.
	PART I
1	Mandolin and Piano Trio a March - Utopian . Liddicoat b WaltzAmong the Roses . Stahl
2	Mr. Tschopp, Miss Kroeger and Miss Whelen Reading—A Leap Year Mishap
3	Mandolin Solo—Cradle Song Meyer Miss Kroeger
4	Xylophone Solo March—Cavalry Charge
	PART II
5	Zither and Bow Zither Duett a Waltz—Im Schlesierthal Rogeri b Easter Greeting
6	Mr. Tschopp and Miss Whelen Mandolin and Guitar Duett
	a Waltz-Echoes of the Ball Gillett b Flower Song LLange Miss Kroeger and Miss Whelen
7	Banio Solos
	b Rag Time March—Tickle Toes Jaques Miss Whelen accompanied by Miss Kroeger
8	Mandolin and Piano Trio March—Lady Meddlesome Stahl Mr. Tschopp, Miss Kroeger and Miss Whelen

2 Baritone Solo—Thora . . . . . . . . . . . . . Stephen Adams
Mr. FreJerick L. Guthrie
3 Piano Duet—Lucrezia Borgia . . . . . . . . . . . . Sydney Smith

5 Soprano Solo—Selected Mrs. Stanley C. Campion

6 Persian Selections

Performed on the "Thar" the native Persian string instrument

Monsieur Leon Medem

Baritone Solo—Out on the Deep . . . . . . . . . . . Lohr

Mr. Frederick L. Guthrie

Mandolin Club
a Valentine Valse . Foden
b Mozart Minuet . Mezzakapo
Mr. G. C. Krick, Director

Program of Concert given by Abbie Clarkson Totten, assisted by Florence H. Mackwood: I. G. Withers, B. V. Giannini and the Superba Mandolin Orchestra, at Hotel Endicott, New York, May 8, 1008.

	erba Mandolin Orchestra, at Hotel Endicott, New York, May 8,
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	PART I
1	Piano Duett-Hungarian Dance Brahms
	B. V. Giannini and Miss Lillian Lieberman
2	Recitation Sally Ann's Experience Hall
	Florence Helena Mackwood
3	Flute Solo - Fantaisie Pastorale Hongroise Doppler
,	I. G. Withers
4	Soprano Solo - Elsa's Dream, (Opera Lohengrin) Wagner
,	Abbie Clarkson Totten
5	Recitation
	Recitation
6	Mandolin Solo - a D Concerto (last movement) Stauffer
	b Old Kentucky Home Foster
	Mr. William E. Foster
7	Soprano Solo - a Sleep and Forget
	Miss Katherine Kent (Pupil of Mme. Totten)
	PART II
1	Piano Solo—a Humoreske Lasle b Froehlich Von Wilm
	Miss Lillian Lieberman
	Soprano Solos—a My Dream Tosti
2	b Intermezzo (Opera Cavalleria
	Rusticana) Mascagni
	Abbie Clarkson Totten
	Flute Obligato by Mr. Withers
3	Recitation - The Chariot Race, (from Ben Hur) Wallace
,	Florence Mackwood
4	Flute Solo Selected
•	Mr. Withers
. 5	Mandolin Solos - a Nearer My God to Thee Mason
	b Old Folks at Home Foster
	Mr. William Foster
6	Soprano Solos—a Sognai (Italian) Schira

b III Bacio Arditi
Abbie Clarkson Totten

Superba Mandolin Orchestra—Consisting of Ten Instruments
a Toastmaster Odell

Mr. William E. Foster, Director

b Lady Dainty

. . Odell

#### TRADE AND PUBLISHERS NOTES.

The Gibson Mandolin-Guitar Co. has made a special study of tone production which is well illustrated in their excellent mandolins, mando-cellos, mandolas and guitars. The mandolin tops are carved out of solid blocks of wood leaving the grain always in its natural position. The construction is similar to that of the violin. The accuracy of the finger board at every fret is remarkable. The sound board is carefully graduated and almost any kind of a tone desired can be produced from a loud to a soft mellow tone. The neck of the instrument is made of three pieces. The middle piece is set edgewise and cross-grain to the other two pieces which prevents warping. All the mandolins manufactured by this firm at the present time have an elevated guard plate which is fastened to the mandolin similar to a violin chin rest and allows of a free vibration of the sound board.

The Gibson Co. publishes mando-cello solos with mandolin and gultar accompaniment and its latest issue for full mandolin orchestra is the celebrated sextet from "Lucia," so arranged that it is playable in any combination and is especially fine when played in a club including first and second mandolin, tenor mandola, mando-cello and guitar or piano. See ad.

Banjo players who still continue to use an old style tail-piece have a great deal of trouble in putting on a new string. Any difficulty may be overcome by using the famous "No Knot" tail-piece manufactured by the F. J. Bacon Co. With this tail-piece a string can be put on almost instantly and there are no knots to tie or strings to cut. This company also makes a specialty of fine strings and the "Never-false" gut strings and "Never-stretch" banjo 4th strings have proved very popular among professional players. Refer to announcement.

Wm. C. Stahl announces the publication of a banjo method in C notation. The method includes exercises in alternate fingering, major and minor scales, practical etudes in various positions and a large number of fine technical studies. Teachers who advocate the C notation should send for a sample copy of this new method.

. The White-Smith Co. has published 5 excellent pieces for full mandolin orchestra. 4 of these pieces have been rendered at the Festival Mandolin Concerts given in Boston by the grand orchestra of 200 members under the direction of G. L. Lansing and H. F. Odell. One of the pieces "Love's Golden Memories" is also published as a song and may be used as a contraito or baritone solo with mandolin club or orchestra accompaniment.

One of the best catalogs of operatic music arranged for mandolin orchestra is published by M. Wilmark & Sons. This company also publishes Wilmark's Class and Club Instructor arranged for two mandolins with guitar and piano accompaniment and banjo. The instructor contains full directions for holding and tuning the instruments, scales, expression marks, rudiments of music, and several excellent pieces. The first mandolin and banjo parts can also be used as individual methods. The Witmark Co. issues a catalog of all its publications entitled the Trav'ler, which is free for the saking. Refer to announcement.

The B. F. Wood Music Co. has been especially happy in its selection of pieces to publish for mandolins and guitars. The list of composers include many of the best writers in the world and the catalog includes many standard numbers such as the "Serenade" by Leoncavallo, "In Slumberland" by Krogmann, "Serenade Roccoo" by Meyer Helmund, "Love's Dream after the Ball" by Czibulka, "Don't be Cross" by Zeller and many other excellent numbers. The Wood Co. edition is one of the neatest published in this country. Teachers are advised to send for their catalog and discounts.

Banjo players who have tried Hartnett's new adjustable "Tone Bar"-express themselves as highly pleased with the results obtained. The "Tone Bar" is an inexpensive attachment which

prevents the head of a banjo from becoming soiled and allows a free vibration of the entire head and the greatest advantage of all is that it entirely does away with the hooked tones so common among banjoists. The "Tone Bar" may be used with any height of bridge as it is adjustable. See his ad.

Geo. Stannard, "publisher of good things" has an excellent catching music. One of the best numbers is the "California Violets" Reverie by G. Muder, of which 500 copies were sold during July and August. This piece is being sold at a special rate this month. Players and teachers are advised to communicate with Stannard and at the same time ask for his catalogs.

Harp-guitars are becoming more and more popular among club players. Where it is impossible to use a piano in a mandolin club or a harp, the harp-guitar is an excellent substitute, W. J. Dyer & Bro. manufacture the Symphony Harp-Guitar which is an instrument of the finest quality and constructed on a new principle. These instruments are sold on easy payments and anyone may obtain a free catalog by sending to the Dyer Co. See ad.

Louis F. Wright, the well known string dealer, advertises this month sample sets of banjo, mandolin and guitar strings at special prices. His "Wright" mandolin picks made of genuine ebonite are having an excellent sale. He also carries cases and other lines of strings. Refer to his announcement.

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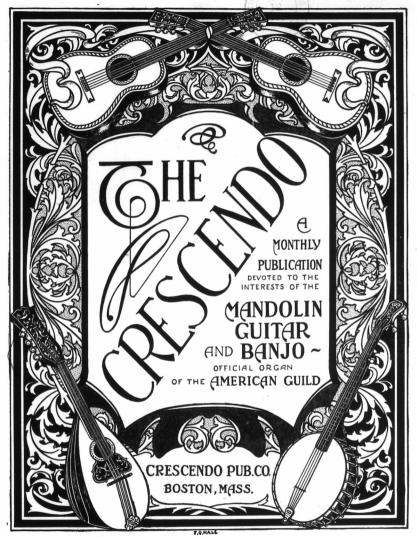
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Tenor mandola, mando-cello, harp-guitar and cello banjo, besides mandolins and guitars make the instrumentation of one of Chicago's most popular orchestras. Organized not only for amusement and advancement, but for professional services as well, in which the best publications both popular and classical for above instrumentation are used. Claud C. Rowden, whose wide experience with all orchestral instruments qualifies him as an exceptional director, secures unique effects in orchestrations of his own arrangements and compositions. He frequently features mandolin, guitar or banjo solos, as well as readings with his orchestra. As he is a phenomenal artist in the above capacity, the orchestra's programs are of unusual merit and exceptional in variety and interest.

### Existing Copyright Law and Some of Its Defects

By Walter M. Bacon.

The request of the publishers of "THE CRESCENDO" to write on copyrights brings up a very broad subject, one which has been exhaustively discussed and written upon both in United States and Europe during the past few years.

It is well known, probably to all the readers of this magazine, that there are now pending in Congress several bills, any one of which, if enacted into the law, will radically change many essential features in the Statutes now relating to the subject.

There are many interests to protect by copyright law, among which might be mentioned writers of music, books and plays, architects, painters, sculptors, photographers, photo-engravers, publishers of music, books, newspapers, periodicals and prints, also printers, typographers and lithographers; in other words, the creators of the works to be protected, and the publishers and manufacturers through whom the property is placed before the public in commercial form.

It being plain that copyright is a broad subject it seems desirable only in this article to discuss the question in succinct form as applied to musical compositions.

Copyright secured on a musical composition means the sole right which a composer or his assigns has after having complied with the requirements of the law of copyright, to print, copy, arrange, publish, vend and publicly perform the work.

To secure a copyright, the Register of Copyright, at Washington, furnishes an application form which can be had by writing for the same. This form should be used in all cases in accordance with the directions printed thereon. The form is made as simple as the law will allow and it is desirable that all the information asked for therein should be supplied.

If only the words of a song are to be copyrighted the application should be made for a book; if copyright is desired for both words and music, or music alone the application should be made for a musical composition. A musical composition or a book, until it is published, need not be copyrighted—it is protected under common law. It may be performed by the owner or with his consent privately or publicly, ad lib. without loss of rights, but, if once published, and not on or before the day of publication duly protected by copyright, then all rights in the same become public property. Also failure to print the copyright notice required by law on every copy of every edition published absolutely voids the copyright.

The composer of any musical composition, who is a citizen of the United States, or a subject of any country to whose citizens the United States has extended the benefits of copyright, is able to obtain copyright in this country; also any person to whom a composer, who has the privilege of copyright in the United States, has transferred his rights, can obtain copyright as 'proprietor.'

Copyright differs from a patent right in that a

patent right covers some contrivance which can be seen and has form, in other words it is tangible, whereas copyright covers an intellectual product—the work of the brain—it can be heard or read but has no visible form. It will therefore be seen that the latter, having an intangible form, is not property so easy of identification and consequently harder to control or protect.

There would appear to be no sufficient reason, however, why the own r of rights in a musical composition, should not enjoy, with reference to that class of property, all the common law rights which go with the ownership of other classes of property. It is property of as high a class as any other, and its origin—that of intellectual creation, something made of nothing, gives to it a character which entitles it to be regarded as the highest class of private property and entitled to as complete and perfect protection as any other class of private property.

A good copyright law should enable the composer to convert his product into money and thus place him in a position to live upon the labor of his brain. As-far as the existing copyright law is concerned, broadly speaking, it is defective to the composer and music publisher in many particulars, the three most important to the writer's mind being the lack of protection from unauthorized mechanical re-production, the duration of copyright, and the punishment for infringement. These will be briefly referred to in the order mentioned.

#### Mechanical Reproduction.

According to the recent decision of the Supreme Court of the United States, in the celebrated case of White-Smith Music Publishing Company vs. Apollo Company (in a long and expensive litigation covering a period of years) it was decided that the existing law does not protect the owner of a copyrighted musical composition from the unauthorized manufacture or sale of his property in the form of perforated rolls for use on mechanical piano players. In fact the decision is so broad that it leaves absolutely no doubt in the mind of any one that the manufacture or sale of the same class of property, in the form of records for talking machines, phonographs, discs, etc., is also unprotected under the existing law. Therefore the law sho ld be amended to meet this defeat, as the manufacture of devices for mechanical reproduction has reached enormous proportions.

#### Duration of Copyright.

A single term of at least fifty years is desirable from date of entry. Renewal is impractical, desired by no one. Under the present law it is almost a farce. To the laymen the present law seems to give the author, or, if he be dead, his widow or children, the exclusive right to renew—but the courts have decided otherwise under certain conditions. Then again, to use the words of the well-known copyright lawyer, Alexander P. Browne,

"The author and his heirs, widow or children, whichever they are, go off and hide in the remote parts of the United States, when they don't die, and the publisher, who is trying his best to do his duty by his clients, hunts and hunts and hunts for them. He spends more money than the royalty on blessed thing is worth, and then in despair takes out an invalid renewal in his own name, and waits for the author or his heirs to turn up."

On the other hand it is claimed, by those who are considered authority, that ninety per cent. of the authors or composers either sell their manuscript outright or contract with publisher on a royalty to be paid during the first term of copyright and any renewal thereof.

It is a mistake, as some propose, to have a term which will be during the life of the author and so many years after his death, as repeated experience has taught, particularly in the music business, that it is impossible in many cases to know when the original term of a copyright is about to expire whether an author is living or not, if known to be dead, whether widow or children, if any, survive. Musicians, particularly the professionals, travel about a great deal. They are here today and there tomorrow, and in old age some return to foreign countries where they were born. A Western musician comes to Boston with a theatrical orchestra. He sells a publisher a musical composition and is perhaps never heard of or seen again in this part of the country. A publisher will frequently buy a manuscript and may not publish it for a number of years afterwards, in the meantime the composer, having completely sold out, ceases to have further interest in the work.

#### Punishment for Infringement.

This is a matter of considerable moment and covers a field in which the present law contains many defects and does not furnish a method of procedure which is sufficient or severe enough in many cases.

The majority of infringers of copyright, in musical compositions, are almost invariably and absolutely ifresponsible people and when action is taken against them, unless copies can be found in their possession in sufficient quantities, it is impossible to either properly proceed against them or realize on the damages incurred. Although they almost always print a large number of copies, a majority of the copies are concealed so that seizure cannot be made, and if the seizure is small the only remedy is a suit for damages and such a suit is of course productive of nothing, when enforced against an irresponsible party, and the cause of great expense to the aggrieved party.

It would appear therefore desirable in any new law, to make the infringement, when wilful and for profit, a misdemeanor punishable under the circumstances by imprisonment. It is also well to make the procedure in cases of this character more expeditions.

The music publishers of the country, with few exceptions, having goaded and persuaded the composers to join with them, which many of them enthusiastically did, have been fighting in Congress for the past three years to secure a law which will regulate unauthorized

mechanical reproduction. Space forbids going into the details of this great fight and the bitter opposition encountered from all the mechanical instrument makers, save one large company.

Criticism of certain Members of Congress is here withheld, the hope being that they will sooner or later be converted to the square deal. In fact, the three latest bills, introduced just before the summer vacation of the present Congress, indicate a partial awakening to the right of the music copyright owner. These bills in substance give the protection desired, with substantially the proviso. "That whenever the owner of musical copyright has used or permitted the use of the copyrighted work upon the parts of instruments serving to reproduce mechanically the musical work, any other person may make similar use of the copyrighted work upon the payment of a royalty, etc., etc.

One bill provides for a single term of copyright of twenty-eight years—which can be renewed for twenty-eight years more only by the composer, or, if dead, by the composer's widow, widower or children; or if there is no widow, widower or children living then the author's heirs or executors or administratators shall have the same exclusive right. This makes the original term far too short and there should be no renewal.

The other two bills base their terms on the life of the composer and are therefore defective for the reasons already referred to.

All the bills rightfully provide that any person who shall wilfully and for profit infringe a copyright, or shall knowingly and wilfully aid or abet such infringement, shall be guilty of a misdemeanor and upon conviction be punished by imprisonment, not exceeding one year, or by a fine not less than one hundred dollars nor more than one thousand dollars, or both, in the discretion of the Court."

#### "Too Many Cooks Spoil the Broth."

As time wears on and the discussion continues, and the multiplicity of suggestions are brought forward to be incorporated into the proposed new law of copyright, most of which suggestions, if put into practical operation, would not only serve to leave openings for fraud but produce chaos, uncertainty and costly litigation; the writer has frequently been led to believe that, as far as the composer and publisher of music are concerned, the present copyright laws are perhaps sufficient for all practical purposes, if they can be amended so as to restrict mechanical reproducton to the consent of the owner, give one term of copyright of not less than forty-two years from date of publication, and make wilful infringement a misdemeanor punishable by fine or imprisonment as proposed.

#### AN OPINION.

My Dear Mr. Odell, Dallas, Texas, Sept. 5.

I have received copy of the new music magazine and am very glad indeed that a mandolin, banjo and guitar journal is at last to be issued by a real live business man. Wishing you much success in your new venture, and with kindest regards, I am

Cordially yours, PAUL CESSNA GERHART.

#### **GUILD BULLETIN**

As prophesied, we have passed the 200 mark with flying colors, and now, fellow members, of the Guild, it behooves us to keep moving and make it 300.

Apropos of the suggestion made in the last issue of the CRESCENDO about establishing branches of the American Guild in various foreign countries, I hope that the workers of the organization will think this matter over very seriously. If we can find a plan by which the work of the organization-could be carried on all over the world by appointing local secretaries in various places, it seems to me it would be an excellent thing to do. The players and teachers in other countries have in several cases tried to get together and form a similar organization to ours but up to the present time, these organizatons have been short lived and not especially successful.

There is a movement on foot in England at the present time to form an organization on somewhat similar lines to ours. We should be glad to see this organization and I believe that all the members agree with me that we could affiliate with them in some way to the advantage of both.

The attention of the members is called to the fact that the professional certificate signifies the person holding it is a member of the Guild only during the year of the date that appears on the certificate. We understand in some localities, certain members who have been expelled from the Guild, still claim to be members and we give notice to the public and teachers generally that only those are bona fide members of the organization at the present time who have a certificate with the year 1903 on it.

We are very glad to announce that the question of where the next Convention will be held is finally settled. Mr. Valentine Abt, of Carnegie Hall, N. Y., will manage and direct the convention which will be held the week of April 11th, in New York City. The concert will probably be given in Mendelssohn Hall. There seems to be no doubt that this will be the largest attended convention the Guild has ever held on account of the extreme accessibility of New York from so many points.

So far, Springfield has the record for the largest attendance at a Guild Convention, but with the continued growth of the organization and the large number of members which we have at the present time, there should be no doubt that New York will far surpass Springfield in the attendance. The various details will be given from time to time in the CRESCENDO.

Arrangements will be made similar to former conventions. There will be two or three social affairs as well as an all day business session to discuss the various matters which are agitating the country. The exact date will probably be announced in the November CRESCENDO. Meanwhile it is suggested that the Guild members, make their plans a long way ahead so that we

can have in attendance at the business session not less than 150 members of the organization. New York is one of the best cities in the country to have a pleasant time in as many of our members who have been there know, and to those who have not had the pleasure of visiting this city, we would say by all means grasp this opportunity of visiting the busiest city on the American continent.

Mr. Valentine Abt, in whose hands the affair will be, is one or the best known mandolin virtuosos in the country. His musical ability is highly respected in New York and his social standing is such that the concert held under his direction should be an extremely notable affair. Mr. Abt will have the assistance of many Guild members who reside in and near New York and consequently, there is no doubt of the great success of the convention and concert both financially and artistically.

In view of the fact that the arguments and suggestions advanced for and against C notation are causing so much discussion, in all parts of the country, I have received many requests to ascertain if possible, from the present members of the American Guild, their exact views in regard to the banjo notation, consequently, I now ask every member of the organization to write me at once on a post card which notation they wish to have recommended by the Guild or in other words, write me in the fewest possible words your vote, whether for A or C notation and why, also stating if C notation should be adopted, whether you, personally, would use it in your own work or not.

This is practically a straw vote of the membership of the Guild and I want to hear from everyone in order that we may find out exactly how our 225 members feel on the subject.

Music publishers with whom I have talked take great interest in this proposed vote. I should consider it a personal favor if every member of the Guild would send me a card as above right away so that we may know how the members of the Guild feel before the first of November.

H. F. ODELL, Sec.-Treas.

### Recent New Members

PROFESSIONAL .

Francis Potter Omaha, Neb.
Miss Emma Bates Pasadena, Cal.
N. S. Lagatree Detroit, Mich.
ASSOCIATE
Percy Lichtenfels Pitcairn, Pa.
Thos. Meredith Buffalo, N. Y.
F. X. Anzer
Ernest H. Ertel
Roy B. Veoick New Brighton, Pa.
Wm. C. Landon Lancaster, Pa.
TRADE

Cundy-Bettoney Co. . . . . . .

## Mathematics of Melody.

By Thos. J. Armstrong.

A musician was heard to remark, the other day, that he was not surprised at the resemblance between certain musical compositions, for, said he, "It's pretty near time all the tunes were used up."

He spoke in a jocular manner, of course, for all musicians are aware that the different changes and arrangements of a number of sounds, are amazing, indeed almost unlimited.

The following table shows the number of changes that can be made from musical tones, ranging from 4 to 12:

The above changes are only for the notes themselves. and do not relate to their length. When we come to investigate the changes that are possible, in time, phrasing and syncopation, we find them endless. Take, for example, 4 musical tones with their 24 different positions:-if we add to these the changes that may be obtained from repeated notes, dotted notes, rests and all the various forms of musical rhythm, we find the combinations, for these four musical tones, have no end at all. An expert mathematician might figure for a lifetime and get no final result.

Thousands of songs, marches, waltzes, etc., may therefore be safely looked for, by the public, for years to come; and the young composer may rest assured that he has still plenty of material left, for him to select from; and that a combination of sounds, arranged in his youthful brain, may still be new, and make him famous.

#### SOME OPINIONS.

Crescendo Pub. Co. Milwaukee, Wis.

Dear Sirs:-Enclosed find \$1.00 for one year's subscription to the CRESCENDO. The teachers of this city are more than pleased with it. Please send at once as I am anxious to receive it.

Yours respectfully,

LILLIAN DORNER.

St. Louis, Mo., Sept. 3, 1908. Dear Sir:- I am very much pleased with the CRESCENDO and herewith send one dollar for a year's subscription to begin with the

current number. Wishing you a great many new subscribers, Yours friendly,

D. ACKER.

Williamsport, Pa., Aug. 26. Mr. H. F. Odell, Dear Sir:-Let me join in the chorus singing your praises for the successful launching of the CRESCENDO. May the future numbers be as interesting as the first one,

Yours respectfully.

G. KLIEMANN.

### Prominent Guild Members.

The Vice-President.



THOMAS J. ARMSTRONG.

A banjoist for thirty years is a pretty good record for a man still in the prime of life, and when such a record carries with it the friendship and kindly feeling of the entire profession, it is particularly commendable. When we come to consider that this man is keenly interested and associated with all modern ideas of our instruments, his career becomes sufficiently interesting to attract attention.

It is indeed, a pleasure for us to point to the above facts about our genial friend—Tom Armstrong of Philadelphia—one of the charter members of The American Guild and now Vice-Presi-

dent of that organization. Mr. Armstrong's fame as a composer dates back twenty-five Mr. Armstrong's rame as a composer dates back twenty-live years; and his compositions for mandolin, banjo and guitar are among the most popular in use today. In the year 1885 he composed the first selection ever issued for clubs using banjeaurines. This was a little overture entitled "Martaneaux Overture" by Vernet, the assumed name being frequently used by Mr. Armstrong in his writings. It is an interesting fact that the first two banjeaurines made, were used to play this little overture by They American Banjo Club—truly the A. B. C. of American banio club music.

Mr. Armstrong was a warm personal friend of the late S. S. Stewart, the celebrated banjo manufacturer; and the two men were Stewart, the cereorated vanjo manufacturer, and the two men were associated in many business deals. It was in one of these enterprises, in 1893, that Mr. Stewart aroused Philadelphia from its indifference to the banjo, by bringing out Farland, and starting him on his phenomenal career. History is supposed to repeat itself, even if it relates to banjo artists, and this is probably one itself, even if it relates to banjo artists. and this is probably one of the reasons Mr, Armstrong brought out Chopourian, the Armenian banjoist, last season. The ultimate result will be the same, only in a different field of action; for Chorpourian has been drawn away from the concert stage by the energetic manager of Keith's enterprises.

A sample of Mr. Armstrong's executive ability was shown in his management of the sixth annual Guild convention in Philadelphia last year. It was the he had been a control of the sixth annual Guild convention in Philadelphia last year. It was the he had a guitars in the beautiful Wannamaker building. This exhibition, was well attended, and amply repaid the manufacturers and publishers who displayed their goods.

their goods. their goods.

A year ago Mr. Armstrong was severly injured in a trolley accident in Philadelphia and for a time was compelled to use crutches. This interfered with his studio work the past season, but he has sufficiently recovered to attend to these duties once more, and we, therefore, extend to him our congratulutions and wish him long life and prosperity.

#### The CRESCENDO.

A Magazine for the Player, Student and Teacher of the Mandolin, Guitar or Banjo.

> HERBERT FORREST ODELL, Editor and Manager.

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CORRESPONDENCE is solicited from everybody interested in the Mandolin, Guitar or Banjo. We should be pleased to receive programs and reports of concerts, club and orchestra news, personal notes and music recently issued.

We are not responsible for the opinions of Contributors.

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## EDITORIAL.

The subscription rate of The Crescendo in Canada hereafter will be \$1.25 instead of \$1.50.

#### WARNING.

. Do not subscribe to the CRESCENDO through persons unknown to you. Our authorized agents are prepared to show an agent's card in soliciting subscriptions.

Subcriptions can only be received for the current or coming numbers. It is impossible to enter any more subscriptions for back numbers, as the editions are exhausted.

Key Notes is the name of a monthly musical magazine with which is incorporated the "Banjo Monthly" and "Mandolin Library." The magazine is published by John Alvey Turner, the well known music publisher of London, Eng., and is edited by Havelock Mason. Keynotes is an exceptionally interesting magazine devoted to the banjo, mandolin and guitar and contains each month articles by well known writers, notes of orchestras and clubs and eight pages of music for the three instruments as well as the advertisements of many large houses and leading teachers. Both Mr. Turner and Mr. Mason are to be congratulated upon such a readable and interesting paper as Keynotes.

English players of the banjo, mandolin and guitar are certainly well supplied with magazines. One of those which is well known to the English fraternity is the Troubadour with which is incorporated the Jo. This paper is published by Barnes & Mullins, the well

known dealers of London, Eng., and contains, besides several pages of music, various advertisements, articles and notes of affairs in England.

We wish to say a word about the excellence of the articles appearing in the CRESCENDO. Nothing of the same kind has ever appeared in a similar paper to our knowledge. These articles are written by the most prominent men in the profession and trade, and we wish to publicly compliment and thank those who have written the many bright articles which are appearing in our columns. Attention is especially called this month to the very fine article by Walter M. Bacon, of the White-Smith Co., who was a delegate to the copyright conference of representative music publishers, also the interesting article by Claude Rowden on the banjo.

The attention of our readers is called to the new department which appears in this issue "Recent Publications:" The editor has often wondered why departments of this kind in many papers merely give the name, the composer and price of a piece of music, without some explanation, and it is our belief at the present time that our way of listing the publications will be of much benefit to those who are looking for new music because from the description given in our "Recent Publications" column some idea may be gleaned of what the various pieces are like. This department will be continued hereafter in all issues.

The "Questions" department starts with this issue. It is quite possible that some of the questions which have been sent in will not be answered until later issues, as it is impossible to get some answers which we wish in a short time. To get the answers to some of the questions which have been sent in, we have been obliged to write to people in England but every question which is sent will be answered as soon as possible.

We are pleased to announce that hereafter subscriptions will be received for the CRESCENDO and the Waverly Magazine at the clubbing rate of \$1.25 per year in U. S., \$1.50 per year Canada and \$1.75 per year foreign.

#### TO NON-SUBSCRIBERS.

When a person is asked to subscribe to a magazine, the question first asked is, "what will I get for my money?" If you subscribe to the CRESCENDO, this is what you will receive, \$20 worth of music taken from the catalogs of the leading publishers of the country;more good music than has ever been put into a similar magazine before,-instructive articles by the greatest writers in the profession, containing more interesting facts than any other similar magazine has ever published;complete information about recent publications of leading firms, not merely the names of the pieces and the price but a complete description of them, the time, the tempo, the key, the character, etc.; -- personal notes of what the leading players are doing;-the programs of concerts given under the directions of the leading teachers;-complete and authentic news of the work of the American Guild, and other features too numerous to mention. You may obtain all this for \$1.00 a year or about \$ .00 a month.

## SHORTIS'S CELEBRATED WALTZ



Copyright, 1893, by Gad Robinson, Boston .





T. H. ROLLINSON.



ENTR' ACTE.



## Idylle ROMANCIA.

1st MANDOLIN.



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# Idylle ROMANCIA.



## KITTIE POLKA.

GUITAR SOLO.

GEORGE BARKER.



### For the Good of the Banio and Its Music

By Claud C. Rowden

DEAR MR. AND MRS. AND ALL YE LITTLE BANJO PLAYERS:-Are you doing your share toward keeping up the proper interest in this beautiful musical instrument, or are you ashamed to say you ever studied it? You need not be ashamed, that is, if you have ever really made a study of it. When I say study, I mean, did you go at it systematically like a well meaning piano or violin student would, and did you stick to it until you had developed your mind musically? Have you absolute control of the finger board mentally and physically? Can you spell all the chords and finger them properly? Oh say, can you manage the right hand, do you tremolo with the first and second fingers at will, are the muscles of that hand relaxed and soft? No rigid business goes in banjo technique, you know. Have you made it a point to hear all the great soloists on the banjo, as well as all other musical instruments, did you compare them? Can you enjoy a concert by a symphony orchestra? You cannot. Please, oh please don't try to study the banjo then. You will only cast it aside in a short time and say there is no music in it. -in you,-I mean. I do not pretend to say that the banjo is a whole symphony orchestra in itself, but what I do wish to impress upon you is this; if more of our supposedly great banjo players would cultivate a taste for the the symphony orchestra music, and have ears for all good musical effects, no matter from what combination of instruments they come, we would soon have a crop of better banjo players.

When the banjo student locates a teacher, the first question he asks; how long will it take me to learn to play the banjo? I usually answer that question thus,-If you are the right kind of a student, you never learn all there is to know about it. You will find it a very interesting and amusing study. You must not go at it as though it were a case of life or death, but make it an amusement. Music, you cannot eat. It was only intended to make life lighter. Now my dear student, start in right. Secure the best teacher you can, be sure he knows his business, one who has passed the two-step stage, and he will be able to take you through it and beyond, developing you in the direction you should go. Do not try to teach yourself. A good teacher will show you more in five minutes than you will be able to work out in months alone. Be prompt at your lessons and do not ask for selections that are beyond your ability. The teacher is only too glad to see his pupils advance and he will give you selections you should have to develop you.

The tremolo is one branch of study that is sadly neglected. Students become discouraged when they are not able to produce good effects in a few weeks practice. You must understand that the muscles are to be limbered up and strengthened and it is going to take time to do it. Some good writer will hit the right vein when he writes a book of about two hundred or more good exercises with explanations on this very interesting study. Perhaps, after we develop more good right hands, we will not have

so many hankering after the plectrum style of playing. That style is all right for a few numbers, but make them very short, for mine, please. We would have more good banjo players if we had more students who would stick with a teacher long enough to learn something about music as well as the banjo. It does not take very long to wade athrough the banjo literature,—banjoingly: speaking,—so, Mr. Banjo Student, a little study of harmony will aid you greatly in reading chords and musical progressions. Oh my no! We are not trying to make a great composer of you, just want you to have a larger understanding of the whole of music.

Then comes the pupil who will say, "I do not wish to become a great player, I just want to play a little bit." Well don't become frightened, Mr. Pupil, you will not be a great player if you are not willing to work for it. You will only learn to play a little bit and a very little bit at that. Any musical instrument that is not worthy of careful study is not worth studying at all. The banjo in the hands of an artist,-not a puller, hooker, pusher, or tumper wid de tum, -is one of the best of all stringed instruments,-played under the proper conditions. Don't try to play a concerto alone that should have a piano accompaniment. Be sure and select one that is suited to the instrument. Don't attempt a sonata alone that was written for two instruments. Don't attempt either of the above, unless you know what a concerto or sonata is. Be sure you are musician enough to bring out the best musical effects in the instrument. To be able to do this, you must wade through all the best banio studies that are published, together with the proper pieces that are going to help you on the right road. This will not take you forever, if you are a good student. If you have proceeded rightly, you will be able to take up some violin and piano technical studies and adapt them to the banjo. You will soon learn how to make them practical, and you will also know, at this stage of your study, just how practical the C notation is in reading from piano music.

We have many banjo studies and compositions that are meritorious, and all students should go through these and a course of harmony, before attempting to play from any score other than that arranged for the banjo by a practical arranger. When you do this, my dear banjoists, you are going in the right direction toward the betterment of the banjo.

Don't be satisfied with your-elf just because some friend has told you that you are the best that he has heard, rethaps he has not heard them all. Just keep up your study of music. Make yourself see and hear in a broad minded way, and have your ears open to all that is good in music. Do not expect to astound the world with your playing and don't be disappointed it people do not fill your banjo with twenty dollar gold pieces. Very few musicians are ever compensated in dollars and cents for their life's devotion to their chosen instrument. There is a pleasure to be derived from this work that is impossible to secure from any other source. No money can buy your knowledge of music and a love for all that is best is the real thing that holds and makes life worth living.

#### REMINISCENCES OF THE IDEAL CLUB.

By A. D. Grover.

#### REMINISCENCE THE SECOND.

After a three month's outing at Lake Memphremagog we broke camp and prepared our travelling outfit for the coming season. As we were to be away from Boston for more than seven months and as trunk space was limited this outfit had to be selected with great care.

Early in October, after all preparations had been completed, we left Boston and played the principal cities in New England and then played Montreal and Quebec, in which latter city we made one of our greatest hits. In the audience were all the English Army officers in uniform, which lent color to the occasion, mingled as they were with ladies and civilians in full dress.

I remember distinctly when we played that old favorite, the "Darkies Patrol," our rendition created such enthusiasm that dignity and rank were forgotten, shouts being mingled with the salvos of applause when we struck the final note of the piece, in fact the old Commander of the Fortress, imbued with this spirit, jumped to his feet and shouted in a voice of command, to which his men were accustomed, but to which we were not, "Play that again". Needless to say we obeyed his command and repeated the piece, and in fact all our selections were doubly encored.

We left Quebec at 12 o'clock that night, journeying westward on the Canadian Pacific R. R., and during the week played an engagement at Ottawa. We had letters of introduction to prominent Government officials, who entertained us very lavishly during our stay. Ottawa, being the Capitol of Canada, was the residing place of famous personages, the most notable being the Premier of Canada, Sir John A. MacDonald and Lady MacDonald, who were seated in easy chairs way down in front.

At that time we were contemplating a visit to England and Sir John gave us a very courteous letter of introduction to Sir Charles Tupper, Bart, of London:

Earnscliff, Ottawa, 31st Jan., 1890. Dear Sir Charles Tupper,

I understand that the Boston Ideal Banjo, Mandolin and Guitar Club purpose making a tour of England during next spring and summer.

I had the pleasure of hearing this Company not long ago in Ottawa. They certainly play very sweetly and should, I think, make a hit on the other side.

If you can be of any service to them you will confer a favor on the Rideau Skating and Curling Club of Ottawa, most of whose members are known to you.

Believe me, Yours faithfully,

John A. MacDonald.

While we have never had the opportunity to use this letter it now remains one of our choicest souvenirs. We then played at Toronto and surrounding cities and worked our way down through New York State, where we remained for three weeks giving concerts in all of the leading cities.

We spent an equal length of time in Penn., and Christmas Eve found us at Warren, Penn., on our way to Bradford, via Western N. Y. & Penn. R. R. It was here that our trip was almost terminated, not only for that season but for all time, as when we were about twenty miles from Bradford the train suddenly left the rails and pounded along the sleepers for a hundred yards or more, and as we were then on a curved trestle over a river, the cars dropped off the structure and landed on their side in the stream, breaking through a foot of ice and rapidly filled with water. I was stunned and knew nothing until I found myself standing on the solid ice holding snow to my burning face. It was not until then that I realized what had happened and the first person I saw was the conductor, who, with his arm broken in two places, took charge of the situation and ordered all those who were able to assist in getting out the passengers. We found that our boys were all more or less injured, but we have always regarded it miraculous that none of us were killed.

We were then taken to a Hotel in Bradford, where we received treatment at the expense of the Railroad Company. After the formalities of being examined by the Doctor and settling up with the railroad company's attorney, it was surprising how quickly we recovered. For instance, Galucia had a sprained wrist with his other injuries and claimed he could not use it for months, but after he got his cash he lost no time in turning his attention to billiards, a game in which he was an expert. The attorney assured us that everything in the hotel was at our command and of course we thought billiards and pool were included. Lansing, who had never played before became in that week, an expert. I don't think he has played since, as his part of the bill for billiards and "extras" was about \$25.00. Our instruments having been submerged in water, we telegraphed to Chicago and Boston for new ones and by the time they were received and some of the old ones put in condition we gave the postponed concert in Bradford. I can only say that the reception we received at that concert was memorable.

After leaving Bradford we played in all parts of Ohio without particular incident and then our travels led us to the South, where, owing to change of climate, we were compelled to use lighter clothing. This engagement was the first we ever played south of the Mason and Dixon line and as this feature alone is a very interesting part of our history I will go into it fully in my next article.

#### OTHER OPINIONS.

H. F. Odell, New York, Sept. 11, 08.

\*Dear Sir:—I believe the CRESCENDO is "IT."

W. EUGENE PAGE.

H. F. Odell,

London, Eng., Aug. 24. o8.

Dear Sir:—I like the CRESCENDO and hope it will be an unqualified success.

Yours respectfully.

CLIFFORD ESSEX.—

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## PROGRAMS OF CONCERTS AND RECITALS

Program of Concert given by Lyon's Orchestra, J. Irvin Lyon, Director, at Kalamazoo, Mich., March 5, 1908.	Program of recital given by Myron A. Bickford assisted by the Chautauqua Mandolin and Banjo club at Chautaugua, August
March Militaire Boehm     Ensemble	10, 1908. 1 Red Wing
2 Soprano Solo — Honey Boy Von Tilzer, arr. Lyon Master Tyson	Mandolin Club  Banjo Solo—Narcissus Nevin Mr. Bickford
Overture—The Necromancer R. J. Carpenter Lyon's String Orchestra	3 Guitar Solo—(a) Longing Delano
4 Forsaken Koshat, arr. Laro Trio for Mandola, Mando-cello and Harp Guitar	(b) Good Bye Milner Mr. Bickford
5 Soprano Solo-How Little Kindles Love Mezgacafo	4 (a) Dandy Fifth Farland (b) Maple Leaf Joplin
Miss Bessie Owen	5 Mandolin Solo (a) Serenade Pierne
6 Ombre Notturne (Serenata) R. Matini, arr. Boehm	(b) Mignardises Mezzacapo
7 Tenor Solo—Dreaming J. A. Dailey, arr. Lyon Dr. B. W. Ostrander	Mr. Bickford
8 Cello Solo—Melodie in F Rubenstein	6 Banjo Duet, "E. L. O." Schotticshe Bickford Mr. Bickford and Miss Butler
Mr. Bigelow	7 Mandolin Solo, "Old Folks at Home" Arr. by Bickford
9 Big Chief Battle AxeAllen	Mr. Bickford
Master Tyson and Orchestra  10 March—Jolly Tars	Accompanied by the Mandolin Club
Ensemble	Mr. Lynn Dana, accompanist
	Program of Concert given by Peoria High School Orchestra
	at Peoria, III., May 21, 1908.
Program of commencement exercises at the Maryville, Mo.,	Danse Di Cupid (an Oddment) H. F. Odell
School for Banjo, Mandolin and Guitar under direction of Miss	Peoria High School Orchestra E. H. Johnson, Director
Alma Nash	2 Recitation · · · · · · · · · · · · · · How Gentlemen are Made
March—The Talisman W. C. Stahl Combined Mandolin Clubs	Miss Blanche Baxter
Overture-Bright Eyes E. H. Frey	3 'Tis Our Festal Dav R. R.
Lyric String Quartette Guitar Solo Selected	4 Violin Solo Poet and Peasant Overture
Esther Dietz	Miss Hazel Langenberg 5 Popular Selection
Mandolin Solo—a Swanee River, Varied (Unaccompanied)	Orchestra
	6 Recitation The Mustard Plaster Miss Omega McNamara
b Gipsy's Dance, Ernst Arr. by Stoddard Blanche Marie Hollied	
Waltz Selected	Fred Simmons, Roy McSkimin, E. H. Johnson 8 Mandolin Solo Selected
Maryville Mandolin and Guitar Club	R. J. McSkimin
Mandolin Solo—Waltz de Concert Siegel Orliff A. Clark	9 Merry Widow Waltzes Franz Lehar Orchestra
Traumerei Schumann	Program of Annual Concert of the Fairmount Musical Club,
Lyric String Quartette  Mandolin Solo—Valse Fantasie Siegel	assisted by the Alpine Zither Club, under direction of Carl Tschopp
Laurance H. Shanks	at Bank Hall, Philadelphia, Pa., April 29, 1908. Assisting talent:
Polish Dance Scharwenka	George C. Krick, Guitar; Miss Edna Macloskey. Soprano; Miss Christine Whelen, Banjo; Miss Mamie Fenn. Zither and the Mozart
Lyric String Quartette	Mandolin Quintette.
March—Imperial Unity	I (a) March—"Utopian Liddicoat
Combination Clubs Presentation of Diplomas Rev. W. G. Hoover	(b) Palms and Lillies Tschopp Combined Clubs
Trescitation of Diplomas 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	Combined Clubs  2 Soprano Solo—Non a Ver ('Tis not true) Millard
resident to the second	Miss Edna Macloskey
Program of Concert given by the Webber String Orchestra	Accompanied by Miss Lucy Wright
(Mandolins, Mandola, Cello and Guitar) at Portland, Oregon.	3 Banjo Solo-Waltz, Sevilla Jaquet
I March—The Skirmish Line Rollinson-Odell	Miss Christine Whelen
2 Waltz—A Lady of Quality Stone-Gutman 3 Wind Yourself Around Me, Dearie Morse-Tocaben	Accompanied by Miss C. D. Kroeger
4 Selection from The Top o' th' World Klein-Trinkaus	4 Zither Solo—"O Liebe Heimath" Freund
5 Aloha Liliuokalani-Webber	Miss Mamie Fenn (Pupil of Carl Tschopp)  5 Quartette—(a)Souvenier di Florence Bellinghi
6 American Dance (Characteristic) Bendix-Odell	(b)Napoli Mezzacapo
7 Paraphrase—The Palms Faure-Hildreth	Mozart Mandolin Quartette
8 Idylle—Evening Bells Eilenberg-Vreeland 9 Egyptian Patrol—A Stroll Through Cairo Derwin	6 Soprano Solo—"Love's Sorrow" Shelley
o Selection from Th. Fortune Teller Herbert-Trinkaus	Miss Edna Macloskey
II Heimweh Jungmann-Paroletti	7 Guitar Solo—"Der Barber von Sevilla" Opus 8, Rossini-Mertz
12 I Want to Be a Merry Merry Widow Morse-Tocaben	Mr George C. Krick
13 Morceau Characteristic—A Summer Dream . Flath-Hildreth	9 March and Two-Step—'Calvary Charge Wurtele
14 Finale Selected	Combined Clubs

#### Personal Notes.

The North Shore Grill at Magnolia, Mass., which is patronized by foreign diplomats and people from all over the world, has in the past employed a regular orchestra during the summer months, but during the summer just passed, they wanted something different and employed a trio consisting of mandolin, cello and harp, directed by Joseph A. Audet. The patrons were much surprised at the odd combination and were very liberal with their praises.

G. Kliemann, the well known teacher of Williamsport, Pa., expects a busy season with his Gibson quintette, the instrumentation of which includes first and second mandolin, tenor mandola, mando cello and piano.

We regret to state that Myron Bickford has been nursing a brown finger for several weeks. On his recent vacation trip while in Buffalo, he was run into by a bicycle, however he has entirely recovered and the injury will in no way interfere with his concert work.

During the past 18 years, Mr. Clifford Essex in his tours through England, has appeared before many leading American families, among them being Geo. Gould, Royal Carroll, Vanderbilt, Goelet, etc. Mr. Essex has also appeared 5 times before His Majesty, the king, and every member of the royal family.

Mr. Essex does a great deal for the banjo in England and keeps it well under the eyes of the very best people. As an example of his great success, his average takings on a recent tour averaged over

\$900 per month.

P. W. Newton of Toronto, Canada. has been extremely successful as a teacher. His business has increased to such an extent that it has had to be incorporated and is now a recognized educational institution, the first in the world to be incorporated to give degrees and diplomas upon the stringed instruments. The title of the corporation is the International Academy of Music, Limited.

Next season it will probably be affiliated with the Toronto University. Upon personal examination, both in theory and practice, a suitable degree and diploma can be granted with full state approval, and in the future, when the educational laws are made so that fake teachers cannot do business, the benefits accruing to the holder of a certificate will be of considerable value.

Among the callers at the CRESCENDO office recently were, Myron A. Bickford, B. E. Shattuck, A. D. Grover, D. L. Day of the Fairbanks Co., J. A. Handley of Lowell, F. H. Martin of the Martin Co., Nazareth, Pa., R. J. Preston of Fitchburg, Mass., and Walter M. Bacon of White-Smith Co.

Percy M. Jaques, of Providence has removed to Jacksonville, Florida.

Mr. Carl Tschopp's annual concert will be held at Witherson Hall on Wednesday evening. Oct. 28th. Among the soloists are Miss Catherine D. Kroeger and Miss C. C. Whalen, banjo. Mr. Tschopp will play both zither and mando-cello solos and he also has on the program a great novelty which is a duo mandolin orchestra including duo mandolins, viola mandolas and mando cello. A banjo club. composed of Mr. Tschopp's pupils will also appear.

Mr. Charles Bobzin, the general manager of the Oliver-Ditson Co., Boston, is back at his desk after an extended tour abroad during which he visited many of the large cities.

President Chas. W. Eliot of Harvard, said the other day, "I am told that to play good music at sight as one of several performers playing different instruments, is as keen a sensuous and intellectual enjoyment as the world affords."

## Questions and Answers.

This column open to all. Send in your questions.

QUESTION—Where is Ernest Swaney, banjoist, playing at the present time? C. G.

present time? C. G.
ANSWER—Ernest H. Swaney, at the present time, is resting at his home in Biddeford, Me.

QUESTION—Does there appear to be an increasing interest in the banjo? F. C. W.

ANSWER—In many sections of the country there is a decided increase in the banjo. We know of one very prominent teacher in New York, who last season had as many banjo pupils as his mandolin and guitar pupils together. On the other hand, we know of teachers in other localities who average from 25 to 60 or 70 lessons a week, who only have a few banjo pupils out of this number. However, generally speaking, in many sections of the country, we believe there's an increasing interest in the instrument.

QUESTION—What is the difference between A and C notation for the banjo? E. J. L.

ANSWER—In A notation, the banjo is tuned to C and plays in A or in other words, banjo music in A notation is written two notes below in any key, of where the instrument actually sounds thus practically making it a transposing instrument. In C notation the banjo is tuned the same as in A notation but the music sounds exactly as written.

QUESTION—Please give a brief account of C. Hal Stoddard, the Mandolin virtuoso.

A. J.

ANSWER-C. Hal Stoddard, teacher and composer, manifested a desire for music at an early age and learned to play upon different instruments without the aid of a teacher, a good method being his only guide. The guitar and violin were his favorite instruments until he reached the age of manhood when he began a serious study of the mandolin and has devoted his time to this fascinating instrument almost continually for 15 years. As a result, some of the best mandolin compositions of the day are from his pen. His concert work has been limited mainly to Indiana and his home city Indianapolis, where he has lived for the greater part of the last ten years. He has no future plans for concert work, but is working on some compositions he hopes to have in press in the near future. His latest effort is his Apollo Overture for mandolin club,

QUESTION—Where can I get some long hooks so I can rehead my own banjo? O. G. S.

ANSWER—You can get these hooks of any of the banjo manufacturers who advertise in the CRESCENDO.

QUESTION—What do the figures 3 or 4 enclosed in a small circle over or under notes in banjo music as per "Songs of Long Ago" in last issue, mean?

O. G. S.

ANSWER—These figures enclosed in a circle either in banjo, mandolin or guitar music are generally meant to indicate the string on which the note should be played.

QUESTION-When can one tell when grace notes take their time from the notes that preceed or the notes that follow? U. S. B. ANSWER-A complete article will appear in a future issue of the CRESCENDO giving a concise description of the time value of all grace notes. Generally speaking, the long grace note invariably takes half of the time of the following note. The short grace note takes with one exception part of the time of the preceding note. The exception is when the grace note occurs before a long note following a very short one in which case the time is taken from the following note as it is impossible to take the time from the preceeding note. Good writers, however, generally avoid this use of the grace note. The time of the double and triple appoggiatura should always be taken from the preceding note. Our authorities for the above are the methods of the Paris Conservatory, the highest authorities in the world.

### RECENT PUBLICATIONS

With every piece composer's name is given, also arranger's. letters after names indicate grade—E, easy—M, Medium—

#### MANDOLIN

#### Oliver Ditson Co.

Dance Africaine J. F Gilder-Arr. H. F. Odell, M 2 Mandolins, Guitar and Piano 8. 80

The original Cocoanut Dance, played by Gilmore's Band-Keys D and G. 2-4 time. One of Gilder's best pieces. Allegretto-schottische style. Mostly in the first position. Suitable for concert work or teaching.

Capriciousness T. H. Rollinson-Arr. H. F. Odell, M. 2 Mandolins, Guitar and Piano \$1.00

An Entr' Acte in gavotte style. Keys G. B flat and C. 4-4 time Several movements mostly allegro, moderato. Very melodious. Good counter strains, mostly in the first position.

Parade of the Dolls R. Gruenwald-Arr. H. F. Odell, M 2 Mandolins, Guitar and Piano \$1.15

March Movement. Keys G and C. 2-4 time. Extremely catchy.

#### M. Witmark & Sons

The Ruler, Overture Arr. T. P. and G. J. Trinkaus, M. 2 Mandolins, Guitar and Piano

Keys G and C. 2-4. 4-4 and 12-8 times. All Contains 8 well-known popular song melodies. All in first position.

Cuddle up a Little Closer Lovey Mine

Karl Hocschna-Arr. Trinkaus, E 2 Mandolins, Guitar and Piano A popular song melody from the "Three Twins". Key C-6-8 and 4-4 alla breve, Allegretto and Moderato. Excellent for

teaching. Ernest R. Ball-Arr Trinkaus, E True Heart

2 Mandolins, Guitar and Piano \$ .75 March song. Key G. Time 4-4 and 2-4. Excellent for

John W. Bratton-Arr. Trinkaus, M The Teddy Bears' Picnic

2 Mandolins, Guitar and Piano Characteristic Novelty. Keys C and F. Time 6-8. Modera-to movement. Very catchy with a swing. Good for teaching or

club work. Uncle Dudley March Robert B Kellogg-Arr. Trinkaus, M

2 Mandolins, Guitar and Piano Eccentric ragtime march and two-step. Keys G and C. 2-4

time. Ernest R. Ball--Arr. Trinkaus. E Bygone Days Mandolin Duo \$ .30

Key C. 3-4 time. Good for teaching.

As Long as the World Rolls on

Love's Golden Memories

Ernest R. Ball-Arr. Trinkaus. E Mandolin Duo \$ .30

Arranged from the song. Key G. 4-4 and 12-8 time-I'd Live or I Would Die For You

Ernest R. Ball-Arr. Trinkaus, E Mandolin Duo \$ .30

A melodious duo. Key G. 4-4 and 12-8 time.

#### White-Smith Co.

G. L. Lansing-Arr. G. L. Lansing, M The Chieftain 2 Mandolins and Piano

2-4 march in the Keys G and C. Trio syncopated. Published for full mandolin orchestra.

H. F. Odell- Arr. H. F. Odell, E 2 Mandolins and Piano.

Melody arranged from song for full mandolin orchestra. Can pe used as mandolin club, accompaniment to vocal solo. Key F.

In Moonland, Intermezzo H. A. Peck-Arr. H. F. Odell, M. 2 Mandolins and Piano \$ .60

A fine intermezzo two-step. 2-4 time. Keys C, G and F. A

very popular number.

The Cadet's Dream, Patrol G. L. Lansing-Arr. G. L. Lansing, M 2 Mandolins and Piano \$ .60

A characteristic number with good bass solo. Keys G and C. 2-4 time. Also published for full mandolin orchestra.

The Gay Chauffeur March H. F. Odell and G. L. Lansing, E 2 Mandolins and Piano

A composite composition arranged for full mandolln orchestra. Keys G and C. 6-8 and 2-4 time. First two strains by one of the composers and the trio by the other.

#### H. F. Odell & Co.

Modestie, Reverie H. F. Odell. E Full Mandolin Orchestra \$2 m

A flowing melody on the same style as Romancia by same Tremolo throughout. Key of G. 6-8 time. Good for teaching or club work.

Dance di Cupid H F Odell M

Full Mandolin Orchestra \$2.00
A bright dance after the style of Lady Dainty. Keys G and C. 4-4 time. Fine counter strains. An immense club number. Misererie\* from Il Trovatore Verdi-Arr. H. F Odell, M

Full Mandolin Orchestra \$2.00 Contains excellent parts for Tenor Mandola or Octave Mandola

and Mando Cello. Duets between various instruments. The only complete arrangement of this well known melody. Keys A Minor and C. 4-4 time.

#### L. C. Küssner

Moon Moths Albert Kussner-Arr. Max Webber, M 2 Mandolins, Guitar and Piano \$1.00

z manuolinis, Guitar and Piano
Suite of three melodies the first andanté movement, 3-4 time.
Key G. Second; Moderato, 4-4 time. Key A. Third; Andanté, 6-8 time. Key E. Good for teaching or concert.

#### M. Witmark & Sons

True Heart Ernest R. Ball-Arr. Trinkaus, M

Banjo Solo Published for both A and C notation. 4-4 time. Keys of E, A notation, G. C. notation.

Samehady Loves You Dear Annie Hawley-Arr. Trinkaus, M Banjo Solo

Published in both notations. Key A, American notation; Key C, English notation. 12-8 time. Teddy Bear's Picnic J. W. Bratton-Arr. Trinkaus, M.

Banio Solo \$ .50 A characteristic novelty. Both notations. Key A, American

notation; Key C, English notation 6.8 time. Uncle Dudley March R. B. Kellogg Arr. Trinkaus, M Banjo Solo

\$ .30 Keys E and An eccentric rag time number. Both notations. A, American notation; Keys G and C, English notation. 2-4 time. The Ruler, Overture Arr. T. P. and G. J. Trinkaus, M.

\$ .60 A medley overture containing several well-known popular melo-dies. Published for both C and A notation.

#### Cuddle up a Little Closer Lovey Mine

Karl Hoesehna-Arr. Trinkaus

Published for both notations. Key A, American notation; Key C English notation. 6-8 and 4 4 alla breve times.

#### GUITAR

#### M. Witmark & Sons

One Little, Sweet Little Girl

Olcott and Sullivan-Arr. Trinkaus, E

Waltz arranged from song. Key A throughout. Good for teaching.

Every Star Falls in Love With Its Mate

Ollcott & Casey-Arr. Trinkaus,M \$. 30 Guitar Solo

Waltz movement. Key D throughout.

Krnest R. Ball-Arr. Trinkaus, M Bygone Davs Guitar Solo \$ .30 Solo 3-4 movement. Key A.

#### TRADE AND PUBLISHERS NOTES.

Wm. C. Stahl, has been so behind with orders for his mandolins, guitars and banjos that he has been running his plant night and day all through the summer and is still behind on orders. His violin shaped mandolins are very popular. See adv.

The Whyte Layde banjo is very popular in all sections of the country. The following is a letter recently received by the Fair-banks Co.

The A. C. Fairbanks Co., Boston, Mass.,

Gentlemen:—I received your No. 2 Whyte Laydie banjo a few weeks ago and can assure you that it is beyond my expectations, not only in tone quality, but in artistic construction. You are at perfect liberty to use my name to enlighten any inquiring banjoist.

THOS. F. TUBBS.

The Cundy—Bettoney Co., has several numbers for full mandolin orchestra which are especially good. One is the "Second Connecticut Regiment March" which is probably one of the best known marches ever written. There is hardly a band in the world which has not played this march and as a mandolin club number, it is immense. It should be in the repertoire of every mandolin club and orchestra.

The White—Smith Co. was one of the first firms in the country to add the tenor mandola and mando cello parts to the excellent mandolin orchestra pieces advertised on another page. A number which has had an extremely large sale is the Intermezzo, Moonland by Harry Peck. who was formerly director at Keith's Theatre in Boston. This number is especially effective in mandolin orchestra.

There is no attachment recently invented for the banjo of as most operatical value as the new **Hartnett** adjustable "Tone Bar" which prevents the hooked tones which are common with many banjoists and by keeping the fingers entirely off the head of the instrument. It allows a free vibration and prevents the head from becoming soiled. See announcement.

The only authentic arrangement of the Miserere from Il Trovatone has been recently published by **H. F. Odell & Co.** The
arrangement was made from the original foreign score by **H. F.**Odell and the piece is published for full mandolin orchestra. There
is probably no piece even among the so-called popular pieces of the
day as well known to the general public as this famous number
from one of the greatest operas ever written.

The Bell Music Co., of New York publishes a great many of the old standard pieces for mandolin and piano. Among the numbers which are especially desirable are the various airs of different countries in medley form. These include American, English, German, French, Irish, Scotch, as well as some of the southern plantation airs and some popular college songs. See announcement.

What Paderewski is to the piano and Ysaye to the violin, Farland is to the banjo. His work is equally as wonderful as theirs, is thoroughly artistic in every respect and he could raise a symphony orchestra or a vocal society audience to the heights of genuine enthusiasm.

—Buffale Evening Time.

Moon Winks, an extremely catchy intermezzo, has been recently published by Percy M. Jaques Publishing Co., of Jacksonville, Fla. It is arranged by Thomas J. Armstrong for full mandolin orchestra, including the tenor or octave mandola and mandocello. See ad.

George Stannard has recently added to his catalog the prints of Mrs. Rose Fritz Rogers which include some very excellent numbers. This enterprising publisher issues a new piece each month. We should advise teachers, looking for good music to send for his catalogs at once. See announcement.

The Symphony Harp Guitar, manufactured by **W. J. Dyer & Bro.**, enables guitar players to play music which is impossible on the regular of string guitar. The company will send one of these guitars on trial to anyone. The instruments are sold on easy payments and we should advise getting into communication with the Dyer Co., and sending for their catalogs.

The manufacture of tenor mandolas and mando cellos has revolutionized the instrumentation of the mandolin orchestra. There is no doubt that these two instruments increase the effect that may be obtained from the ordinary mandolin club 50%. The Gibson Mandolin and Guitar Co., manufacture both of these instruments and the power which may be obtained, especially from the mando cello, is fully as strong as the regular orchestral cello and perhaps even stronger in the hands of the capable player.

The "Never Stretch" and the "Never False" banjo strings, manufactured by the **F. J. Bacon Co.**, are certainly unexcelled for the purity of tone they produce and for lasting qualities. The prices for the Bacon Co's strings are very reasonable for such high class goods. See announcement.

When a musical novelty becomes a great hit among mandolin ortherisar and clubs, one can almost state with safety that such a hit is published by **M. Witmark & Sons** because this firm certainly has an innumerable quantity of hits in their catalog. One of the most recent successes published by this house is the Teddy Bear's Picnic, which promises to be another Mosquitoes Parade. This piece is published for practically everything, all mandolin and banjo combinations and all orchestral instruments. It was composed by John W. Bratton, who has many successes to his credit. See their adv. in another column.

B. E. Shattuck, the present owner of the famous Gatcomb catalog, can supply some of the most popular numbers in his catalog very promptly. Among the pieces which have always been popular among banjo players are the Blushing Rose Galop, Crusaders Galop, and Crystal Wave Waltz. See his announcement.

Strings are necessity. Good strings are a great necessity. Wright strings are absolutely indispensible to the player of the banjo, mandolin and guitar who desires a string which can be depended upon to produce the finest tone and yet have lasting quality. Louis F. Wright can supply you with strings that will serve all purposes. He also has a new mandolin pick made of genuine ebonite which is probably just what you require. See his adv.

There are probably about 40 or 50 methods published for mandolin. It is a positive fact that in writing the Odeli mandolin method, the author include every point of mandolin playing in his method that is contained in all others combined. The 3rd book of this method has just been published by the OHver-Ditson Co. It contains many valuable exercises never before included in any method. The method is marked throughout with the pick and tremolo signs recommended by the American Guild.

A banjo tail piece upon which a string can be placed rapidly and with the least exertion is in great demand by all banjo players. The "Sure Grip" tail piece, manufactured by C. J. Cook will meet your requirements.

1 3

# BANJO MUSIC WRITTEN BANJO by BANJOISTS

#### THOMAS GLYNN

was one of the most successful banjoists and as a composer he certainly turned out real banjo music. TRY THE FOLLOWING:

The Dutch Picnic .40 Old Homestead Polka .30

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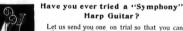
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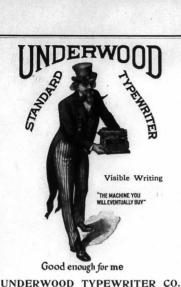
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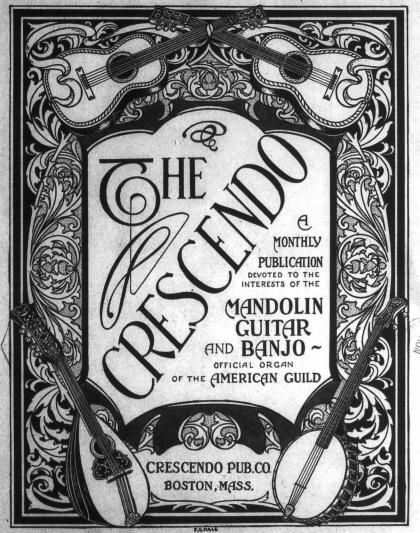
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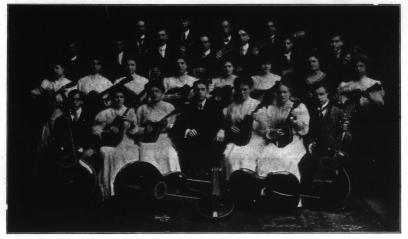
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VOL. 1.

BOSTON, NOVEMBER, 1908.

No. 5.



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### From Manuscript to Printed Page

By Banks M. Davison, Mgr. of Publications, White-Smith Music Pub. Co.



The process a piece of music goes through, from the time the manuscript is turned into a music engraver, and printer, until it comes out the finished product.

It is always a hard proposition to explain to the layman the intricacies of a business which is entirely unfamiliar to him in every detail. To make it perfectly

clear, the explanation must be as free from technical terms as it is possible to make it. I trust when the reader has finished this article, he will not find my explanations similar to the attempt of a magician to elucidate his wonderful feats of sleight-of-hand, for when he has finished, the audience is no wiser than it was before he commenced.

The general impression of the public seems to be that music is printed from type the same as text matter. This is entirely erroneous, as no type whatever is used. The music plate on which the music is engraved is made of a very carefully prepared alloy metal consisting of tin, lead, antimony, etc., the largest proportion being tin. A plate such as is used for sheet music weighs from sixteen to seventeen ounces and is quite thin. When the music engraver receives a manuscript to engrave, it is first laid out by him very carefully so that he may know where each measure goes on the plate. The five lines of the staff are then drawn with a five pronged tool technically called a "hook," and the bar lines, dividing the measures, are also drawn with a "hook" having but one prong. Most of the characters, such as clefs, notes, rests, accidentals, etc., are stamped into the plate with dies. Slurs; stems, and the lines forming eighths, sixteenths, etc., (groups of notes) are made with a "graver" similar to the "gravers" used by jewelers.

A music engraver must be able to decipher all sorts of manuscripts, and once in a while, especially in the case of some of our best-known composers, it is a very difficult proposition to make out just what is intended. Manuscripts that have the appearance of "copper-plate" are few and far between, and when the music engraver gets hold of one there is great rejoicing.

Accuracy counts more than speed in engraving plates, as it is desirable to have as few mistakes to correct in the proof, as is possible. Strange to say it often turns out that the engraver makes the most errors in places that should seemingly be the plainest. For instance, he will decipher a difficult, complicated chord, and slip up in engraving some of the text, either in the directions, or, in some word of the song, if it happens to be a vocal composition.

After the plates are all engraved, the next thing is "taking the proof." This is a peculiar looking piece of work as everything comes out just the opposite of what it will be when it is printed in the regular way. The engraved parts all come out in white, and the smooth, unengraved parts come out in the color. This effect is obtained by the ink being so stiff that it does not fill the indentations made by the dies. Practically all music proofs are made in green ink, as that color has been found most satisfactory, on the principle that "green is nature's own color" and therefore easiest on the eyes. From time to time printers experiment with some other color, mostly in blue tints, but eventually they give it up and go back to the "good old green," as one of my Hibernian friends term it.

Next, the engraver must make the change in his plates, to cover the corrected notes in the proof. This requires extra skill as too rough handling of the plates spoils them. Besides, the plates must be fixed without interfering with the other work. This is done by punching up from the back of the plate the wrong note or other changes, and after making the surface of the plates even again, they are re-engraved as per corrections in proof. After the engraving is all finished, the surface of the plate is carefully scraped and planished.

There are other things to be done before the manuscript can be turned into a printed page. The process of making a transfer of the engraving on the metal plate to stone is an interesting one and is explained in detail below.

The question now arises, how is this plate to be printed from, if it is filled with holes or indentations and has no raised surface? The explanation is that the indentations are filled with a heavy lithograph ink or wax; then a transfer print is taken from the plate on the same principle that a visiting card is printed. This transfer, however, is printed on hand-made rice paper which is imported from China. The transfer is then placed in the proper position on a lithograph stone and the stone is put through a pressure press practically forcing the print to adhere to the stone. A strange thing about this transfer process is that when the paper is peeled from the stone none of the printing whatever remains on the paper. Etching processes are used on the stone after the transfer is put on, but, of course, this part of the work is simply routine and not of any interest to an outsider. The further printing is simply like any other lithographic process.

B.M. Davison

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### THE PRESENT STATUS OF THE GUITAR.

By George C Krick.

For some time past, I have often asked myself the question: Why is it, that the guitar, capable of expressing the highest musical sentiment, is not more universally studied and played by the serious minded music student?

I will try, in this limited space, to, at least partially answer the question and perhaps offer a few suggestions that will, if adopted by the readers, help it to regain its proper high standing amongst the legitimate musical instruments of the present day.

Let us first look at its early history, which will prove to us, that no other instrument can point to such an aristocratic and ancient pedigree. Ernst Biernath, in his valuable work on the history of the guitar, just recently published in Germany, tells us, that its origin dates back 3000 years before the beginning of the Christian Era. The Babylonians, Egyptians and Hebrews, whose civilization and culture was of the highest order, are said to have used, during their religious ceremonies, guitars shaped like the ones in use at present, the chief musician of that day being held in high regard and esteem by the whole nation.

From Asia Minor it found its way to the Greeks and Romans, later to Spain, Germany, Italy, and in fact, every nation of Europe and Asia. On it went on its triumphant way through the Medieaval Ages, captivating the heart of the troubadour and minnesinger, King and peasant, rich and poor, until we find it, at the end of the 18th and beginning of the 19 century, reaching the zenith of its popularity.

Large and enthusiastic audiences worshipped such men as Carulli, Carcassi, Sor, and Giuliani, who showed in their solo performances, the wonderful possibilities and beauty of the guitar. Beethoven, Mozart, Haydn, Von Weber, played the guitar, and Giuliani we find performing concertos for guitar and piano with Moscheles and Hummell at the piano. The great Paganini has written some remarkable duos for guitar and violin, which he performed in concert, one of his favorite pupils, Camillo Sivori, playing the violin parts. Later on we see J. K. Mertz concertizing as guitar soloist through Europe, and in our own country, I need only mention the late Luis T. Romero, whose guitar performances in Boston and other American cities were received with unbounded enthusiasm, and last but not least, the greatest living guitarist of the present, Wm. Foden, whose appearance in Carnegie Hall, New York, several years ago, will never be forgotten by any one, fortunate enough to be present.

We have here an instrument, that has held its own for several thousand years, amongst all the civilized nations of the earth. Original compositions and etudes have been written for the guitar by some of the greatest stars in the musical horizon for years past, in fact, we have enough good guitar music that will compare favorably with the best things for piano or violin, to keep one studying a whole life time,—and what do we find,—hundreds of players, that are not able to play an accompanimnt in keys beyond two flats or four sharp, occasionally a few, that will perform an

easy little waltz or polka, and that have never seen the inside pages of a Mertz Fantasie or Legnani Caprice.

Is it then any wonder, that the general public will receive with apathy your announcement of a guitar concert, after hearing perhaps a few amateurs make an effort to play an easy accompaniment to banjo or mandolin, on poor guitars, strung with wire strings.

Mr. Teacher, don't you think, it's up to you, to demonstrate, what can be done with your instrument, before you may expect the multitude to flock to you and clamor for guitar instruction. Don't you think, it will be worth your while to hunt up some good guitar studies and get busy yourself? Why not adopt modern business methods in order to be up-to-date and be recognized as a prominent teacher in your chosen profession? The average man must be "shown" before he will part with his money and if you want an increase in the number of your guitar pupils, you must first demonstrate its possibilities.

In Germany, the land of music and the birthplace of the musical giants, interest in the guitar is now wonderfully increasing, which is undoubtedly due to the work of the "Guitar League," organized there some years ago, including in its membership the best teachers and players from different countries, several from the United States. The annual concerts given by the "American Guild" in different parts of our country, have materially helped to bring the guitar more prominently before the public.

But after all, it is the individual efforts of each teacher in his immediate vicinity, that counts, and he must come out and hustle. There is nothing that will stimulate the efforts and ambitions of a good pupil more, than the listening to a finished concert performance. Were it not for the numerous piano recitals, the piano teachers would find the number of their pupils decrease rapidly, and if you take away our violin virtuosos and symphony concerts, the violin would have quite a falling off in its number of students and admirers. Does not the same arguments apply to our guitar?

Send out ten guitar soloists concertizing through this country, and you will see the number of guitar students increase at an enormously rapid rate. I say again: Play the guitar well in public and you will have more pupils.

This brings us to the next important point. Having the pupil talented, willing to work, with the intention of taking up the study of guitar playing professionally, help him by all means to accomplish his end. Don't be short-sighted, thinking, there is no room in your town or city for another teacher. The best and least expensive advertising you can do, is to turn out as many guitar teachers as possible. They will spread your fame and in the end you will more than profit thereby.

Now let us for a few moments, examine the guitar from a technical standpoint. Isit not a fact, that, barring the piano, the guitar is the most complete solo instrument? The sweetness and appealing quality of its tone cannot be

(Continued on page 7)

#### **GUILD BULLETIN**

While it is a little bit early to announce all of the various interesting matters which will be connected with the next convention at New York, it may be stated that everything points to the most successful convention the American Guild has ever held.

Valentine Abt, under whose direction the affair is to be held, is exerting himself to the utmost in his endeavors to make the convention and concert the most elaborate and successful, both artistically and financially, that has ever taken place.

As announced last month, the convention will be held the week of April 11th. It is probable that the concert will occur on Thursday evening, April 15th or Friday evening, April 16th. The concert and the business convention will be held at the Waldorf Astoria.

It is quite probable that an exhibition of the instruments and music of the trade members, will be held in New York in connection with the convention. At the headquarter of the Guild, we have heard from various parts of the country and we believe that nearly 2-3 of our members will attend this convention as New York is so central.

An interesting novelty which it is quite possible will be connected with the affair, will be the rendition of a musical play which Mr. Abt, the manager, is considering writing. This would indeed be a great novelty and something that has never before been done in any of the conventions. Mr. Abt has had considerable experience as a composer and this announcement will undoubtedly be received with a great deal of pleasure by those who are familiar with Mr. Abt's music and to those who are not familiar with it, we will say that Mr. Abt is a thorough musician and any of his compositions which are used at the concert will prove very interesting to the listeners.

From indications there is no doubt that the attendance at this convention will be the largest which we have ever had. Many members have already stated definitely that they would attend and it probably would assist Mr. Abt a great deal if our various members would write him within a short time stating that they would attend. Address, Valentine Abt, Carnegie Music Hall, N. Y.

The particulars in regard to the official hotel and matters of this kind, will be announced from time to time as the plans are definitely settled.

Among the artists already engaged to appear at the concert are Mr. J. J. Derwin, banjoist, who made such a hit at the Washington convention last year and Mr. W. Eugene Page, the eminent mandolin virtuoso.

Every Guild member who has not done so, is requested to send on a postal card at once to me, his or her vote on the C versus A notation question, stating in as few words as possible why you believe in the notation you advocate.

It is hoped that every member of the Guild will take enough interest in this subject to send in a postal immediately.

The following is a letter which one of our enthusiastic members recently sent to a friend inviting him to join the organization. If each member of the Guild would send a letter to someone he knows similiar to the following, I feel sure that the 300 members which I hope to see within a month would immediately join us.

Friend -

We are making the Guild a power which is already being felt all over the world, yes, even in Italy, the home of our instruments and where they are supposed to do things right but where they have a few things te learn from us Yankee hustlers.

Yours musically,

Guild members should remember in inviting their friends to join the organization that anyone who joins at the present time paying either \$2.00 for professional membership or \$1.00 for associate membership, will be considered as members for the balance of this year, and all of next year, in other words, about 14 months membership instead of 12 at the regular price. This arrangement is made in order that the Guild membership may reach the 300 mark before the first of January. Just think this over Fellow Member and see if you can't get some of your friends, your pupils or players to join this organization. We want 300 members just as quick as we can get them and we are going to have them. We hope that each member will send in one new member before the first of January. Will you.

There are still a few members who have not purchased Guild pins. They may be obtained of the Treasurer for 75 cents each. Pins are made of red and white enamel and gold plate. They are a little smaller than a dime and are extremely neat and dainty.

H. F. ODELL, Sec.-Treas.

# Recent New Members ASSOCIATE

 Mrs. Frank Place
 Barre, Vt.

 F. E. Mann
 Millers Falls, Vt.

 C. E. Marshall
 Byrn Mawr, Pa.

#### The Present Status of The Guitar.

(Continued from page 5)

exceeded by even the harp. If properly played, the melody may be brought out with much power or great delicacy, the glissando can be used with fine effect, and if the student has mastered the tremolo, he is able to vary his performance in a number of different forms.

One fault a player must try to overcome, or still better, avoid, and that is the common practice of playing all scales staccato, instead of legato. Using alternate fingering, employing the thumb and first finger (righthand) on the bass strings and the first, second and occasionally third finger on the treble strings, the scales in all keys and all positions should be practised daily, until a smooth, even, liquid scale is the result. If scale practice is so important in piano and violin study, why not apply the same principle to the guitar. I fear this is neglected in many in-

When we examine the adaptability of the guitar for playing chords and arpeggios, it would be difficult to find another instrument capable of producing the variety of harmonic progressions or intricate chord combinations.

Having made a thorough study of the barré system, the passing from one key to another in any position becomes greatly facilitated. Care must be taken, however, to strike chords properly. How easily a performance might be spoiled by the player bringing out his bass or middle notes stronger than the treble. As in most full chords the highest note is played with the third finger of the right hand, this finger should receive careful attention right from the beginning of the first few lessons.

To be a good performer, one must be a good listener, and the guitarist should carefully listen to his playing, so that he might bring out the melody clear and strong and give the notes their proper value. So often we find play. ers unintentionally stopping the vibrations of the treble string, while playing the accompaniment on the next lower

The right hand fingering is so important and is generally so much neglected, that I cannot emphasise too strong. ly the careful and slow study of the movements of every finger, and, as stated before, the second and third must be developed in such a way, as to make the performance round and even. The left hand fingers should be trained so they will grasp a full chord precisely and strongly, bringing each finger down on the finger-board with strength and elasticity. How often do we hear the guitarist muffling their notes between treble and bass, which must be avoided.

Permit me now, for the benefit of those who have not the advantage of a prominent teacher's advice, to outline briefly a course of study, covering a period from two to six years. Using as a foundation the original "Carcassi Method," the same should be studied carefully, omitting nothing. This to be followed by the six caprices, and twenty-five Etudes Melodiques, by the same author. Etudes of Ferdinand Sor and some of his easier compositions are now in order, and there are enough to be had, to keep the student intersested for nearly two years. Along with these studies, I would recommend the popular and melodious compositions of William Foden, amongst which we find (Continued on page ro

### Prominent Guild Members.

An Ex-President.



MYRON A. BICKFORD.

Myron A. Bickford began the study of music at the age of 10, his first instrument being a melodeon, or small reed organ. In a ans instrument being a metodeon, or small reed organ. In a little over a year he was playing in church and at the age of 12, was appointed regular organist. At about 14 he was introduced to a plano and began teaching the same year. About two years later the violin was added to the list, his first teacher on this instrument being his father, formerly somewhat noted as a violinist. Not long after this he happened to attend a concert given by The Imperial Quartet of Boston at a small country town in Vermont, this being is first opportunity of hearing the banjo, mandolin and guitar, at least in the hands of capable performers. He was immediately captivated with the instruments and procured a banjo, his first instructo being the veteran banjoist, like Brown. The banjo was immediately added to the teaching list, and the mandolin and guitar a little later. The thorough musical training previously received, coupled with intense application, enabled him to master these intruments in a comparatively short time. He has enjoyed instruction from Alfred A. Farland, Valentine Abt and Charles J. Dorn on their respective instruments, while on the piano, church organ and violin he has been under pupils of Sherwood, Barth, Burmeister, Guilmant, Halir and Joachim.

In harmony, theory and composition Mr. Bickford has been under Dr. H. R. Palmer and eminent German teachers. His efforts have not been confined entirely to the stringed instruments, nor to instrumental music, for some years ago he played cornet and several other brass instruments in a band and instructed several classes in sight singing, and devoted considerable time and attention to piano tuning, having studied this branch of the music business under a New England Conservatory graduate. He has composed a number of lighter pieces for piano and the

stringed instruments, also an overture, still in Mss., and at the present time is working on a string quartet, for the regular instru-mentation, violins, viola and cello. He has also made a good many arrangements for band, orchestra, mandolin and banjo clubs, as well as for solo instruments.

At the present time he is a half-owner of the Springfield Conservatory of Music and devotes his entire time to teaching and

playing.

He is first viola of the Springfield orchestra and plays this instrument in the Janser String Quartet. He also directs a large
mandolin orchestra and baino club, devoting a large share of his
attention to these instruments. He is a former President of the
American Guild and one of the Executive Committee, and is also very prominent in the various fraternal organizations, being a member of no less than 11, so that, withal, he is somewhat of a busy man.

#### The CRESCENDO.

# A Magazine for the Player, Student and Teacher of the Mandolin, Guitar or Banjo.

HERBERT FORREST ODELL, Editor and Manager.

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NOVEMBER 1908. NO. 5.

# EDITORIAL. IMPORTANT.

# The subscription rate of The Crescendo in Canada hereafter will be \$1.25 instead of \$1.50.

#### WARNING.

Do not subscribe to the CRESCENDO through persons unknown to you. Our authorized agents are prepared to show an agent's card in soliciting subscriptions.

We take pleasure in announcing that an article will shortly appear in our columns on Carlo Munier, the noted Italian mandolin authority, by Samuel Adelstein. Mr. Adelstein is perhaps better acquainted with the affairs connected with the plectral instruments abroad than most of the American teachers and our readers may be assured of an exceptionally interesting article.

An especially clever article will appear in the December CRESCENDO by Myron Bickford, on a new method of creating an interest in music. Mr. Bickford's wide experience in music enables him to write very interestingly on many subjects and we have no doubt our readers will find the article very interesting.

It is a surprising thing to us how many mandolin clubs and orchestras, especially among the colleges are so satisfied if they have a first and second mandolin and a guitar section but have no mandolas, especially as we have today, such fine tenor mandolas and mando-cellos manufactured by three or four leading firms. We fail to understand why every club should not include these in their instrumentation.

If these clubs and orchestras who are satisfied with a first and second mandolin and guitar combination could only hear a good club with a full combination including the tenor mandola and mando-collo, we haven't any doubt that they

would immediately adopt the latter instruments in their own instrumentation.

A club or orchestra including a full instrumentation as a rule is much more capable of performing the better class of standard music than the regular orchestras for the simple reason that a majority of regular orchestra men do not care to rehearse. And while the the individual ability of the players perhaps is better than that of the average mandolin players the ensemble effect is decidely not equal to a mandolin club which comes together and rehearses hour after hour.

We reiterate that it is surprising to us that college clubs with a membership of 25 to 75 are content with only mandolins and guitars. We remember hearing recently a large college club composed of 65 members, the instrumentation consisting of first and second mandolins, guitars, a very excellent cello player, a flute, and a few octave mandolas. This club represents a leading university of the country and why on earth, with its progressiveness, this club at least should not have had 7 or 8 tenor mandolas and mando-cellos is beyond our comprehension.

It would seem to us advisable that club leaders should undersally adopt the tenor mandola and mando-cello and drop the octave mandola. The present octave mandola music is now being published only to accommodate a few and the tenor mandolas and mando-cellos out-number the octaves at a probable ratio of 5 to 1. At the present time, publishers are obliged to publish so many parts, many of which they sell only a few copies that they are obliged to curtail in the number of pieces they get out but if club leaders would all use the same instrumentation, thus enabling the publisher to do away with some parts (principally the octave mandola) there is no doubt in our minds that the publishers would get out more music.

The club using a tenor mandola and mando-cello is able to play not only the full club combinations with guitar or piano, but solos on the various instruments, string quartettes and odd combinations which make the work of the club twice as interesting not only to the players themselves but to their listeners.

We strongly recommend that club leaders look into this matter thoroughly and we hope to see the octave mandola entirely done away with and the tenor mandola and mando-cello adopted in every well organized mandolin club or orchestra.

We speak from long experience in club and orchestra work and we believe there is no combination of musical instruments that can produce any finer effects in the hands of fairly capable players, than a club composed of first and second mandolins, tenor mandolas, mando-cellos with guitar or harp guitar and possibly a flute, violin, piano and drums added. The effects to be obtained by this combination or instruments is indescribable.

We are pleased to announce that we have arranged for a clubbing rate between the Musician, published by The Oliver-Ditson Co., and the CRESCENDO. Hereafter subscriptions will be received for the two papers at the rate of \$2.00 in U. S., \$2.25 in Canada and \$2.85 in foreign countries.

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# University

MARCH & TWO-STEP.

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GUITAR ACC. W. M. RICE. INTRO. C. Stahl. Milwaukee, Wis.

# "Twilight Reverie."





DANSE DI CUPID. VI 1st MANDOLIN An Oddment. or VIOLIN .30 H.F. ODELL, Op. 45. Allegretto. Meno mosso. p subito. 1/2. mp D.S.al Coda. CODA. Andante. Allegro.

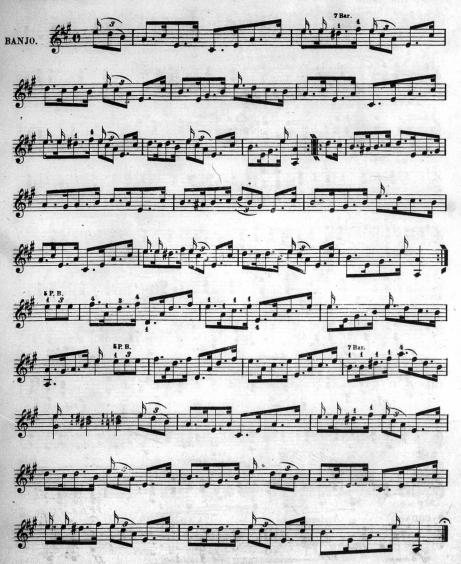
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mf a tempa.



Arr. by G. L. LANSING.

Comp. by G. L. KEENAN.



### REMINISCENCES OF THE IDEAL CLUB.

By A. D. Grover.

#### REMINISCENCE THE THIRD.

Continuing our tour Eastward we reached New York City where several important engagements were to be played. These engagements served to introduce us to almost every degree of society that is represented in that great metropolis.

 We participated in an event in Chickering Hall in which our Concert was given in conjunction with readings by Charles Dickens, Jr., from some of the many notable works of his eminent father.

We also appeared at a grand Charity Performance given under the auspices of Mrs. George Gould and Miss Helen Gould at Palmer's Theatre. At this performance we were surrounded by a galaxy of "stars" amoigst whom were May Irwin, Camille D'Arville, Jessie Bartlett Davis, Walter Jones, and many others, and while our act was entirely different from any other on the program, that it was both satisfying to the artistic sense and pleasing to the ear of the audience, was attested by the outburst of applause upon its completion.

Another instance of this kind of enthusiasm occured soon after. We played at many of the New York Social Clubs and also many private concerts for various families, closing our New York engagements with our appearance at the Columbia Theatre, Brooklyn, with Sousa's Band. Here was a severe test as the contrast between the ''Ideals' and Sousa's Band is, as my readers will fully appreciate,

most marked.

At this Concert we first appeared with our mandolin combination and later with banjos. While our mandolin work "caught on" with the audience, the banjo number received five encores. To my readers who are interested in the instruments with which the "Ideals" played to international fame, I must say that had they been at that Concert they would have seen and felt what could be called "The Inspiration of the Banjo." There were the "Ideals" comprised of five members vieing for the favor of the audience with Sousa's incomparable organization and being received with unbounded enthusiasm.

After the fourth encore the members of the band took their places on the stage while the applause for the "ideals" still rang forth. Mr. Sousa stood waiting in the wings ready to go on as soon as the applause subsided, but not until we had responded with another selection did the audience let up. Upon seeing this demonstration of approval, the management reengaged us for the next night when

we received another ovation.

We then went to Philadelphia where we had a special concert to be given before the Y. M. C. A. and here for the first time, we were paid more than our contract called for. Mr. Charles Wevil, the Secretary was so well pleased with our efforts that he gave us \$50.00 extra and made us one of the features in the Philadelphia Y. M. C. A.

course for ten consecutive years.

It was at this time that we first met the late S. S. Stewart whose banjos we had been using for several years. Together with Thomas Armstrong, he attended our Concerts from year to year. Of Stewart I will say that he knew more about the manufacture of the banjo than any other man of his time. He invited us to his house to dinner and entertained us royally, after which we inspected his experimental room where we found banjos made up in every conceivable manner. He personally tried everything and had no use for "freaky" instruments and attachments, "traps" he called them. To him must be conceded

the credit for doing more for the banjo and its successful development than any other man.

We continued on to Washington where we played an engagement at the Bishoff course where we met Mr. J. Baldwin Sloane, who at that time was the leader of a fine Mandolin Club that played very nicely. Among their selections were some of Mr. Sloane's earlier compositions which were of such merit that we predicted he would make his mark in the musical world.

From Washington we went South, playing the principal cities in Virginia, North and South Carolina, Georgia, Alabama, Louisiana, Arkansas, Tennessee and Missouri. I could relate many incidents on this trip but will confine myself to those of the greatest interest.

"At Savannah, Georgia, we were entertained by the Chatham Artillery, the oldest active Artillery Company in America. They were particularly proud of two cannon which were captured at Yorktown and presented to the Company by George Washington personally. During the Civil War they buried them under the sidewalk in front of their Armory. This Company is known the world over for a certain concoction which they call "Elixer of Youth" and is guaranteed, if their customs of "bottoms up" is followed, to knock out at forty yards. We were entertained in royal manner by this Company until the "wee small hours," afterwards taking a train for Augusta, Georgia.

On this trip all the boys were asleep in the train but Shattuck, who was approached by a typical, well-to-do southern Planter who, upon noticing the instruments, inquired, "What troupe is this?" "The Boston Ideal Club" Shattuck replied. The Planter then remarked 'hat we looked pretty well fagged out and asked if we had taken a long journey. "No" replied Shattuck, "but we were entertained last night by the Chatham Artillery," "Oh" said the planter, wiping his brow, "I have been overtaken

by that punch myself.

The first real Southern audience we played to gave us the original "Rebel Yell" when we played "Dixie." Perhaps some who read this article took part in the Civil War and can better describe it than I, but for the benefit of those who do not know what it is, I will say that it is a sort of a quick "Hi-Hi-Hi" shout in a high falsetto voice, than when given by the Southerners in the War struck fear in the hearts of the "Yankees" who heard it. The first time we heard it, we were almost taken off our feet, but after regaining our composure, we gave them "Dixie" again and again. It was as necessary to play "Dixie" when closing a Concert in the South, as it was play the "Star Spangled Banner" in the North and "God Save the King" in Canada.

At this part of my narration I feel that I should give the history of the origin of the banjo which I obtained from the best authorities. There seemed to be, and still is, an inpression that the banjo is an instrument originating with the Southern negro, but I am sure this is not true, as in all our travels in the South we have never seen a colored man playing anything but the fiddle, guitar or harmonica. As a matter of fact, in the early 40's, Joe Sweeney with a small company travelled over the country giving an embryo minstrel show. The only music they carried was an instrument which he invented and used to accompany the voices. In fact he was their whole band and people gave him the name of "Band Joe" which in time was contracted to the name of "Banjo" for the instrument. This, I believe to be the real derivation of the name "Banjo" and the genesis of the instrument.

# RUDIMENTS By I. H. Odell.

It is of the utmost importance that every one who plays an instrument or sings, should have a general knowledge of the rudiments of music, and yet there are many who seem to be far from well informed about these simple matters and could not give correct replies to ordinary questions. These important "little points" for the beginners are almost always overlooked in the haste to become "players"? and many so-called players of musical instruments are produced who can play the few pieces they have learned, but are incapable of taking up new pieces except by slow and laborious study and practice. A knowledge of rudiments may seem to many of no importance, but one should consider the fact that if the performer of a piece of music does not understand the ordinary marks which indicate what the music is supposed to express he cannot very well know or feel what he is trying to play except as he may "blunder" into it by accident or luck, any more than a reader would understand what he was reading if he did not know the meaning of half the words, although he could speak or pronounce all.

Now there are comparatively few rudiments to learn, and all are simple and easily committed to memory, for which reason there is but little excuse for any one not knowing the most if not all of them. Teachers are frequently to blame for this want of knowledge as the writer found in a remarkable case not long ago. A young lady asked a simple question,—"What is a third above E on the mandolin D string." Telling her quickly it was G, she replied, "I don't know what G or E is," and then I discovered that all she knew was this: if a note was on the first line, the first finger was to be placed at the second fret, and that is the way she had been taught to play. Is it any wonder she did not know more about rudiments.

I am not writing about the more complicated points in music, these being more adapted to the advanced student, but the simple and ordinary used rudiments, which should be well understood and carefully taught by every teacher. Those who have no teacher can easily learn from all instruction books.

The following points are called to the attention of those who are not well posted on rudiments.

It is astonishing sometimes to find how many there are who cannot tell the signature of any key, and do not

know the effect of sharp and flat. This is one of the simplest of all rudiments and everyone should thoroughly understand how many sharps or flats there are in all keys, and the effect of sharps or flats or double sharps, (how made) or double flats placed before a note. Another point which should be learned is the reason why one sharp is the key of G, and why that sharp is placed on the letter F and why one flat is key of F, two flats key of B, and so on throughout all the various keys. All this is easily and quickly learned from the diatonic scale and its whole and half tones as steps.

Marks of expression are not usually observed, although they should be, but perhaps in many cases are not understood. The ones commonly used are easily learned. So also with the commonly used words used to indicate tempo and character, while the metronome marks may be readily understood by using the second hand of a watch, thus: if the mark is a quarter note followed by 96 it means there are 96 quarter notes to a minute, all other times being determined the same way counting the number necessary for a quarter or half a minute.

There are also various other rudiments which should be learned thoroughly, in fact every student of any instrument should study musical rudiments and music in general aside from the mechanical playing of an instrument.

#### The Present Status of The Guitar.

(Continued from page 7)

some of the best classic gems and operatic arrangments. Giuliani may now be taken up, and his numerous etudes and orginal fantasies will prove more than interesting to the serious student. The thirty-six caprices of Legnani are considered as amongst the finest of original guitar music and should be carefully studied.

We have now reached a point, where the pupil should be able to take up the numerous concert solos of Mertz, Ferranti, Aquado, Regondi, Coste and more difficult fantasies and sonatas of Sor. In fact, the literature for guitar is so inexhaustible that we might go on and on and then discover still more to be conquered.

In summing up all these things, is it not true, that in the guitar we have an instrument, worthy of serious attention by the most talented music student. If we only look the matter square in the face and each teacher take it upon himself, to acquaint the public with the great beauties and advantages hidden in that incomparable instrument, there can be brought about such a change in public sentiment that we will find the number of its admirers grow larger from year to year and its bewitching harmonies continue to delight thousands of music lovers, that have come to pay homage to the Oueen of the string instruments.

CRESCENDO Pub. Co., Hoquiam, Wash., Oct. 11, 1908

The CRESCENDO is splendid and I would not be without it and wish it much success, Yours musically,

ANNA NEILSEN

# PROGRAMS OF CONCERTS AND RECITALS

		The state of the s	_	
		Program given by the Nordica Concert Quartet, including Mr.	6	Harp Guitar Bass Solo Fleur De Lis Schottische
	Wa	lter T. Holt, Washington, D. C.; Miss Hariett Cleveland	7	Piano Duet Selected
		stcott, Boston, Mass.; Miss M. Elizabeth Tiffany, Washington,	8	E. D. Jones Orchestra Two-Step, Waltz
		C.; Mr. W. A. Morsell, Washington, D. C., on its recent	9	Mandolin-Piano Duet Marcha Espanola
		to Panama.	IO	Tenor Mandola, Mando Cello, Piano Accompaniment—
	100			Summer Idyle Arr. by Boehm
	1	Mandolin, Mandola and Piano Trio-	11	Senior Mandolin-Guitar Class Two-Step, Waltz
		(a) Flower of Mexico Curti	12	E. D. Jones Orchestra La Prima Valse, Floretta Polka
		(b) Woodland Memories Rapp		Home Sweet Home-Good-night
	2	Contralto Solo-Oh, Dry those Tears Riego		Tronte Office Tronte Osod ingite
		Miss Westcott		
		Mandolin Obligato		Program of Recital given at Meriden, Conn., October 8, 1908,
	3	Mandolin Solo-Valse de Concert Seigel	une	ler direction of W. C. Knipfer.
		Mr. Holt		a The Talisman March Stahl
	4	Congo Songs		b La Pruda Waltz Moyer
		Mr. Morsell		Club of 60 Players
	5	Piano Solo	2	Mandolin Solo—Among the Rose's Waltz Stahl
	6	Mandolin, Mandola and Piano Trio—Stingy Moon Blanke	-	James Johnston
	0		3	a Colonial Club March Snow
	8	Contralto Solo—Oh, Let Me Dream	,	b A Day in Acadia Samuels
	0	Mr. Morsell		Colonial Club Mandolin Orchestra
		Accompanied by Trio	4	Banjolin Solo-A Dream of Fairyland Amsden
		Accompanied by 1110	٠,	Franklin Knipfer
			5	Old Banjo Favorites—a Darkies Dream Lansing
		P (0 1 1 1 W)		b Mill Dam Galop Babb
	D	Program of Concert given by Webbers String Orchestra at		Knipfer Banjo Club
	Por	tland, Oregon.	6	Mandolin Solo—Hearts and Flowers Tobani
	1	Paris March Mezzacapo		Laura Rufleth
	2	Southland Waltzes Gohl-Smith	7	a Moonlight on the Plantation Jennings
	3	Santiago Flynn Madden-Tocaben		b Second Regiment March Reeves
		A Spanish-Irish Episode	_	Knipfer Mandolin Club
	4	Baritone Solo-I Love You Truly Bond-Sheldon	8	Tenor Mandola Duet—Romance of a Rose O'Connor
		Mr. Walton Elliott	9	a Love Me and the World is Mine Ball
		Selection from Twirly Whirly Stromberg-Trinkaus		b Lady Meddlesome March Stahl
	6	Intermezzo-Minerva Hager-Webber		The Junior's Mandolin Club a Dreaming Waltz Rondo Jacobs
	7	A Love Story Pabst-Odell	10	b Emily Polka Jennings
f		Idyl Song—Red Wing Mills-Elliot		Guitar Quartette
/	8			a Sounds from the Cottonfield Jennings
/		Mr. Walton Elliott		b Golden Bell Polka Jennings
	9	Medley of Southern Songs Arr. by H. A. Webber Primavera Arr. by H. A. Webber		Banio Club
1	IO	Danza Mexicana	12	Home Sweet Home Hildreth
8	11	The Belvedere Rag Sheldon		Consolidated Clubs
		Baritone Solo—My Rosary Nevin-Webber		
		Mr. Walton Elliott		manager at the same
	13	Kentucky Wedding Knot Turner-Jacobs		Program of Concert given by Chas. F. Graeber's Mandolin,
	-,	Novelty Two-Step		njo and Guitar Club at the U. S. Naval Training Station,
	14	Someone Thinks of Someone Helf-Trinkans	Sa	n Francisco, Cal., Sept. 18, 1908.
	15	Ispirazione Melodica Tadolini-Maldura		a Grand Overture
	16	Song-Take Your Time Jordan-Sheldon	1	a Grand Overture
		Mr. W. J. Elliott	2	Soprano Solo Mise Elouise Hopkins
	17	Parade of the Dolls Gruenwald-Odell		a Lustspiel Overture
		Puppen Parade	3	Kela Bela Mandolin Club
	18	March-Skidoo Keith-Jacobs		Baby Ruth
			4	Specialties and
			100	) Baby Hattie
		Program of Recital given by Elmer D. Jones at Fostoria, Ohio,	. 5	a General Mix-up
		ot. 29, 1908.		o George washington Selections )
	1	E. D. Jones, Tenor Mandola, Mando Cello, Harp Guitar	6	Soprano Solo Miss Elouise Hopkins
		Orchestra. Selections-Red Jacket Two-Step, U. and I.		Miss Kitty G. Fowler
		Waltz	7	Banjo Quartette Mr. Chas. F. Graeber
		Senior Mandolin-Guitar Class Polka, Waltz, March		Banjo Quartette
	3	Tenor Mandola, Mando Cello, Harp Guitar— Alice Where Art Thou Ascher		) Baby Ruth
		Violin Duet, Piano Accompaniment Polka, Waltz	8	Specialties
	4	Junior Mandolin-Guitar Class Waltz, Galop		Finale
	,	Junot manaomi-Guitar Class	. 9	I mate

#### Personal Notes.

The Dayton mandolin orchestra, of which the well-known her, Chas. E. Fischman is the director, has engaged quarters at teacher, Chas. E. Fischman is the director, has engaged upon the Y. M. C. A building in that city for the year and will give a series of concerts with some of the leading soloists in the country during the winter. Chas. B. Rauch coaches the orchestra.

Mr. Charles Rauch of Dayton, Ohio, is preparing for a series of concerts to be given in that city during the winter season, at which time he will have the assistance of many prominent soloists. Mr. Rauch is an indefatigable worker and tells us that his coming season will be a very busy one.

Mr. J. A. Audet of Boston, Mass., has just been appointed to teach the mandolin and guitar and has also been elected director of a club of these instruments in the Allen School for boys at West Newton, Mass.

Among the recent callers at the offices of the CRESCENDO Henry B. Chase, Pacific Crove, Cal., and Claude Goodrich of Worcester.

Mr. L. A. Williams of the Gibson Co., spent his vacation at Irondequoit, N. Y. He also visited Walter A. Boehm. It is quite likely that these two ardent C. notationists cooked up a new argu-

The Harvard mandolin and banjo clubs are making preparations for their season, especially for the joint concert which will be given in Symphony Hall, Boston, on the night before the Harvard-Dartmouth football game and for the concert at New Haven the night before the Harvard-Yale game. William M. Rice, the well-known teacher of Cambridge has been engaged to coach the Harvard-Yale game. vard club this year.

An audience which completely filled City Mission Hall last night attended the recital given by the pupils of W. C. Knipfer. The combined organizations appearing made an orchestra of 60 players. Mr. Knipfer directed and played himself in several of the numbers which were enthuslastically applauded. The recital was a splendid success and reflected the highest credit not only on Mr. Knipfer but also on his pupils who rendered the different numbers in a highly creditable manner in every instance, a recital to be Auditorian last led Mr. Knipfer to consider

having a recital in the Auditorium in the spring.

Meriden (Conn.) Daily Journal.

Flint & Brooks of Buffalo, the well-known banjo duetists are having an extremely successful season. Their repertoire includes many of the standard overtures and concert numbers. It is quite likely that these two well-known artists will appear on Keith's Circuit this season.

The Adelstein Mandolin Orchestra has resumed its regular meetings and rehearsals at the studio of Samuel Adelstein, the director, on Bakee street. A program is now in preparation to be given at a mandolin musicale, which will take place about the middle of December. This program will include new compositions by the foremost Italian and French composers for mandolin and lute. Some of these works will be performed for the first tune in America on this occasion. A number of these compositions are dedicated to Mr. Adelstein. The program will include ensemble works as well will be a supported to the state of the state meetings and rehearsals at the studio of Samuel Adelstein, the directistic efficiency. Those who have attended the Adelstein mandolin musicales previous to the fire will look forward to this, the first event of the kind since prior to April 18, 1906, with more than ordinary impatience.

Pacific Coast Musicale Review.

Mr. D. L. Day has just returned from one of his trips about the country representing the Fairbanks & Vega Co., and reports that business looks good in the sections he has visited. While at Washington, Mr. Day called on Walter Holt and while in Buffalo, he visited Walter Boehm.

C. S. De Lano, the well-known teacher of Los Angeles, has recently returned from a hunting and fishing trip in the mountains in San Luis, Obispo Co., Cal., and is feeling much refreshed. He looking forward to a busy season.

The many friends of L. A. Williams extend to him their sincere sympathy on account of the death of his little son.

Myron Bickford, the well-known virtuoso, is booked for a concert in Lancaster, N. H., also one in Meadville, Pa., with many other dates between these two points. Mr. Bickford begins this month a series of pupils recitals in the recital hall connected with his studio in Springfield. He is the business manager of a string quartet of very high standing in Springfield and of the season tickets for their, series of concerts, they have less than 100 left. At the last concert in this series, he will play a viola concerto.

### Ouestions and Answers.

This column open to all. Send in your questions.

QUESTION-Who is the leading European authority on the mandolina

ANSWER-There are so many prominent people connected with the mandolin in Europe that it is practically impossible to say which of them is the best, but among those who are generally considered leading authorities are Carlo Munier of Florence, Italy, and J. Pietrapertosa of London and Paris. A fine article will shortly appear in the CRESCENDO on Carlo Munier. See announcement in editorials.

QUESTION-Why do we have compound time? Cannot any 12-8 piece be written in 6-8 time, 9-8 in 3-8, etc?

ANSWER-Of course a piece in 12-8 could be written 6-8 but in most cases, the accompaniment and instrumentation for the first would be awkward and unnatural for the second time mentioned, and of course the accents are entirely different. The same applies to 9-8 versus 3-8 time. In many cases it is quite difficult to distinguish between 12-8 and 6-8 and 9-8 and 3-8, especially where the tempo mark is the same and the question practically resolves itself into a matter of different accents and instrumentation.

QUESTION-Give in order of prominence the tones of any major chord and of the dominant seventh?

ANSWER-In a major chord the most prominent tone is the root or tonic. The next is the third of the tonic and the next the fifth of the tonic. The chord will sound quite complete if the fifth is omitted. In the dominant chord, the root is the most prominent. The next is the seventh, the next the third, and last the fifth. This chord sounds quite complete with a fifth or without a third and is sometimes used quite effectively without a root.

QUESTION-In the ordinary syncopation in 2-4 time, of a 16th note, 8th and 16th note which would comprise the first half of the measure, on what note is the accent given and what is the stroke of the pick? P. T. B.

ANSWER-The accent in the above case would be given on the 8th note occuring after the first 16th note. If used in mandolin music, the best way to pick such a place would be with the up stroke on the first 16th, the down stroke on the 8th note and the up stroke again on the 16th and the following note in the measure would probably be played with the down stroke. Many mandolin players however, would use the down stroke on the first note in the above example simply because precedent has said that it is better to use the down stroke first in every measure but the above example is a decided exception and it would be better to use the up stroke first. The up stroke plays a very prominent part in syncopated music for the

QUESTION-A good many years ago, W. L. Hayden had a guitar book published which had among its pieces one called, "The Roses." Can you trace this folio for me? Tell me whether it is

ANSWER-We have endeavored to trace this book and to the best of our knowledge, we believe the book is out of print.

QUESTION-What do the letters V. S. sometimes written at the bottom of a page of manuscript music mean? ANSWER-V. S. stands for Volti Subito and means turn the page quickly.

OUESTION-What does the word subito mean when indicated -p subito or f subito as in several of H. F. Odell's arrangements for mandolin orchestra?

ANSWER-Subito means quickly. P subito frequently is written after a loud passage and means to suddenly play softly.

Mr. H. F. Odell,

Brooklyn, N. Y., Oct. 5, 1908

Dear Sir: The CRESCENDO up-to-date is one grand success. Keep it up-Yours respectfully, WM. E. FOSTER-

### RECENT PUBLICATIONS

With every piece composer's name is given, also arrange. The letters after names indicate grade—E, easy—П, Medium-D. Difficult.

#### MANDOLIN

#### The Gibson Mandolin-Guitar Co.

La Czarine Louis Ganne-Arr. H. F. Odell, M Full Mandolin Orchestra \$4.20

A standard concert number in Russian mazurka style. Trio has solo for mando cello or cello. Keys of D and G.

Wells Bros. & Smith-Arr. H. F. Odell, M Full Mandolin Orchestra

A gavotte caprice movement, andante, gavotte and lento. Very melodious. Good for teaching or club work. Fine counter strains for mandolas. Keys of A minor, C and F.

F. Von Suppe-Arr. H. F. Odell, M

Full Mandolin Orchestra

An old standard march from the opera of the same name. Bright and snappy, 4-4 alla breve time. Keys of D and G. First Heart Throbs R. Eilenberg-Arr. H. F. Odell, M

Full Mandolin Orchestra \$2.80

A well-known standard piano composition. Andante-modera-to, tempo. Fine counter strains in trio for mando-cello or cello. A good teaching or concert piece. 4-4 time, keys of A and E. Alice Where Art Thou? Ascher-Arr. H. F. Odell, E

Mando-cello or Tenor Mandola Solo, Piano \$ .00 and Guitar

A very easy transcription of this famous piece. Andante movement. Key of A.

J. Faure-Arr. H. F. Odell. R Mando-cello or Tenor Mandolo Solo, Piano

and Guitar

A fine number for teaching or concert or could be used effectively in church work. Andante movement, 4-4 time, key of G. Koschat-Arr. L. A. Loar, M Forsaken

2 Mandolins, Mando-cello Tenor Mandola and Guitar

Effective as a mandolin duo or duet or mando-cello and tenormandola duet or the full combination with or without guitar. Excellent as a string quartette number. Andante-moderato, 3-4 time. Key of F.

Oliver Ditson Co.

A Bunch of Violets C. W. Bennett-Arr. H. F. Odell. M.

2 Mandolins, Guitar and Piano, Tenor or Octave Mandola and Mando-cello

A beautiful number arranged for full mandolin orchestra. Good melodies, fine counter strains. Andante, moderato movement. Key of D throughout. 4-4 time.

Selection, Chimes of Normandy Planquette-Arr. H. F. Odell, M.

2 Mandolins, Piano and Guitar, Tenor or Octave Mandola and Mando-cello \$3.00

A complete selection containing all of the best known airs from this ever popular opera, arranged for full mandolin orchestra. Good parts for all the instruments. Keys of D, G, C, the various movements being 2-4, 3-4, 6-8, 12-8 times. An especially fine concert number.

Love's Missive Waltz T. H. Rollinson-Arr. H. F. Odell, M.

2 Mandolins, Piano, Guitar, Octave Mandola \$1.25

Also arranged for full mandolin orchestra and also for all regu lar orchestral instruments. A melodious waltz. Very catchy. Excellent for concert or dancing. Keys D, G, C, A, F.

Four Mandolin Duos A. A. Babb, E. & M.

Four excellent preliminary studies in this popular form of mandolin playing. Moderato and andante movements, 3-4 and 4-4 times, keys of G, D, and F.

H. F. Odell, M Odell Mandolin Method

Contains position work, portamento, glissando, 20 pages of double stop work, major and minor scales and arppeggios in various keys, scales in thirds, sixths and octaves and 25 medium difficult technical exercises.

M. Witmark & Sons

The Gay Musician Julian Edwards-Arr. Trinkaus, M 2 Mandolins, Piano and Guitar \$1.00

An excellent selection taking in the principal melodies of this successful opera. Keys of G, Č, E. 6-8, 3-4, 2-4 times. A good number for club work.

number for club work.

Love Make My Dreams Come True

F. J. Brown—Arr. Trinkaus, E

2 Mandolins, Guitar and Piano \$ .75

Key G throughout. 4-4 and 12-8 times. Moderato movement. An arrangement of the well-known concert song all in first position. Good for teaching. When Sweet Mixteen E. R. Ball-Arr. Trinkaus, E

2 Mandolins, Guitar and Piano \$ .75 Key of G throughout. 4-4 time. Andante movement. Immense for use as an easy teaching piece. Another melody by this well-

known composer. The Yama-Yama Man Karl Hoschna-Arr. Trinkaus, M

2 Mandolins, Guitar and Piano \$ .75 One of the popular numbers from the Three Twins. Key of F

and D. 4-8 and 2-4 times. Slightly syncopated. Catchy in style. Hypnotic Waltz Karl Hoschna-Arr. Trinkaus, E 2 Mandolins, Guitar and Piano \$ .75

Another popular number from the Three Twins introducing "Good night Sweetheart, Good Night." Key of C and F. A good easy first teaching piece.

Somebody Loves You Dear A. A. Hawley-Arr. Trinkaus, M Mandolin Duo \$ .30

Key of C throughout. 12-8 time. An easy arrangement of an excellent song. First rate for teaching.

### M. Witmark & Sons

# Love Make My Dreams Come True F. J. Brown-Arr. Trinkaus, M

Banjo Solo \$ .30

Published in both notations. Key of E, American notation, Key G, English notation. 4-4 and 12-8 times. You Have Always Been The Same Old Pal

E. R. Ball-Arr. Trinkaus, M. Banjo Solo \$ .30

Both notations. Key of A, American notation, key of C, English notation. 4-4 time. Slow movement. Good teaching piece. Hoschna-Arr. Trinkaus, E Hypnotic Waltz Banjo Solo \$ .50

Both notations. Keys A and D, American notation. Keys of C and F English notation.

C and r English notation.

When Sweet Marie Was Sweet Sixteen

E. R. Ball-Arr. Trinkaus, M

Both notations. Key of E, American notation, key of G, Eng-

lish notation. 4-4 time. Andante movement. The Yama Yama Man Hoschna-Arr. Trinkaus, M Banjo Solo \$ .30

Both notations. Keys of D and B, American notation, F and D, English notation. Slightly syncopated. Selection, The Gay Musician

J. Edwards-Arr. Trinkaus, M Banjo Solo

Both notations, Keys E, D, A. American notation. Keys of G, C, F, English notation. Contains the popular numbers from this clever opera.

#### GUITAR

#### M. Witmark & Sons

Somebody Loves You Dear A. A. Hawley-Arr. Trinkaus, M Guitar Solo \$ .30

Moderato movement, 12-8 time. Key of A throughout. A good arrangement of this well-known song.

As Long As The World Rolls On E. R. Ball-Arr. Trinkaus, M Guitar Solo

Key of D throughout. 4-4 and 12-8 times. Andante-moderato movement. I'd Live or I Would Die For You E. A. Ball-Arr Trinkaus, M

Guitar Solo \$ .30 Key of D. 4-4 and 12-8 times. A melodious number by a well-known composer.

### TRADE AND PUBLISHERS NOTES.

An announcement of more than ordinary interest to banjo players is the fact that **D. E. Hartnett** of New York, has bought the patents of the Dulcet harp attachment for banjo. Mr. Hartnett will make some slight improvements in the attachments and it may be obtained at any time by writing to him. Adding a Hartnett adjustable Tone Bar to a banjo in addition to the Dulcet attachment should certainly make banjo playing twice as interesting to the banjo devotees.

E. D. Goldby & Son have got some very fine numbers for full mandolin orchestra. One of the especially attractive numbers is the Queen of the Valley, Gavotte, which has arrangements for all parts, including Tenor Mandola and Mando Cello in the treble clarts, The arrangement is excellent and the piece is especially desirable for club work or teachings.

Kentucky Babe, the well-known song by Adam Geibel has had one of the largest sales of any song published. As a teaching piece for mandolin, banjo or guitar, this piece is superb. It is certainly one of the finest songs of the kind ever written, and it fits the instruments immensely. Refer to the White-Smith Music Co's ad in another column.

The Oliver-Ditson Co. have recently published four mandolin duos by A. A. Babb which are excellent for teaching work. This company also publishes several folios for mandolin and piano and mandolin and guitar and guitar solo which includes some of their very latest publications for the instruments. The mandolin orchestra catalog published by this company now contains over 100 of the standard numbers of the world arranged for full mandolin orchestra. Send for their catalogs.

Walter A. Norwood publishes a number of good teaching banjo pieces by well known writers each one of whom thoroughly understand the instrument he is writing for. The E. O. L. Schottische by Myron Bickford is especially good. See advertisement

The Teddy Bear's Picnic published by M. Witmark & Sons has certainly made good. It is being played by all of the leading clubs and is excellent as a teaching piece. This company makes a specialty of mandolin orchestra music and has one of 'the largest catalogs in the world. They also publish an excellent lot of folios for the various instruments and many fine numbers from the various popular operas of the day. See advertisement.

The Vega Co., of Boston, has four departments which include instruments, strings, sundries, all of which are in demand by musicians. The Whyte Laydie banjo and the Vega Mandolins, guitars and lutes made by this firm are among the most carefully constructed instruments made in this country. The sundries department includes everything that is necessary to the player of these instruments, such as cases, fittings, etc. See advertisement.

The F. J. Bacon Co., of Bristol, Conn, have long made a specialty of fine strings. The "Never False" gut strings are a nong the best strings on the market for the violin. banjo and guitar and the "Never Stretch" banjo and guitar wound string and the violin G's are noted for their excellent lasting qualities as well as the fine one they produce. This company also has one of the best banjo tail pieces on the market, the "No Knot." See their advertisement.

H. F. Odell & Co. publish a fine list of pieces for all instruments. See ad.

The **Hogue Music Co.**, of Washington, Ga., publish an excellent catalog of the especially good club and teaching pieces. This Company also publish some of their hits forfull band and regular orchestra and piano solo. Two numbers which have rapidly won their way in public favor are "Uncle Sam on Parade," March, and "Hot Stuff Promenade." See ad.

Lansing, Hall, Glynn, Ossman, Grover and Shattuck know how to write banjo music that not only sounds good but fits the instruments perfectly. **B. E. Shattuck** publishes pieces by the above composers that should be used by every teacher and player. See ad.

It is not surprising that so many mandolin clubs and orchestras are using the fine mandolins, tenor mandolas, mando-cellos, guitars and harp guitars made by the Glbson Mandolin-Guitar Cobecause the tone that can be produced from these instruments is marvelous. This Company by the way, has just published two excellent pieces for full mandolin orchestra. the famous Sextett from Lucia and Pizzicati from Sylvia both arranged by H. F. Odell-See ad.

One of the largest catalogs for mandolin and piano is published by the **Bell Music Co**. The catalog includes over 4000 numbers and such pieces as Melody in F, Spring Song, Flower Song, Ave Maria, Tannhauser March are especially desirable for teachers or players. See ad.

The **Percy Jaques Pub. Co.** has the happy faculty of picking sure hits when a new piece is issued. Moon Winks, the new two-step intermezzo is certainly a good one. Catchy, easy and pleasing to play. Refer to the announcement.

Marches come and go but Reeves "Second Connecticut Regiment March" is still the most popular march on the market. It is published for full mandolin orchestra by the Cundy-Bettony Co, which also publishes a fine list of club pieces. Send for catalogs.

The proper instrument to use in a mandolin club or orchestra where a piano is not used is the harp guitar. W. J. Dyer & Bro. make a fine harp guitar which makes playing in all keys a simple matter. Send for illustrated catalog.

George Stanuard is not only a publisher but is also a practical player and teacher so that when he publishes a piece for banjo, mandolin and guitar, it is sure to be good. He has a large catalog of "good things" and is making special prices for the next 30 days. Better write him at once.

Louis F. Wright is a dealer who handles strings that are correct. A sample set of banjo, guitar or mandolin strings at the reasonable prices quoted in his ad, will give you a chance to see for yourself what fine strings he has. See ad.

One of the only up-to-date banjo methods in C notation is published by **Wm C. Stahl.** This method is also published in A notation. He also publishes some excellent mandollin orchestra pieces. The Stahl mandolins both gourd and violin models are noted for their fine tone and careful workmanship. See ad.

A. D. Grover's Non Tip banjo bridge is having a great sale and is recommended by the leading players. See ad.

The "Suregrip" Banjo tailpiece will make stringing a banjo a pleasure, not a trouble. See C. J. Cook's ad.

# W. EUGENE PAGE

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For VIOLIN, BANJO and GUITAR

are unapproached by any others and like the "Neverstretch" 4ths for Banjo, Guitar 4ths, 5ths, 6ths and Violin Gs, are so much better than any other that you will wonder why you did not try them before, if you are wise enough to send for a trial lot. Send for prices.

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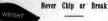
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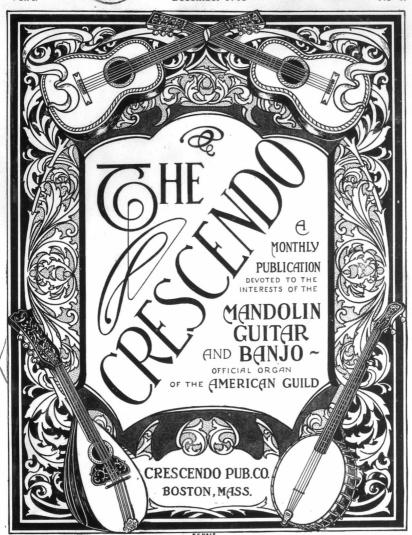
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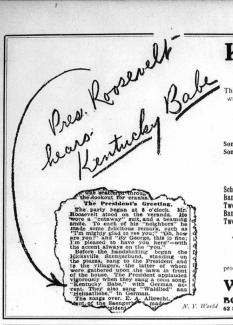
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### AMERICAN GUILD

OF

# Banjoists, Mandolinists and Guitarists

VOL. I.

BOSTON, DECEMBER, 1008.

No. 6.



Kliemann's Gibson Quintette is made up of pupils from the Williamsport School of Music. The Williamsport School of Music has been established ten years and under the directorship of G. Kliemann has gained a wide reputation for thorough instruction in all branches of music. He is ably assisted by Iliss Julia Kliemann, his daughter. The members of the above Quintette are: First and second mandolin, Clyde Baltzer and Emma Durrwaechter, tenor mandola, G. Kliemann, mando-cello, Julia Kliemann, pianist, Birdella Rothfuss. It has played private and professional engagements, given concerts, assisted by artists like W. Boehm of Buffalo, and is in demand all over the state. G. Kliemann is one of the oldest and most enthusiastic members of the American Guild of Banjoists, Mandolinists and Guitarists.

### CARLO MUNIER AND THE MANDOLIN

By SAMUEL ADELSTEIN, author of "Mandolin Memories," "The Mandolin and its Music," "The Mandolin and its Machanism." "The Mandolin in Italy," "The Modern Lute or Mandoloncello," etc., etc.



The Mandolinistic world owes Signor Carlo Munier of Florence, Italy, a debt of gratitude for his great work in the cause of the mandolin and its music. It will take future generations to fully realize and thoroughly appreciate his efforts in uplifting and maintaining the plectrum instruments among the legitimate musical instruments. He has devoted his entire life from childhood to the present in perfecting his knowledge of the possibilities of the mandolin. In time to come he will be known as the Beethoven and Paganini of the mandolin. Composer and soloist, Munier stands today at the head of all composers and soloists. To date he has composed about three hundred works, of which over two hundred are published. His method, studies, solos, duos, duets, trios, quartettes, etc., stand as the very best in all mandolin literature and if he were nothing else but a composer, his works would be an everlasting monument to his fame.

In addition he is one of the greatest soloists in Europe and is acknowledged by all as the greatest living authority on all matters appertaining to the plectrum instruments. Signor Carlo Munier comes by his knowledge and reputation justly. He is grand nephew of the great Pasquale Vinaccia the perfector of the modern Neapolitan mandolin and a nephew of the celebrated Fratelli of Naples, the present maker of the famous mandolins of that name. Nearly all of the mandolins of the present day are copies or variations of the Vinaccia model.

A little digression will interest mandolinists. Previous to the time of Pasquale Vinaccia (born 1808) the mandolin was limited in its resources. The finger board extended to only 12 frets, the adjustment was that of wooden pegs similar to the violin, the strings were of gut, the lower pair was of course "covered." The general appearance of the mandolin was clumsy, and excepting some ornamentation, there was no attempt to beautify its outlines. Pasquale Vinaccia improved the general design, deepened the body, braced the interior, lengthened the fingerboard,

invented the modern machine head and added other details which have perfected the modern mandolin. The father of mandolin makers died in 1882. His monument is the mandolin. A genuine Pasquale Vinaccia mandolin commands in Naples a thousand lire (\$200.00).

Signor Munier, figuratively speaking, was born with a mandolin in his mouth. As has already been stated, his ancestors perfected the modern mandolin as we have it today. His immediate relatives are practically and theoretically artists on the instrument. Everything concerning his environment from his childhood appertained to the mandolin, its manufacture and its study. When with these circumstances is combined the rare musical genius of the man, one will understand why Signor Carlo Munier is considered by mandolinists and musicians the world over as the most eminent authority on everything concerning the mandolin and its music.

A short sketch of Signor Munier's life will be of interest to our American mandolinists. He was born in Naples, the home of the mandolin, on July 15th, 1859, in a true mandolin atmosphere. He began his study of the mandolin with Carmine De Laurentis, a fine violinist but not a very good mandolinist. (De Laurentis wrote the very first mandolin method ever published). He was also a good guitarist and Signor Munier studied this instrument seriously with him. After a time he discontinued his studies with De Laurentis and originated his own method.

At the age of fifteen he studied the piano with Signor Vincenzo Galiero and Signor Beniamino Cesi of the great Neapolitan school of celebrated artists. With Signor Nicola D'Arienzo he studied composition.

His first arrangement was that of the opera of "Traviata" for two mandolins, mandola and piano and was the very first quartette ever published for these instruments. His second quartette arrangement was from the opera "Puritani" and was dedicated to the Queen of Italy.

He moved to Florence in 1882 and has there continued his true artistic life. Signor Munier is the head of the great National School of Mandolin, Plectrum and Pizzicati Instruments of Florence. He is also director of the Royal Circolo Mandolinisti Regina Margherita of Florence; Honorary member of the Brighton Circolo of England; The Circolo in Palermo; also the Circolo in Cremona. He was also the official judge sent from Italy at the great Concourse International D'Estudiantinas (International Concourse of Mandolin and Guitar Clubs) held in Monaco in June, 1906.

For the edification of our American mandolinists it will be explained that these concourses or contests between Mandolin and Guitar Clubs are very frequently held in different cities in Italy. Prizes of gold and silver medals, silken banners and diplomas are usually awarded to the successful participants. Clubs come from different parts of the country at a stated time and place. A jury is

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# A New Method of Creating and Stimulating an Interest in Music.

By Myron A. Bickford.

The use of the mandolin, guitar or banjo as a stepping stone or even as a serious end in the study of music will doubtless appeal to the majority of those who read this article as a far-fetched argument, to say the least, but the writer is in a position to speak from actual experience on the subject. The fact that these instruments are more easily learned than the violin or piano makes them popular at once among a class of people who perhaps would not have the necessary application to make a success of a more difficult instrument.

By making a start on one of these instruments, this class of pupils, under the proper guidance, can make a very creditable showing in a short space of time, that is, short as compared with the time required to make a like showing on either piano or violin, whereas, if they had begun with the latter instruments, the chances are very strong that they would have become discouraged long before they had gained a fair knowledge of the instrument and would have abandoned the idea of becoming musicians.

The reason that the mandolin, for example, is easier than the violin is not far to seek. The instruments of this type are all fretted, which makes the finding and stopping of the tones a very simple matter for the left hand while in the case of the violin it is necessary to depend on the ear to a great extent in making the intonation. Now it is often the case that one may have a decided fondness for music, even to the extent of being willing to undertake some instrument, yet be almost entirely devoid of what is usually termed a musical ear. In such a case, it is very evident that the violin is not the proper instrument to decide upon, and this is just where the mandolin steps in to fill the breach. While the tone of the mandolin, even in the hands of an artistic player, can hardly be compared to that of a violin under like conditions, yet a good instrument in the hands of an artist certainly gives a tone that has musical value, and of a high order. In the case of the untalented pupil, a few months under a teacher who thoroughly knows the instrument will do wonders in the way of developing both rhythm and a sense of pitch, as well as a general musical perception. The nature of the instrument is such that if the right hand is properly manipulated a development of the sense of rythm cannot fail to follow, while with the left hand, if the strings are in tune, the pitch must be correct, as is the case with the piano. To bring the relationship of these two instruments still closer together, is it not reasonable to suppose that after a longer or shorter period of preliminary work with the rudiments and A B C's of music, using the mandolin as the medium, the pupil is in a better condition to undertake the study of the violin. While this may seem to be put in the nature of a theory, in the writer's experience it has had a practical application. since in dozens of cases, those who have started with the mandolin have later gone on with the violin, and without the tedious process of developing the position and fingering of the left hand, since the work of that hand on the two instruments is almost exactly identical. The mandolin has

been enlarged upon just for the reason that it has so much in common with the violin, especially in the matter of technic.

In the case of the banjo and guitar the force of the . argument holds equally good, although there cannot be said to be any similarity between these instruments and the piano or violin. The point to bring forward in this connection is that these instruments often appeal to young people, and even older ones, to whom the older and more difficult instruments would not, and that when they have made the start in this way, it is not a difficult matter to stimulate and foster the interest thus aroused. And now for a reason why these smaller stringed instruments are perfectly capable of standing on their own merits. The guitar is actually older than our modern piano, and, in fact, was known and used by the Egyptians before the Christian era. Paganini, upon hearing one of the great virtuous play the guitar, was so entranced that he abandoned his violin and devoted himself entirely to the guitar for two years.

Bach, Beethoven, Mozart, Weber, Berlioz and Wagner were familiar with this instrument and both played it and composed for it.

As a solo instrument it has wonderful capabilities, since every known harmonic combination may be produced on it, several parts or voices may be performed at the same time and a most beautiful effect is produced by rendering a melody and its accompaniment. In at least two respects the guitar has an advantage over the piano as a solo instument.

A pianist cannot by any possible means produce the vibrato on sustained tones, as the violinist does, yet this is possible and indeed, a very beautiful effect on the guitar. Another effect which cannot be produced on the piano is the portamento, or singing effect between two tones, but this is one of the guitar's most beautiful characteristics.

Did space permit, mention might be made of dozens of musical effects peculiar to this instrument. In the case of the banjo, which is the only real American instrument we have and which is ordinarily associated with the negro or minstrelsy, we unfortunately have no such list of celebrities who have been its devotees. One name which comes to mind is that of Henri Vieuxtemps, the great violinist, who at one time gave lessons on the banjo to Karl Formes, the celebrated basso, and called it "a noble instrument." It is true that in the early history of the banjo it was associated with negro minstrelsy, but within the last ten or fifteen years the many improvements in the method of construction, as well as the method of playing have raised it to such a level that it takes its piace among the legitimate musical instruments at the present time. Up to the present time there has been but one real virtuoso on this instrument and that one is Alfred A. Farland, the man who has done more than any one else to raise the status of the banjo. In his hands the banjo finds itself fully equal to a Beethoven Sonata, a Mendelssohn Violin Concerto or a Chopin Waltz. The usual method of playing the banjo in use in the con-

(Continued on page 7)

### **GUILD BULLETIN**

The proposition has arisen in England of trying to form a Guild similar to the American Guild. B. M. G., one of the best-known English papers claims that such a Guild could not be formed in England and brings up the point that a paper which has a large circulation is better than a Guild. With all due respect and in a perfectly friendly way, I wish to say that I believe B. M. G. is entirely wrong in this matter. A magazine may spread news but is always under the control of the editor who may or may not agree with the ideas of the players and consequently several leading players in a certain part of England might get together and try to bring about a certain reform and yet if the editor of a paper did not agree with them and did not care to print their views, the ideas which they have and which might be for the general good of the cause would never be made known to the rest of the fraternity. On the other hand, a body of teachers like those of the American Guild get together every year and talk face to face on certain matters and bring about many reforms which, through the official organ, the CRESCENDO, are made known to the fraternity all over the world. I believe with the editor of B. M. G. that a magazine may do a tremendous amount of good but I wish to assure the editor of B. M. G. that the American Guild has accomplished a considerable amount of good for the benefit of all the players in the United States and I believe all over the world.

It may be that professional jealousy will prevent the formation of such an organization in England. This is a something which exists among musical people everywhere but fortunately in the United States our leading teachers and players have seen the advantage of the American Guild and have subordinated their own feelings and have abided by the votes of a majority and I am pleased to say that in the United States at the present time, there is less professional jealousy than ever before. We have brought the trade and the leading professionals into close touch with each other and they are working hand and hand to promote the general good of all. We have brought about many reforms in this country of which, we fear, our English cousins have no knowledge at all. Our music is better, our teachers are better than ever before and I honestly believe that these things have been brought about through the efforts of the American Guild in the past few vears.

We believe, if in England, the players could be called together and each of the leading lights would not try to be the whole show but would agree to abide by the votes of the majority, that a Guild would be started in England which would be extremely successful. I prophesy that unless such an organization is started that many English and players in other countries will eventually join the American Guild, which includes at the present time the leading players and teachers and trade firms of the United States and is growing steadily.

The English players are trying to bring about certain reforms. B. M. G. says these can be accomplished

through the paper. With all due respect to the editor of that paper, I can't see how a magazine can lay down the law for a large number of players. A paper may express its own views but can it force those views on to all the players, especially in England where there are other papers that might differ, consequently I believe that the American Guild is the right kind of an organization and I hope to see the professional jealousy now existing in England overcome, and a similar organization to the American Guild soon started there, with not less than 50 of the leaders in the profession as members.

The Convention and concert as previously announced will be held the week of April 11th at New York city, under the direction and management of Valentine Abt.

The business convention will be held at 10 A. M on Thursday, April 15th, at the Waldorf Astoria. The concert will be held at the same place on the evening of the same day

The artists already engaged are W. Eugene Page, the eminent mandolin virtuoso, J. J. Derwin, the well-known banjoist who made such a hit at the concert last year and Miss Florence McCune, a celebrated harpist. In addition to this there will be a cellist, a chorus and the Plectrum Society orchestra of which Mr. Abt is the director. Further particulars of the affair will be announced in the January issue of the CRESCENDO including arrangements which are completed at that time. The official hotel will shortly be announced, also the banquet and the other matters which usually take place in connection with the convention.

It will assist Mr. Abt very much if those Guild members who are going to attend the convention will so state. Address Valentine Abt, Carnegie Hall, New York, N. Y. There is no doubt that the concert will be a highly artistic event and there is every indication that financially the affair will outdo anything that has formerly taken place.

The bills for dues of the professional and associate Guild members will be sent out from headquarters on Jan. 1st. It is hoped that the members will send in their dues for the coming year promptly, as it greatly assists the arduous work of the Sec'y-Treas. for the coming year. The writing out of over 200 certificates making the proper entries and sending them to members takes a great deal of time and it is hoped that the members will pay dues promptly, thus making the work at headquarters easier.

H. F. ODELL, Sec'y-Treas.

# Recent New Members

John J. Levert			. Montreal, Canada
Ray B. Gordon			
Howard D. Openshaw			. Philadelphia, Pa.
Margaret Eveleth			San Francisco, Cal.
	ASSOC	IATE	
J. G. Trowbridge			Portland, Ore.
H. C. Allen			Portland, Ore.
E. L. Whelen			Tillamook, Ore.
Mrs. E. S. Greene			. New York, N. K.

## NOTATION

By W. C. Kniffer.

I wish to state my views on the C notation and the reason I have discontinued the A notation in favor of C. One year ago in Philadelphia, at the Guild Convention, when the paper was read on C notation, I listened and thought and to tell the truth I was like the majority of the members, I had not looked into the question and knew little about it so I favored laying it on the table for one year. I thought that if some of our best soloists and writers were strong for A notation they must be right. Since then I have looked into the matter and the more I probe, the more I am convinced that C notation is the only notation to teach and play. I started by first playing single notes and in two hours time I was surprised to see how simple it was to learn.

Now the advantage that is gained in C notation is that a banjo player who is a member of a mandolin club, where there are no parts written or printed, can take a plectrum and use the solo mandolin parts and play them tremelo. New music of any kind can be tried over, popular songs which all banjo players desire to play can be played without waiting until they become old in A notation, violin solos can be played to good advantage with piano accompaniment, the labor of the teacher will be lessened by arranging some of the parts. The cry of the publisher and teacher is, "we haven't any music in C and all our music that is published in A is a dead loss or we must throw it I can use all my A notation music for C notation and the teachers can do the same. So there is no excuse that we cannot get music in C. I have about three pages devoted on how to use A notation music in C in W. C. Stahls new banjo method that has just been printed which will give the teacher and player a chance to overcome that problem. In closing I should advise the teachers to look into C notation and they will be convinced that it is the right thing and it is better to start now to put the banjo on a sound basis than to have the public force it onto them.

# A New Method of Creating and Stimulating an Interest in Music. (Continued from page 5)

cert halls and theatres at the present time is not artistic method by any means, any more than a vaudeville pianist can ordinarily be said to be an artist. However, the instrument should not be condemned because some of its votaries prefer to make noise rather than music. In the mandolin, we have another ancient instrument in a slightly different form. While it is not known that Beethoven played the mandolin, yet both he and Mozart composed for it, as well as several other famous composers. This somewhat diminutive instrument, in the hands of an artist, is capable of interpreting practically the entire range of the best in music. Until within the last few years, nothing but the melody was usually attempted, the more ambitious players selecting their repertoire from violin solos. Latterly, however, a style of playing has been developed called the duo, trio, or quartet style, in which two, three, or four parts are played simultaneously. This makes it possible to render music which is beyond the scope of the violin. It will thus be seen that serious work can be done on these instruments and like results obtained, so that one who applies himself to them, in the endeavor to master them, will not find his time wasted. It has been the writer's endeavor to show that through the medium of the mandolin, guitar and banjo, an interest in music may be awakened and stimulated in those who otherwise might forever remain among the uninitiated, and that this interest may and often does lead to a further development of latent talent, either in the form of adopting some other instrument, or by continuing with the instrument of their first choice and using it as a medium for expressing the best in music.

### Prominent Guild Members.

A member of the Executive Staff.



D. E. HARTNETT.

D. E. Hartnett of New York, one of the most genial men in the musical fraternity, is an able and conscientious teacher of the banjo, mandolin and guitar. He began his first study of music in 1888 in Catskill, New York, being handicapped by a poor banjo and having no teacher. He took up the study of the clarinet under the direction of a good teacher and worked hard with the best results and after a few years he joined the local band and was elected leader. Soon after this, Mr. Hartnett heard some excellent banjo playing and became much interested in the instrument and having the ambition to study the banjo seriously, he hunted up his old banjo and began all over again. He studied all the various systems, learning and unlearning and learning them all over again which took some time, but the experience proved of much value.

At this time, Mr. Hartnett lost his health from continued hard work and confinement and again took up the band work. During the Spanish war he was out for eight months playing clarinet with the 203rd regiment band and after being mustered out of service, he located in New York where he now is and became one of the most successful teachers of the stringed instruments in the country. After locating in New York, Mr. Hartnett decided to study the mandolin and guitar with the idea of teaching the same and he put in a great deal of hard work in learning the instruments in his usual earnest way. After several months of study, he met Samuel Siegel, the eminent mandolinist and studied with him for sometime. From this teacher, Mr. Hartnett learned the intricacies of the duo style of mandolin playing and other characteristic effects and devoted all his spare time to working on the difficult compositions by Mr. Siegel. Mr. Hartnett has had the advantage of meeting nearly all of the prominent artists of the mandolin, guitar and banjo fraternity.

Associated with so many artists in studying their best compositions has been of tremendous value to him. He is an indefatigable worker and has been one of the officers of the American Guild for several years. He has done much to assist the business in this country and is at the present time conducting the Hartnett School of Music in New York, one of the principal schools devoted to the stringed instruments.

Newtonville, Sept. 22, 1908.

CRESCENDO Pub. Co.

Gentlemen:

I wish to compliment you on the CRESCENDO this month and ever since it has been started. It is certainly a success. I enjoy every page. Yours very truly,

J. J. FORSYTHE.

# The CRESCENDO.

A Magazine for the Player, Student and Teacher of the Mandolin, Guitar or Banjo.

> HERBERT FORREST ODELL, Editor and Manager.

Published Monthly by the CRESCENDO PUBLISHING CO., INC.

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REMITTANCES should be made by Post Office or Express Money Order, Registered Letter or Bank Check or Draft. Checks accepted only on banks with exchange in Boston or New York.

CORRESPONDENCE is solicited from everybody interested in the Mandolin, Gultar or Banjo. We should be pleased to receive programs and reports of concerts, club and orchestra news, personal notes and music recently issued.

We are not responsible for the opinions of Contributors.

ADDRESS COMMUNICATIONS to the Editor. ALL REMITTANCES should be made payable to

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VOL. I.

DECEMBER 1908.

No. 6.

# EDITORIAL. IMPORTANT.

The subscription rate of The Crescendo in Canada hereafter will be \$1.25 instead of \$1.50.

We extend to the mandolin, guitar and banjo fraternity and trade a very Merry Christmas and a Happy New Year. May success be the reward of all and may the same fraternal good will now prevailing, continue always.

There is no doubt in our minds that this great country of ours has entered upon an era of prosperity. We believe that the mandolin, guitar and banjo fraternity will have the liveliest season that has ever been experienced. We have received reports from traveling men who have covered nearly every part of the country stating that the prospects were never brighter for an increased interest in these instruments and the manufacturers, dealers, and teachers are reporting good business.

There is no doubt that more pleasure can be derived by the average amateur from playing one of the three instruments than from almost any other musical instrument, and we have every reason to believe, now that the excitement over the national election is out of the way, that the people will settle down to the steady winter season and that there will be a tremendous revival of popular interest in the mandolin, guitar and banjo. We are in direct correspondence with teachers in all parts of the world. We are told that the mills and factories are increasing their force in nearly every section, and we thoroughly believe that this industry will, during the coming winter and spring show great results.

One thing we wish to say is this, we meet occasionally teachers from various parts of the country who are always complaining that they haven't enough business. It strikes us either these teachers haven't the ability or haven't the push to get the business. We do not believe in ever crying "hard times." If times are hard, it means that we must all put our shoulders to the wheel and make the times good, but if all of us go around saying times are not good, we certainly create the impression that there isn't any business. On the other hand, if all of us would think and talk prosperity and hustle a little more, we see no reason why we shouldn't have prosperity. Sitting around and complaining doesn't help business, but pushing, talking and working hard does bring prosperity. We have no patience with the loafer in the music business, but we do admire the persistent pluck of those who perhaps find conditions a little hard at times but who plug night and day to improve conditions, and we believe that if everyone connected with the business would put on an extra amount of steam for the next month or two, we shall have a very successful season.

To the teacher who thinks he hasn't enough business, we would say, create business, advertise, hustle around and talk to people about the pleasure they can derive from the instruments, keep in touch with the music stores, practice and make yourself a better teacher and above all, decide in your own mind that business is going to be good and keep this idea directly before you and if you have any grit at all, your business will become better.

To the manufacturers and publishers, we would say, keep in touch more with the teachers than some of you do. By working hand and hand with the teachers, new interest in business can be created in this line that will surprise you.

We have every confidence in the future of these instruments here and abroad and we wish success to every teacher, player, manufacturer and dealer during the coming season.

A new magazine, devoted to the banjo, mandolin and guitar has been published in England by John E. Dallas & Sons called the Dallas Musical Monthly. It is edited by H. N. Kennedy and contains matter relating to the various organizations, articles, music and advertisements.

Another clubbing rate we are pleased to announce: The CRESCENDO and Keynotes, a leading Eiglish Banjo, Mandolin and Guitar paper for two dollars a year.

We are much surprised and pleased at the tremendous number of foreign subscriptions which we receive for the CRESCENDO. We have recently received subscriptions from Japan, China, Australia, New Zealand, New South Wales and England. We are gratified that the fraternity in these far off countries is becoming so interested in the CRESCENDO. We shall endeavor with each issue to make the paper more interesting. We have been told by hundreds of the leading teachers and players that the CRESCENDO pleases them better than any similar paper that has ever been published and we heartily thank those who have assisted us in making the CRESCENDO what it is

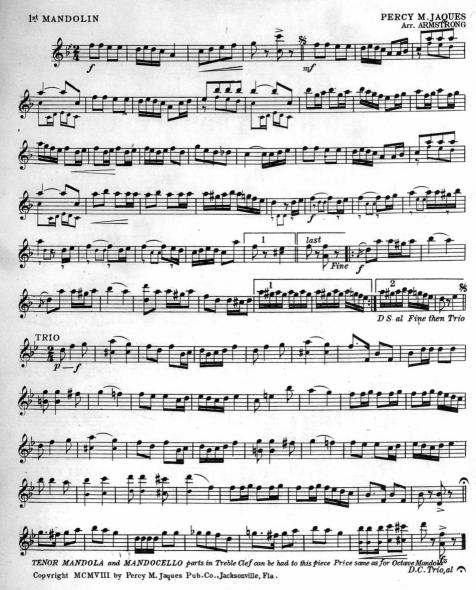
If you do not receive your CRESCENDO each month let us know. We mail the paper between the 10th and 15th of each month.

# The Evening Serenade.

GUITAR SOLO.



# MOON WINKS TWO STEP - INTERMEZZO



GUITAR

Note. Small notes may be used to suit instrumentation

III MOON WINKS TWO STEP - INTERMEZZO PERCY M.JAQUES Arr. ARMSTRONG

Percy M. Jaques Pub. Co., Jacksonville, Fla.

# GLISSANDO WALTZ

GUITAR SOLO





# MODESTIE.

Reverie. 1st MANDOLIN. .30 H. F. ODELL Op.44. Andantino. ( . : 60) amoroso. p a tempo. piu rit. a tempo. rit Patempo. Pagitato. cresc. tranquillo.PP subito. amoroso. molto rit. ppa tempo. piu rit. a tempo. rit. con espress.

P morendo.

ppp

mp a tempo.

H.F.Odell & Co., Boston, Mass.

# THE LOBSTER CHASSE.

Two Step and Cake Walk.

1st BANJO.

H. F. ODELL.



### Carlo Munier and The Mandolin.

(Continued from page 4)

empaneled and awards the prizes according to its best judgment. These concourses are usually gotten up by various newspapers and music journals and attract great attention. Sometimes as many as forty and fifty members are comprised in one club which practices months ahead on certain compositions, usually some standard overture or other standard composition and the jury awards the prize according to the merits of the club in points as to time, attack phrasing, expression, execution, etc., etc. Then there are contests in sight reading. Contests in quartette playing. (Plectrum instruments). Contests of soloists, etc. These concourses are taken very seriously.

The membership of some of these clubs is composed mostly of noted people, lawyers, dectors, judges, notaries, many of whom do not disdain to play second mandolin and who do maryeously well.

At one of these concourses, clubs having violins were criticised by the jury which said that the violin should be proscribed from all mandolin clubs. The great concourse held at Monaco lasted for three days and was organized by the Societie L'Estudiantina Monesgasque of Monaco, (the Monaco Mandolin Club). It was under the exalted patronage of the Prince of Monaco, His Excellency, the Governor of Monaco, distributed the prizes. The Committee of Honor consisted of the Mayor of Monaco, all of the principal officials of the Principality, all of the foreign Consuls accredited to Monaco, etc. etc.

The Jury of Honor consisted of Mmm, J. Massenet and Cammille Saint Şaens. This concourse was the greatest in the history of the plectrum instruments and resulted in placing the mandolin on a higher plane than ever. That the great nuisicians of Paris should have permitted their names to be used in connection with this consumery was indeed highly gratifying to these who have the welfare and future of the instrument at heart.

It was most encouraging. It makes one teel proed to read over the unusually high class program and see the standard of the selections rendered. It is highly interesting to read that mandolin clubs came from Italy, France, Spain, Switzerland and from far off Algeria in Africa to take part in this truly remarkable gathering. To read that middle aged men who stand high in the commercial and professional life of their respective communities think enough of the mandolin and guitar to drop all business cares and duties and travel hundreds of miles at their own expense with their respective clubs to take part in a concurse is edifying. It makes the blood course in one's veios to read or the intense interest displayed by the entire Principality of Monaco from the smallest local society to the Prince himself.

Signor Munier was awarded the first-gold medal and diploma at the Genoa Exposition in 1892 as "Mandolinista e Compositore" (Mandolinist and Composer.) This was the first concourse ever held in Italy.

At the National Exposition held at Turen in 1808 he received a gold medal. In 1808 he formed the first Plectrum Quartette in the world, with Signor Liugi Bianchi, first mandolin, Sig. Guido Bizzari, second mandolin, Sig.

Ricardo Matini, mandola, and himself, lute. On the death of Sig. Bianchi, he reorganized the Quartette with Sig. Rondalli, second mandolin, Sig. Agostino Pisani, mandola, Sig. Armando Casini, lute and himself as first mandolin and director. This truly great and novel organization has given many concerts and has always been received with extreme interest and enthusiasm. Sig. Munier's compositions for plectrum quartette (1st and 2nd mandolin, mandola and lute) are the finest among the very few published to date. His first was the celebrated Quartetto in G major Op. 76, Allegro, Quasi Adagio, Minueto, Rondo-Finale. This quartette has been played at nearly all the great oncourses in Italy and was performed at the concourse at Monaco with great success by the Circolo Mandolinista of Cremona, Italy.

Two new Quartettos by Munier have been recently published. Original Quartetto in D major, in four movements, Op. 123, Allegro, Deciso, Canzonetta, Andante Expressivo, Rondo. Quartetto Originale in C major in four movements. Op. 203, Adagio Tempo di Marcia, Tempo di Minuetto, Andantino Cantabille, Finale-Aivaso.

The following program of a concert given by the Muniier Plectrum Quartette in Florence on April 25, 1866, will give an idea of the high artists plane reached by this traly remarkable organization. When one realizes that the following numbers were performed on two mandolins, mandola and lute, and that the most competent musical critics in Italy unnamously declared that the effect was truly artists and beautiful, one will realize to what degree of perfection the plectrum instruments have reached in Italy the true home of the mandolin.

Mendelssohn, Canzonetta (From First Quartette) Durand, Pomponette, Weszkowski, Serenata, Manner, Quartetto in C Major; Jungeran, La Frama; Havdin, Serenade from the celebrated Quartette; Havdin, Pondo all Unglisise-Presto; Mozart, Quartette in G Major, Mattin, Third Gavotta, Matin, Fourth Coverta; Marin, Safterille, Gillet, Entit' Acte-Coverte; Havdin, Largo from schebated Quartette, Wozart, Mennet in D Major from Quartette New 18.

On June 30th, 1902, this great Pleatrain Quartette at a concert given by the celebrated Poyal Carsolo Mandolinista Regina Margherita in Florence, performed Muner, Adago a Tempo di Marcia, Cosdard, Betscuse de Josebyn, Delites, Pizzicato, Sylvia, Haydin, Weneut de Boach, Field, Nocturne Celebre. Munici, Rondo-Allegro Vivase.

There is also an excellent plectrum quartette in Wilan composed of ladies and two plectram quartettes in Citemona, one of gentlemen.

In a recent interview in Florence, Signor Manner in his endeavours to uplift the mand-din and its must, suid, "Aft the beginning Leontess that I did not think the mand-din capable of such progress. At the beginning of my career Lexcluded a number of pieces that I believed almost impossible of execution and limited myself to a repertone of medium difficulty. But I thought, studied, worked, and composed my method, studies, solos, duets, cappricates, trios, quartettes, etc. I became so proficent that I could execute what before I considered almost impossible. They became clear, easy of execution, and in fact trilling as compared with other difficulties.

Continued in the Linuxy CRESCEND

### REMINISCENCES OF THE IDEAL CLUB.

By A. D. Grover.

#### REMINISCENCE THE FOURTH.

After a very successful and enjoyable trip through Dixie, our itinery led us back again from the sunny South to the cold Northern States. Immediately after our Concert in Petersburg, Pa., we made a flying trip to Pottsville, Pa., where we played the following night. The next evening we were scheduled to play at Detroit, Mich., which called for another long jump. Our train was not due in Detroit until 8 P. M., and in order to avoid delay in Detroit and not keep the audience waiting too long, we dressed in the baggage car of the train in which we were riding. When we arrived at the station we were bustled into a hack and were driven as rapidly as possible to the Opera House. I must impress upon you, my readers, that in those days there were no "Taxicabs," consequently no "speed limits" otherwise we might have had the doubtful pleasure of appearing before court-room audiences, for many times we were compelled to make reckless dashes to keep our engagements.

We were on the stage of the Detroit Opera House at 8.15 sharp and while we were all tired and hungry the fact that we had an appreciative audience made the time pass quickly. We made up for it later for as soon as the concert was over each man got outside of two sirloin steaks and the "trimmings" before his appetite was appeased.

We continued on through Michigan playing in practically every large city. One incident of our Michigan tour is rather vivid in my memory. In Saginaw the club was engaged for a concert given under the auspices of the High School alumni to be followed by a dance. This kept us busy until 2 A. M. In order to make proper connections for our next stop, we had to take a train at a flag station named Weeden's and so we were immediately driven there. While on the way our driver's red lantern went out, the oil being exhausted and as this was the only means of signalling the train we were at a loss to know what to do. However, our driver came to the rescue. Hearing the train in the distance he took out a red bandana handkerchief and while he held it up on the track we stood behind it burning matches and in this way the attention of the engineer was attracted and the train brought to a stop. It was a fearfully cold night, the thermometer registering 50 degrees below zero and we had all we could do to keep from freezing. In fact Galucia did succeed in having his nose frost bitten. When we stepped into the train the sensation of going from 50 degrees below zero to 70 degrees above was one I shall never forget.

Our trip on that train lasted the rest of that night and all the following day. We were journeying northward to Ironwood, Mich., where we arrived early in the evening. This was the coldest point of the U. S. we ever experienced. Thermometers were useless. From there we went to Duluth, thence to Fargo and Bismark, N. D.

When we arrived at Bismark we got our first taste of life in the "Wild and Wooly West." Our engagements were generally booked from six weeks to a year in advance, invariably playing on a guarantee. Here our agents were unable to secure a guarantee so we played on a percentage basis. There were not many suitable halls for concert work and in this instance we played in a large hall which was formerly a skating rink and when we stepped onto the stage at 9.30, the customary hour for a show in that part of the country, our hearts sank within us for the hall was only about 1-4 filled. Hooked up the local man and asked him how much there was in the house and he began to apologize for the small house and assured us that if we played there again the house would be packed. After figuring up he advised me that there was only \$45,0.00 to be divided, I thought he must be mistaken but upon learning that the admission tickets were \$1.00 and the reserved seats were \$2.00,1 "got wise." We got 60% and the house 40%.

Our next engagement was at Helena, Montana, where we played for the Y. M. C. A. and the secretary of the institution undertook to show us the town after the concert and we were astonished to find that there were gambling houses in every block. In this section of the country our instruments were entirely new and our club made a great hit with the people. In fact the newspaper the next morning devoted a whole column to our concert. At the very bottom of the column was a short news item which read something like the following: Pete ———, a gambler and Bill —— a faro dealer, shot each other to death, the night before.

The next morning we learned from an eye witness that when the guns began to go off it was a signal for everyone to drop flat on the floor and as soon as the shooting was over and the smoke cleared away the game went on as if nothing happened. In this instance it seemed that everyone in the place was glad that both men were killed for if only one was killed the rest of the people in the place would have been placed in jail as witnesses.

From Helena we continued on to Great Falls and Butte City, Montana, thence on to Spokane, Tacoma and Seattle, Washington.

At Tacoma, Shattuck and Galucia hearing of the excellent duck shooting that was to be had, arranged to go shooting early the next morning. In the morning however, Galucia backed out, but Shattuck, arising like the proverbial lark, started out alone at five o'clock in a small rowboat, He intended to cross Puget Sound, which at this point is about three miles wide, and on the other side expected to find plenty of birds. But, alas, he did not calculate on the fierce wind and tide and was carried down several miles below the city. He was nearly exhausted and attempted to make a landing several times but he saw so many villainous looking Indians that he did not dare get within their reach as they had a very bad reputation for thievery, so he tried to pull back but found he could not breast the wind and tide. However, after rowing hard for many hours he finally attracted the attention of two men who assisted him to get his boat back to Tacoma. This was at 6 P. M. with nary a bird and many a blister. During the day we were gradually becoming alarmed at his long absence and it was a great relief to the boys when he finally made his appear-

From Tacoma we went northward up the Sound to the City of Victoria on Vancouver Island, then crossing over to the City of Vancouver on the mainland which was the Western terminal of the C. P. R. R. From Vancouver our route turned south again and in my next article I will write of our experiences on the Pacific Coast from Vancouver, B. C., to San Diego, California.

# PROGRAMS OF CONCERTS AND RECITALS

of ten at Witherson and Hell Philadelphia Day Oct and the series	Dallijo Polonojes No. a
of 100 at Witherspoon Hall, Philadelphia, Pa., Oct. 28, 1908.	Polonaise No. 2 · · · · · · · · Eno
PART I.	Maple Leaf Rag Joplin-Bicktord
1 Ensemble	Waltz from Faust
a March-Cavalry Charge Wurtell-Tschopp	Medley of Southern Songs
b Mirror Dance	
Zither, Mandolin, Guitar and Banjo Orchestra	Program of Musicale given July 30, 1908, under the auspices of
2 Banjo Solo- Andalusia Rose (especially composed) Tschopp	the Mulberry Street Methodist Episcopal Church, Rev. Oliver S.
Miss Christine C. Whelen	Metzler, Minister, at the residence of Mr. and Mrs. William H.
3 Soprano - Non E Ver ('Tis Not True) Millard	Sloatman, 563 Grant Street, Williamsport, Pa.
Edna Macloskey-Kinney	Gibson Mandolin Quintette
4 Mandolin Solo – Fontasie Florentina (especially composed)	a March Mititaire Walter A. Boehm
4 mandom 300-1 ontasie i forentina (especially composed)	b Trading Smiles
Miss Cathrine D. Kroeger	Yodel song Selected
5 Ensemble—The Possum Feast Albrecht	Walter Hutt
	(Accompanied by Leroy Lyman)
Banjo Club	Piano Solo - The Funeral March of a Martonette
PART 2	Miss Ethyl Weisel
1 Zither Solo-Clocken and Harfenfantasie Burgstaller	Wocal Duet
Mr. Carl Tschopp	(Accompanied by Miss Ethyl Weisel)
2 Ensemble-Dream On Morris	Reading
Mandolin Duo Orchestra	a The Voice of the Banjo
3 Soprano – Sing On Denza	b Encouragement
Edna Macloskey-Kinney	b Encouragement
4 Mando-cello Solo-Intermezzo from Cavaleria Rusticana	Banjo Solo
4 Mando-Ceno 3010 - Interniezzo From Cavaleria Rusticana	Garden Party Waltz
Mr. Carl Tschopp	b Sounds from the Cottonfields lemmags c Normandie March turnstrong
5 Ensemble - March Militaire Boehm	c Normandie March
	Frank M. Ewing (Accompanied by G. Khemann)
Mandolin, Banjo and Guitar Orchestra	Gibson Wandolin Chuntette
Control of the Contro	a Romance of a Rose O'Connot
Concert given by Los Angeles Lodge, No. 1, C. F. B.,	b Boccaccio
Thursday, March 26, 1908, 8.15 p. m., under the direction of Miss	Gibson Mandolin Quinteller at Romanic et al. Romanic et al. Rose Brockston Control B
Ethel Lucretia Olcott, at Alhambra Hall, Los Angeles, Cal.	Miss Amanda Brown
I Allegro	
La Bandurria Guitar Trio	Violin Solo "La Companitame" Gabriel-Warie Wiss Wildred Keightler Gabriel-Warie Gabrie
Regina Bischoff Leona Blum	Wiss Wildred Keightley
Ethel Lucretia Olcott, Director	(Accompanied by Miss Eva Keightley)  Baritone Solo Selected
2 Guitar Duet	Chas Willer
Pensee's Nocturnes" Valse Sentimentale Buckley	and the state of t
Mr. Frank Williams and Miss Olcott	Mando-cello Solo: "Summer Idyl" Rothie let
3 Vocal Solo - A Dream Bartlett	Miss Info Khemann (Accompanied by Miss Birdella Rotiffass) (Alban War John Churtette
Mrs. D. Mortimer Greene	(Accompanied by Wiss Birdella Rottifass) Gibson Mardoin Quintette
4 a "Annie Laurie"	a Lite's Lighter Hours Wells Bros. A Smith
b "Back to Our Mountains" from "li Trovatore"	b Larry I briations - Boethier
Verdi-Lopes-Olcott	G. Khemann, Director
La Bandurria Guitar Trio	
5 Guitar Solo-Sextet from "Lucia" Donizetti-Okott	Program given by H. A. Webbers Mandolm Orchestric of
Miss Olcott	Portland, Oregon.
6 a 'La Paloma''	1 March The Foastmaster H L Odei 2 Waltz At the Mattinee Heaves Laoris 4 What Fools We Wortals Be Hubbe
h "Sad Hant of Parting" Ralling Lange	2 Waltz At the Matinee Howe Lands What Fools We Wortals Be Hubbe
Guitar Club, Directed by Miss Olcott	(From a Night For a Day)
	4 Vocal Solo Castles in the Air
7 a Barcarole, Santa Lucia	5 Selection The Sultan of Suin Adv
b Boccaccio March	6. The Le Idy Bears' Pionis Bratlet
La Bandurria Guitar Trio	7 Sextette from "Lucia di Lammermoor" Donizett 8 Vocal Solo Down in Jungle Town Morse
Program given by Myron A. Bickfordon his recent concert tour.	8 Vocal Solo Down in Jungle Town
	9 It's Lonesome Tonight Howard
Mandolin	(From The Time, The Place and The Girl)
Waltz Brilliante	to Overture The Jolly Trooper Rollinson
The Mice and Trap Tobani	INTERMISSION  1 March Come Back to Connemara Grey
Il Trovatore, Fantasia	1 March Come Back to Connemara Grey 2 Selection Faust Counted Walter
Spring Song (unaccompanied) Mendelssohn	At Sunrise (Idylle)
Serenade Pierne	4 Vocal Solo
Guitar	Mr. Walton Effott
Melody in F Rubinstein Bickford	5 Spring Song Violin, cello and piano Mendelssoint 6 A Petits Pas Sudiss
Cupid's Garden Eugene-Bickford	6 A Petits Pas 7 Vocal - The Idol of My Heart Stah
Fantasie Americaine Romero	Mr. Walton Elliott
Narcissus Nevin	8 Finale Selecte

### Questions and Answers.

#### This column open to all. Send in your questions,

QUESTION—Please tell me why the regulation 6 string banjo (2 basses) is not more in use as a solo instrument and particularly as an accompaniment instrument?

E. P.

ANSWER-This is rather a difficult question to answer in a few words without being misunderstood. Our answer to the first part of the question is that a banjo is a banjo the same as a piano is a piano and the question might just as well be asked "why doesn't a piano have 9 octaves instead of the regular number?" The 5 string banjo is the only recognized instrument that comes under the head of a banjo. Of course there are banjos of 6, 7, 8, 9, 10 and any number of strings but the 5 string banjo is the instrument which is adaptable and adding another string would not bring it into universal use as there is no music written for a 6 string banjo and there are no methods or instruction books which explain it. We might add 5 strings to a violin but would we improve it? As an accompaniment instrument it may be said that perhaps the banjo would be a little better, but when we begin to add strings to a banjo, to use as an accompaniment instrument, we should think it would be more advisable to get a harp guitar and have all the necessary strings and the proper accompaniment instrument.

QUESTION—I have a violin with a label inside of it reading Antonius Stradivarius Cremanefis Faciebat Anno 1735 and a trade mark. If the above label and trade mark is genuine and true, would violin be valuable? How can I find out if it is? G. L.

ANSWER—The label is genuine no doubt as there are thousands printed every year to be used in violins which are yet to be made, but the label is no proof that the violin was made by the maker whose name is found on label. The labels can be bought for so much per dozen, and are exact reproductions of the originals, even the old dirty color of paper is imitated. The violin might be a genuine old master (Cremona) even without label and the only way to determine this, is to get the opinions of several experts of old violins.

QUESTION-Was Luis T. Romero, the Guitarist, self taught?

ANSWER—The late Signor Romero, probably the greatest guitar soloist of this generation, studied the guitar with Arevello of Los Angeles. Romero was also intimately acquainted with Ferrer and in fact, at the time Ferrer's fine guitar book was published. Romero was of great assistance to him. Romero taught abroad very successfully for two years, the larger part of his career being spent in this country in solo work and teaching. He was one of the greatest artists that we have known in our fraternity, a musician and a gentleman.

QUESTION—What are the names of the leading English Mandolin, Banjo and Guitar papers? W. S. D.

ANSWER—English papers which we are familiar with are as follows: B. M. G., Keynotes, The Troubadour. Subscriptions for any of these papers may be sent to the CRESCENDO office.

QUESTION—What is the advantage of the harp guitar over the regular six string guitar?

AN-WER-If we had more room we should be pleased to answer this question more fully. We can simply say that the practical advantage is the same that the piano has over the regular guitar. An accompanist on a harp guitar in a club is able to play nearly everything a harp or a piano can play and also is able to use the correct bass strings. We mean by this the low, sub bass, that is called for in nearly every composition. The advantages are so many that it is almost impossible to enumerate them but we should recommend that every club or orchestra use the harp guitar in preference to the six string guitar.

#### Personal Notes.

Undoubtedly one of the greatest authorities in this country on matters pertaining to the mandolin as played and taught abroad, is Samuel Adelstein of San Francisco. Mr. Adelstein has an intimate acquaintance with the leaders of the plectrum world and has spent many years with them.

One of the greatest works which has ever been written on the mandolin is "Mandolin Memories," which was written by Mr. Adetstein some years ago. This excellent book includes a history of the mandolin from the time it was first introduced into this country up to the present and also refers to the plectrum instruments used many years ago.

In the book is a complete description of the work of the various celebrated foreign players and teachers of the instruments and also many cuts of the various players abroad and the many styles of instruments.

Mr. Adelstein has spent hundreds of dollars in the preparation of this work and musicians and mandolinists from all over the world have voluntarily offered him their expressions of appreciation for his great labor in preparing such a fine work.

The book has been reprinted in French, German and London Journals and extracts have been printed in Japanese. The book is printed on the finest paper and when the present edition is exhausted, it will not be reprinted again.

Mr. Adelstein has placed "Mandolin Memories" on the market at very low price. There are but a limited number of copies for sale and we strongly recommend that every teacher or player of the mandolin send for this book at once. It is the only one of the kind that has ever been written and certainly Mr. Adelstein is entitled to the thanks of the entire profession for his labor of love in preparing such an excellent work.

Most fully sustained his big reputation in some eight or ten sections. Even Beethoven would have had to admit that Mr. Farland is a musician, who adorns everything he handles. He has a lovely legato touch, and under his skilful fingers every difficulty seems to vanish. It is not necessary to go seriatim through his selections (from Chopin, Schubert, Wieneawski, Paganini, and de Beriot) but we may pick out as an example of his powers his transcription of Schubert's pretty song. "Hark, hark, the lark." This was listened to with a hushed attention that proclaimed the artist to be no ordinary player, and the delight of the house on Thursday was shown again and again in thunders of applause.

London Era.

#### LETTERS.

Sydney, N. S. W., Oct. 26, '08.

Dear Mr. Odell:

Enclosed find money order for 6s for a year's subscription to CRESCENDO. It is magnificent. I hope you will be able to maintain so high a standard of journalism in the interests of our instru-

Wishing you every success, I am

Faithfully yours, W. J. STENT.

ments.

Dear Sir:

Dear Sir:

The new magazine is both instructive and interesting and we wish it every success.

Yours respectfully,

BENEDICTINE SISTERS.

New York, N. Y. Sept. 30, 1908.

Bristow, Va., Sept. 9. 1908.

CRESCENDO Pub. Co.

Gentlemen:

Each issue of the CRESCENDO improves and I look forward to each new copy like a "letter from home," You are certainly making good and you have my sincere wishes for great success. Sincerely yours,

D. E. HARTNETT.

Upper Troy, N. Y., Oct. 8.

Mr. H. F. Odell.

Dear Sir:

I find that your valuable paper is improving with every issue. Please accept my thanks for the good work you are doing and my best wishes for continued and increasing success.

Your obelent servant,

OVID WEEDFALD.

### RECENT PUBLICATIONS

With every piece composer's name is given, also arrang The letters after names indicate grade-E, easy-fl, Medium-D, Difficult.

#### MANDOLIN

#### The Gibson Mandolin-Guitar Co.

Pizzicati from Sylvia Delibes-Arr. H. F. Odell, M

Full Mandolin Orchestra \$2,60 A careful arrangement from the original score of this well-

known standard number. Excellent for teaching or concert work.
4-4 and 2-4 time. Keys of C and F.

Berceuse from "Jocelyn" Godard—Arr. W. A. Boehm, M Mando-cello or Tenor Mandola Solo and Piano \$ .70

A standard cello solo carefully arranged for these instruments. A fine concert number. Keys of C and F. 3-4 and 4-4 time. Fauconier-Arr. W. A. Boehm, E

Mando-Cello or Tenor Mandola Solo and Piano \$ .60 A melodious number, good for teaching or concert. 3-4 time throughout. Key of G throughout.

Rothleder-Arr. W. A. Boehm, E Mando-Cello or Tenor Mandola Solo Piano

\$ .80 and Guitar A teaching or concert number. 2-4 time. Keys of D and A.

J. R. Morris. D Fantasia, G Minor Mandolin Duo \$ .40

A brilliant composition in this popular form of mandolin playing, including chord work, melody with accompaniment, appeggios and chromatic runs. Key of B flat 4-4 time.

### Percy M. Jaques Publishing Co.

Moon Winks P. M. Jaques-Arr. T. J. Armstrong, M Full Mandolin Orchestra \$1.90

A clever two-step intermezzo. Extremely catchy. Excellent for club work or teaching. Arrangement includes mando-cello and tenor mandola parts. 2-4 time Keys of F and B flat.

The Hogue Music Co.

R. R. Hogue, M Two Mandolins and Guitar \$ .55

A good number for teaching. Includes some simple double in the first mandolin part. Very effective. 4-4 time. Keys stops in the first mandolin part. of G and F.

#### E. D. Goldby & Sons.

Queen of the Valley E. D. Goldby, M. Full Mandolin Orchestra \$1.00 A melodius gavotte carefully arranged for full mandolin orches-tra, including tenor mandola and mand-cello. Good for teaching or club work. Keys of G, D and C.

### M. Witmark & Sons

Whistle if You Want Me Dear H. O. Sutton-Arr. Trinkaus, E Two Mandolins, Piano and Guitar \$ .75

Key of G throughout. 4-4 time. Arranged from song. A schottische movement. Excellent for teaching. The Party That Wrote Home Sweet Home

F. J. Brown-Arr. Trinkaus, M 2 Mandolins, Piano and Guitar \$ .80

A syncopated two-step. Key of C throughout. 2-4 time. May be used for teaching or club work.

W. J. Hearn-Arr. Trinkaus, M Red Fez 2 Mandolins, Piano and Guitar \$ .80

A 2-4 march. Keysof C and F. A little different from the ordinary. Quite effective for clubs. BANJO

### Percy M. Jaques Publishing Co.

Jungle Imps P. M. Jaques, M Two Banjos and Piano \$ .80

A very clever number, fine for teaching and good for concert k. Keys of E and A. 2-4 time throughout. work. Moon Winks P. M. Jaques, M

Two Banios \$.40 A catchy intermezzo, excellent for teaching. 2-4 time. Keys of D and G.

Queen of The Valley Two Banjos

E. D. Goldby & Sons. E. D. Goldby, M \$ .60 A good gavotte, especially good for teaching. Keys of E, B

and A. M. Witmark & Sons

# Whistle if You Want Me Dear

H. O. Sutton-Arr. Trinkaus, M Banjo Solo \$ .30 Both notations. Key of E, American notation, Key of G, English notation. A first-rate teaching number. 4-4 time.

The Party That Wrote Home Sweet Home F. J. Brown-Arr. Trinkaus. M

Banjo Solo \$ .50 A syncopated two-step, key of A, American notation, Key of C English notation.

Red Fez March W. J. Hearn-Arr. Trinkaus. M. Banjo Solo \$ .50

2-4 time. Keys of A and D American notation, Keys C and F English notation. Fits the banjo immensely.

#### PIANO.

### The Hogue Music Co.

Uncle Sam On Parade R. R. Hogue, M Piano Solo \$ .50 A bright 6-8 and 2-4 march, also arranged for mandolin orches-

### L. C. Küssner

Albert Kussner, M The Evening Hour Piano Solo \$ .50 6-8 time. Key of F throughout. A fine teaching piece by this

well-known writer. Very melodious. When Daises Sleep Albert Kussner, M

Piano Solo \$ .40 Andante movement, 3-4 time. Good teaching piece.

J. D. Zielinski, M In The Southland Piano Solo \$ .50 A Creole melody, written in the key of G changing into various

keys. An excellent teaching number. Slumber Time J. A West E Piano Solo \$ .40

An easy melodious teaching piece. Dance of The Wood Nymphs

Albert Kussner, M Piano Solo \$ 60

Keys of B flat, E flat and F. Several movements. Extremely melodious. Good for somewhat advanced pupils. SONGS

### H. F. Odell & Co.

Love's Like A Star H. F. Odell M With Piano Accompaniment \$ .50

The song hit of Atlantis, a comic opera by the above composer. Key of D throughout. 12-8 and 3-4 times. Medium voice. An excellent concert or teaching piece which will be shortly published for full mandolin or hestra in the same key.

### L. C. Kussner.

Love's Mystery Albert Kussner, M With Piano Accompaniment \$ .50 A very effective song for low voice with violin and cello obliga-

to. Key of C. 3-4 time. N. St. V. Nepian, M At The Window With Piano Accompaniment

A bright 2-4 song in the key of E flat. Excellent for teaching.

### M. Witmark & Sons

E. R. Ball-Arr. Trinkaus. K Bygone Days

\$ .40

With Banjo Accompaniment With Guitar Accompaniment \$ .40

Popular song. Key C. Solo 3-4 time. Medium voice. Every Star Falls in Love With Its Mate

Ollcott & Casey-Arr. Trinkaus, E

With Banjo Accompaniment \$ .40 \$ .40 With Guitar Accompaniment Popular waltz song. Kev G. Medium voice.

### TRADE AND PUBLISHERS NOTES.

The new Gibson guitar in which the body of the instrument on the lower side joins the neck at the 15th fret instead of the 12th fret is the most useful model of guitar that has appeared for sometime. The highest positions on this guitar are made very easy. The Gibson instruments with the verticle string pressure, tilted neck, high bridge, graduated tone bar and the arched sound board give results that surprise even the most skeptical. The Gibson Co. have recently published two tenor mandola or mando cello solos with piano er guitar accompaniment, the "Palms" and "Alice Where Art Thou," both arranged by H. F. Odell. This company also has also just issued a new catalog. Better send for it. See ad.

The Percy M. Jaques Pub. Co. makes a special offer in it's advertisement on another page, of several banjo pieces for a nominal amount of money. The banjo music published by this house is real banjo music. It is some of the best that has been issued for the banjo in the last five years. We should advise teachers to communicate with this company as it has the goods.

D. E. Hartnett's Tone Bar, the new invention for preventing hooked tones and giving to the banjo proper vibration, is heartily endorsed by such players and teachers as M. A. Bickford, T. J. Armstrong, J. J. Derwin, A. D. Grover, H. F. Odell, Paul Eno, A. J. Weldt, W. T. Holt and many others. We should advise all banjo players to send for a circular of this useful adjunct to the banjo.

The Cundy-Bettoney Co., have recently added the tenor mandola and mando-cello parts to some of the best numbers in their mandolin orchestra catalogi, including such pieces as the "Second Connecticut Regiment March?" and the "Bridal Rose Overture." We advise club leaders to get in touch with this company. See advertisement.

A number of excellent banjo solos have recently been published by Walter Norwood. These numbers are written to fit the banjo by banjo writers and are excellent for teaching or solo work. See advertisement.

One of the best known teaching catalog of banjo, mandolin and guitar music is published by **Geo. Stannard.** He is a practical man and knows how to select a piece that will be effective on either of the three instruments. See advertisement.

During the past 15 years all kinds of banjo tail pieces 'haye been exploited but it is only those tail pieces which have actual merit that survive. One of the best tail pieces on the market is the "Sure Grip," manufactured by Chas. J. Cook. See ad.

Probably one of the best known writers and arrangers of mandolin duos and mandolin solos is **Valentine** Abt. Mr. Abt is a well-known virtuoso and undrstands practical writing for the mandolin, therefore his fine duos are excellent for either teaching or concert work. See his advertisement.

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The White-Smith Publishing Co. not only publishes some fine numbers for full mandolin orchestracefully arranged but also issues a large number of immense teaching pieces for mandolin, banjo and guitar. Teachers are advised to get in touch with this company. See ad.

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The Fairbanks Co. have recently made several instruments for leading professionals among them being Parks Hunter, who states that he expects a good banjo business during the coming season. This company has also sent the Holdsworths a fine set of instruments. The Fairbanks and Vega Co. did not shorten the factory force at all during the depression of the past year as it was believed when the season began to improve, it would be an extremely good one and as a result this company finds at the present time, the stock on hand has disappeared so fast that by Dec. 1st, they were several weeks behind on orders which have come in recently.

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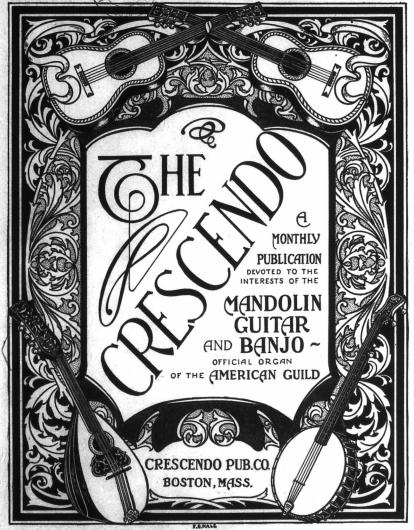
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### AMERICAN GUILD

OF

# Banjoists, Mandolinists and Guitarists

VOL. I.

BOSTON, JANUARY, 1909.

No. 7.



THE SPIRELLA MANDOLIN CLUB.

The members of this club are employees of the Spirella Mfg. Co. of Meadville, Pa. The club represents one of the classes of the Spirella Welfare Association, organized not only for advancement but to bring about good fellowship between the officials and employees of the above company. It was organized in the fall of 1907 under the efficient instruction of Miss Ida Eschelmann, a member of the faculty of the University of the Pennsylvania College of Music and has made remarkable progress as was shown in a concert which was given in Welfare Hall, Nov. 30th when the club assisted the well-known mandolin, guitar and banjo soloist, Myron A. Bickford, who proved himself an artist of high order on all three instruments. The present members of the club are the Misses Laura Derickson, Dorothy Hogue, Julia Wagner, Elizabeth Ochs, Adelaide Benedict, Bess Rednig, Rose Barnard, Ana Greenwood, Angie Barnard, Mae Walthers and Marion Frey, Messrs. J. H. Wilson, Charles Burkhardt and F. G. Sherman with Ida Eschelmann as director. All instructors are employed by the Spirella Co. and the entertainments given are to help pay expenses of lecturers and soloists and which are considerable benefit to all students of the city. With the progress the cub has made this year, it is expected that another season will prove it to be one of the best mandolin clubs in the western part of Pennsylvania.

#### 4

### THE MANDOLIN ORCHESTRA

By Herbert Forrest Odell

#### PREFACE.

Having been fortunate enough to have had considerable experience with musical organizations, orchestras and choruses, especially mandolin orchestras. I have had many request to state my views on the later donsequently I shall write a series of articles on the mandolin orchestra which I hope may prove interesting and possibly instructive.

I shall endeavor to explain the use of every instrument in the orchestra, the various effects that may be obtained, the arranging of

music, the work of the players from the director to the drummer and other matters connected with the mandolin orchestra.

I have had the pleasure of directing clubs and orchestras of from three to two hundred and fifty players during a period of 24 years and if my articles prove of some assistance to those less fortunate in the advantages of musical study, I shall feel amply repaid.

On account of the various instrumentation combinations of instruments that are used to-day in mandolin clubs

and orchestras, the question is frequently asked,-What constitutes the mandolin orchestra? My experience with orchestras dates back to 1885. In those days, there were no mandolin orchestras with the exception of the Spanish Students who toured the country, but there were many banjo clubs or orchestras. Soon after the Spanish Students came to America, the mandolin and guitar came into popular favor and clubs began to be formed in various parts of the country. Most of these clubs used two mandolins and guitars, and for many years, these were all the instruments used. Then some of the clubs began to add a third mandolin and a few bright individuals found that the flute and cello added to the effects to be obtained. Next one or two manufacturers brought out an instrument called the mandola tuned an octave below the mandolin and intended to represent the cello or viola. The octave mandola, while it served very well for a short time, did not give quite the proper result and the club leaders became aware that the instrumentation was not perfect, therefore on account of the demand, a few progressive manufacturers have produced a mandola (tenor) and mando-cello which fill all requirements and we now have an almost perfect string section consisting of first and second mandolin, mandola and mando-cello.

MANDOLIN mandolin player misunderstands the instrumentation of the mandolin orchestra. It should not be supposed that the mandolin ORCHESTRA is exactly the same as the regular orchestra.

The regular orchestra has several separate and distinctly.different choirs, the string choir—violin, viola, cello and bass, the brass choir—cornet or trumpet, trombone and horns, the wood wind choir—flute, clarinet, obbe and bassoon and the drum section. The tone color produced by each one of these sections is different, thus it can be immediately seen that the mandolin orchestra, while it attempts to imitate the regular orchestra, is somewhat different, in fact I have always considered the mandolin orchestra as an enlarged string quartette which by the addition of other instruments on obbligato effects enables us to play the same numbers that the regular orchestra plays, but there is not the same variety of tone color.

The correct instruments of the INSTRUMENTS mandolin orchestra to-day include first USED TO-DAY and second mandolin, tenor mandola, mando-cello, guitar or harp guitar, piano

(or harp) flute, cello, banjo, violin and drums (or tympani).

The clarinet is occasionally added, although it is not always advisable as the piano frequently used is not tuned to the international pitch and as all the other instruments must be tuned from the clarinet, the effect is bad if the piano is not correctly tuned. A fine effect may be obtained in a large orchestra by adding two French horns. The flute, cello, banjo, violin and clarinet are used almost entirely on obbligato effects. A third mandolin may be used when it is impossible to have tenor mandola but the tone is rather thin and it is a poor substitute.

The instruments above are the QUESTIONABLE legitimate instruments that are custom-ADDITIONS arily used but several idealists and theorists have suggested that in addition

the mandolin orchestra should have an ocarina section. Others suggest various other noise producers. Of course we might add all the instruments of the regular orchestra but then we should take away the characteristic mandolin tone color of which the larger part of the orchestra should consist. We might also add cuckoo and steamboat whistles, pop guns, woodchuck calls, baby cries, soprano, alto, tenor and bass, pea whistles or even a bag pipe section, but I have found through experience that the legitimate instruments answer all requirements and I suggest that the ocarinas et cetera be omitted from the list.

Of course in many localities it is impossible
SMALL to have a proper combination of instruments and
CLUBS many weird combinations are dignified by the
name of club or orchestra, but I suggest as the

best combination of five players, a first and second mandolin, tenor mandola, mando-cello and harp guitar. Where it is impossible to have this combination, a third mandolin may be substituted for tenor mandola, cello for mandocello and a six string guitar for harp guitar. No club should be contented with a two mandolins and guitar combination. If mandolas are not obtainable, use third mandolin.

In building up an orchestra, I believe ORCHESTRAS it is better to first add the mando-cello rather than the tenor mandola. For a

club of ten players, this combination will give good results; three first mandolins, two seconds, two tenor mandolas, one mando-cello, flute and banjo obbligato. As a basis for building up a large orchestra, I would suggest to obtain a good balance, that a mando-cello should be added for every five mandolins and a tenor mandola for every three mandolins. The mando-cello is a much more powerful instrument than the tenor mandola and I have found by long experience that there should be two tenor mandolas for each mando-cello.

(Continued in February CRESCENDO)

### CARLO MUNIER AND THE MANDOLIN

By SAMUEL ADELSTEIN, author of "Mandolin Memories," "The Mandolin and its Music." "The Mandolin and its Mechanism," "The Mandolin in Italy," "The Modern Lute or Mandoloncello," etc., etc.

(Continued from December CRESCENDO)

I conquered the difficulties of the trill, duo playing on three and four strings, arpeggios, pizzicato and above all, the **velocity** of the staccato which is the "bete noir" of the mandolin. That is, the clear cut, distinct velocity and not the blurred, indistinct "mushy" style of certain would be "fEaters of notes."

Up to 1890 the mandolin was little thought of in Italy. The first Concourse Mandolinista Nationale (First National Mandolin Contest) was held in Genoa 1892. It was here that the first spark of enthusiasm was manifested in the mandolin and its music. In all of the cities of our Peninsula our forces were scattered and unknown. Genoa

offered us the first battlefield as to the recognition of the mandolin and its music.

The fight was a hard one, but the mandolin won and proved itself a serious instrument worthy of recognition.

At this concourse Signor Curti of Rome played the "Faust" Fantasie by Sarasath. Signor Bianchi of Florence, played the "Faust" Fantasie by Alard. Signor Alfieri of Milan, played the "Romanza" by Vieuxtemps and "First Concerto" in G Major by Munier. The Plectrum Ouartette also plaved the "Second Quartette Originale" in D Major by Munier. The latter was the first attempt at playing an original Plectrum Quartette in public.

Mandolinists always play violin music which should not be because the mandolin can and must have a special repertoire characteristic of the instrument. The following list

of solos of Biblioteca del Solista (Soloist's Library) are especially good "1st Mazurka di Concerto"; Marcia Turca di Mozart" Transcription; "Bizzarria" Capriccio di Concerto; "Valzer-Concerto"; "2nd Mazurka" Fantasia; "Capriccio Spagnolo"; "Rossiniana" Fantasie di Concerto; "1st Air Variata"; "1s Concerto in G Major"; "Scene du Ballet" De Beriot; "Love Song" Duo for one mandolin. The "Love Song" is the true type of mandolinistic style in conjunction with the duo style of playing. This style opens up a new field for performers of the plectrum instruments. In the duo composition style we find very few good writers who write in a musicianly manner.

Of indifferent mandolin compositions, the catalogues are full. Therefore I find it excusable if soloists use violin

music because there are comparatively few **good original** concert solos.

The following violin solos can be played advantageously on the mandolin by changing the bowing to fit the technique of the plectrum. De Beriot's compositions are the best adapted. "7th Concerto"; "9th Concerto"; "1st Āria Variata"; "6th Aria Variata"; "Scene de Ballet"; "Lucia" Fantasia; Alard, "Faust" Fantasia; "L'Aragonese"; "Pregheria del Mose"; Dancla, "8th Aria Variata"; Ramaciotti, "Rondinella"; Favilla, "Tarantella", also compositions of Bohm, Kneisel, Wieniawski, Moszkowski, Raff, Bazzini, etc.

This violin music should be judiciously chosen by one who has the correct intuition

of the mandolinistic art.

The celebrated mandolin soloist, Signor Rocco, played the Paganini "Concerto" and "Danza dei Foletti" by Bazinni. These two compositions are so difficult that even violin players think twice before taking them up.

But after all, is this mandolin music? I hope that all of our celebrated soloists and composers will work hand in hand to the end that the library of original music for mandolin will be enriched. Let it be understood that to arrive at the perfect execution of difficult concert solos it takes years of study and practice no more, no less, than for other serious instruments.

The mandolin is now a finished instrument. Its very structure after the improvements made to it by Vinaccia of Naples, who is the very creator of the modern mando-

lin, is now complete. We have the school from the elementary studies to the highest difficulties. All that is now lacking are the proper instructors.

The following comprise the list of published technical works for serious study by Munier. These works contain every imaginable point connected with mandolin mechanism from the simplest item to the most advanced difficulty. In all they comprise the "Ultimo Tnule" of all that appertains to the mandolinistic art.

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(Continued on page 7)



### **GUILD BULLETIN**

During the last month 1 have received many letters and have personally met a number of Guild members and in nearly every case, they intend to go to the Convention at New York. The indications are that we shall have the largest attendance at this Convention we have ever had. Mr. Valentine Abt, the manager of the affair is exerting every possible effort to make the Convention the best ever and with his experience and ability in managing concerts we shall, undoubtedly have a musical treat. There are of course, many details to be arranged yet but as fast as these are completed we shall announce them in the CRESCENDO. At present, the program as arranged is as follows:

Wednesday afternoon, April 14th; the officers meeting will occur at Mr. Abt's studio, Carnegie Hall, at 2 P. M. The officers as usual, will meet for their final meeting to prepare reports of the work of the past year.

Thursday morning, April 15th, 10 A. M., the business Convention will begin its session which will continue until 6 P. M., the same day. The business Convention will be held as previously stated, at the Waldorf Astoria. Of course there will be an adjournment at noon at which time it is quite probable the usual banquet will be held. After this the session will be resumed until the late afternoon.

Thursday evening, April 15th, the concert will be held, under the direction of Mr. Abt. Among the artists who will appear at the concert are, W. Eugene Page, the mandolin virtuoso; George C. Krick, guitar soloist; J. J. Derwin, banjo soloist; Miss Florence McCune, harpist; a chorus and the Plectrum Society orchestra, Mr. Abt, director. All of the soloists who will appear are Guild members and have volunteered their services.

The various social affairs which will be associated with the Convention will be announced later on. There will be a beautiful souvenir program with a most artistic cover. Write to Valentine Abt at once for advertising rates which are very reasonable.

The official hotel will be the Hotel Latham, E. 28th Street, one of the best in New York. Special rates to Guild members. Engage your room in advance.

Among the matters which will come up at the business Convention will be the election of officers for the ensuing year, the reports of the Secretary-Treasurer, the question of dues, the matter of establishing branches of the Guild in foreign countries, the betterment of conditions in the banjo, mandolin and guitar line, the closer uniting of the profession and trade interested in these instruments, the notation question and several other important questions announced later. It is also usual at the Convention to decide where the next Convention will be held. It has been hoped that we could gradually have the Conventions held farther west than heretofore, but conditions have not warranted this in the past as in many western cities there is not the same concentrated efforts of the teachers to improve conditions and so many things have mitigated against the western movement that it has been found more advisable up to the present time to have the Conventions in the various cities in which they have been held. If some western city this year does not come forward with a good inducement to the Guild to hold the Convention in that city, we shall undoubtedly have a strong bid for the next Convention from a large eastern city.

Members are reminded that the bills for dues for 1909 were sent out from headquarters on the first day of Jan. and once more the request is made that members send in their dues promptly and assist as much as possible the work of the Secretary-Treasurer in getting out the certificates and receipts. The quicker this matter is gotten out of the way, the better.

Alfred A. Farland, the noted banjoist and fellow Guilder, will give one of his entertaining recitals at Colonial Hall, Quincy, Mass., on Feb. 2, under the management of F. H. Lord. I advise all banjo lovers in the vicinity of Boston to attend the affair. Mr. Farland is one of the greatest artists in our line and his recitals are very interesting.

H. F. ODELL, Sec'y-Treas.

# Recent New Members PROFESSIONAL

### NOTATION

By D. L. Day.

Regarding the C notation question which I presume is the leading question among banjoists today, more especially among the teachers as it is up to them to decide what course to pursue. I wish to state that having had an opportunity of talking with all the leading teachers during the past fall, I find a great variety of opinion. Some would not teach in the C until forced to, others do not care whether it is A or C as they are perfectly familiar with either notation. Others are strong for the C notation.

The professional artists of today obtain most all their music from the violin or piano part and in this way read in the C notation as there has not been much banjo music published the past few years that is suitable for their needs.

As a result they have to rely on what they can select from our large publishers. The claim is made that the music of the banjo can be taught more easily in the A notation than most any other instrument, the notes being placed on the staff in such a manner that it can be taught to the dullest pupil understandingly.

Seems to me if **transposition** lessons or pieces were taught to pupils this would help them to play in C as well as A, that is, giving them a lesson in the A tuning, then take the same lesson and have them transpose it and play it as if in C.

I do not know if I am just right in regard to musical matters or not but the point is, to have this question discussed intelligently by those who know and I think it can be left with them to settle this question in the best manner.

#### Carlo Munier and The Mandolin.

(Continued from page s)

Grand Concert Studies. 12 Capricci-Studies. 20 Progressive Studies. Airs, Themes and Variations Utile Dulci, four volumes of duets. 1st and 2nd volumes, easy 3rd volume; from first to third position. 4th volume, from first to seventh position.

Mandolini-Terzetti: Volume of trios for three mandolins. "Il Nuovo Stile Dei Duetto" (the new effective duo style) a collection of six mandolin duos.

In 1898 (long before Guilds or Leagues of mandolinists were thought of in this country) Signor Munier at a mandolin tournament held in Florence said the following: "Conventions are the fashion and very often for little or no reason. But for the mandolin, a convention of professionals would be of great importance. In less than twenty years the mandolin has gained great development. Its popularity has tremendously increased in all parts of the world, and much of this has been due to the great improvement in the manufacture of the instrument itself and also of the music that is being published for it.

It cannot be said any more that it is a poor instrument with no past history or a future. To accomplish this something serious must be done and therefore I now propose that we begin to agitate the idea of a first convention which idea was first started by the Maestro Silvia Gottiardi. Turin is getting ready for a new tournament. (mandblin club contest). For that occasion I'know that the Exposition is organizing a Grand International Mandolin Tournament, and therefor Turin will have the honor of holding the first convention of the kind.

In 1892 Genoa gave the first impulse to the mandolin with its First National Tournament. After that came Allesandro, Verona and Lodi. Other cities have also contributed to its progress. This will prove most beneficial to the mandolin. No more pitiful indulgence from the teachers of other instruments, but a serious consideration what the mandolin is and will be when treated by section artists. This convention ought to discuss many important problems, but must give preference to the formation of a uniform method or system of playing the mandolin.

The mandolin should have a place in the Government Institutes of Music together with other instruments, where instruction is given by professors, who, after examinations, are approved and possess a diploma. Our claims should be headed and given serious consideration.

Up to the present time, the results achieved have been attained without a uniform method. This convention ought also to discuss the proper kind of music adapted to the plectrum instruments. It ought to indicate the best way to reach the best results, therefore, let this hopeful time come and all honor to the originators of the movement.

In nearly all the large cities of Italy there are Government Institutes of Music that are free. At these institutes vocal and instrumental music is taught by a faculty of professors of recognized standing, appointed by the municipality under the direction of the Sindaco or Mayor of the city. These institutions are supported by direct taxation of the inhabitants of the city, and all children who are

(Continued on page 10)

## Prominent Guild Members.



W. EUGENE PAGE.

Mr. Page 15 years ago was a good violinist and an ardent lover of the best in music.

His repertoire included fairly pretentious solos. six hours a day practicing was not an irksome task for him. like others, went to entertainments but they invariably were concerts. It does not matter whether the soloist be the renowned Saresate, Ysaye or some young aspiring student, he derived not only pleasure but profit from listening to all and notwithstanding years of study he says he learned more sixting in the audience than in the studios of his instructors. It was one of these times that he first heard the mandolin played by a celebrated orchestra under Caesar Valisi. This orchestra was composed entirely of fine players many of them, in fact, nearly all, just from mu-ical Italy, many belonged to the famous Spanish Students. From that night he became enthusias-tic over the mandolin. He did not think that the mandolin was superior to the violin, perhaps hardly equal to it—but there was a peculiar charm, a most romantic and beautifully expressive tone that captivated him. Mr. Page was a good musician on the violin and captivated film. In Frage was a good indiscant of the volum and with a highly developed taste for good music, he saw the possibilities of the mandolin and was further stimulated in his opinion by hearing another great artist. Signor Salvatore Tommasso. It was not long before he transferred his already artistic command of the violin to the mandolin. He associated himself with such masters of the instrument as Valisi, Tommasso, Singer, Libonoti, Rocci and others, studied the instrument and played with men who knew how to play, and built up his present magnificent command of the mandolin, from the practical school of experience. He combined the Italian school with that of the violin and the result was before many years he was recognized as one of the best exponents of the mandolin. He became known by all who played or were interested in the mandolin. Mr. Page is one of the first mandolinits to be at the head of a concert company and be put on a par with a concert violinist, recognized by the Lyceum Bureaus and placed on the Star courses of the Y. M. C. A. throughout the coun-He is one of the best known attractions in the Lyceum field, a finished artist, with keen knowledge of what to play and how to play it, and is one of our best players today. He will appear as soloist at the coming Guild concert to be given in New York, at the Waldorf Astoria, April 15th.

NO. 7.

### The CRESCENDO.

A Magazine for the Player, Student and Teacher of the Mandolin, Guitar or Banjo.

> HERBERT FORREST ODELL, Editor and Manager.

Published Monthly by the CRESCENDO PUBLISHING CO., INC.

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CORRESPONDENCE is solicited from everybody interested in the Mandolin, Guitar or Banjo. We should be pleased to receive programs and reports of concerts, club and orchestra news, personal notes and music recently issued.

We are not responsible for the opinions of Contributors.

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165 Tremont St., Boston, Mass.

VOL. I. JANUARY 1909.

### EDITORIAL.

The CRESCENDO with this issue starts on the second half of its first year. Many new features will be introduced from time to time which we believe will prove interesting to our readers. We want the CRESCENDO to please everyone. We have enumerable letters stating that the writers believe the CRESCENDO is the best magazine of its kind issued. For these kind words—thanks—but remember, we are publishing the paper for the fraternity and are always glad to receive suggestions. We want to make the CRESCENDO the best ever and we shall be only too pleased to receive the co-operation of the subscribers, their ideas, their comments and their criticisms.

We propose to try an experiment. Our manner of reviewing Recent Publications has been received with unanimous praise-so far so good-but-"All that glitters is not gold" and while new music is eagerly sought, "all new pieces are not hits," therefore we call attention to the experiment. During the Editor's 24 years experience with mandolin, guitar and banjo, some of the best music for these instruments ever written has been published, not any better perhaps than the music published today-but good pieces-for teaching or playing. Many know these good pieces, many use them in large quantities especially for the banjo. Many perhaps have heard of these past hits, but are not familiar with them. Because a piece was published a few years ago, it should not be supposed that it is passé, in fact, many pieces published in the past 10 years are very desirable. Now for our experiment: On our "Recent Publications" page we shall devote some space to the hits and successes of past years under the heading of "Reliable

Publications." This may assist some players or teachers in selecting good music. If our experiment pleases you, we will continue it. If it does not, we will drop it. Don't hesitate to let us know whether you like the idea or not.

# Suggestions For a Leader of a Mandolin or Banjo Club or Orchestra.

The first requisite for a new club about to form and also for clubs already formed is a set of good instruments and the successful leader should insist upon all members of his club having proper instruments. We would suggest that for mandolins, mandolas, guitars or harp-guitars the following makes be used, Gibson, Vega, Stahl or Symphony. Insist on having all members of your club use reliable strings such as the "Never False," "Never Stretch," Wright's "Peerless," Gibson, Sonotone, Ditson, Vega, Farland, Odell or Virtuoso lines. Your mandolin players must also use good picks. You will find the Odell, Wright and Gibson are unsurpassed.

If you have a banjo club, you must also have a good set instruments or you can't do good work. The Whyte Laydie, Fairbanks, Farland, or the Stahl will give good results. By the way, use the Grover "Non Tip," the "Never Slip" or the Hartnett bridges and the "Sure Grip" and "No Knot" tail pieces on all your banjos and all of your banjos should be equipped with the Hartnett "Tone Bar" and "Arm Rest."

Be wise in selecting your music. You can find everything you will possibly need in the catalogs of the Oliver Ditson Co., White-Smith Co., Witmark Co., Gibson Co., H. F. Odell & Co., Jaques Publishing Co., L. C. Kussner, Abt, Goldby, Hogue Music Co., Stannard, Cundy-Bettoney Co., Norwood and Turner. If you need to have any manuscript printed, send it to the White-Smith Co., John Worley Co., or Raynor & Dalheim Co. They all do good work.

Have all your players read all the magazines or books pertaining to the instruments such as "Mandolin Memories," B. M. G., Keynotes. In order to keep your players in touch with the world, have them all subscribe to the Crescendo.

We strongly advise teachers and leaders to send for the catalogs of the firms mentioned above. They are all reliable and are very willing to answer any questions or assist you in any way. When you write them, kindly mention the CRESCENDO.

We again call attention to two money saving club rates—for \$2.00 you will receive the CRESCENDO and The Musician for 12 months. The Musician contains 64 pages, which include 20 pages of music. The two papers together include 28 pages of music and 60 pages of reading matter each month—or for only \$2.00 you receive 336 pages of music and 720 pages of good reading during a year. Think it over and send us your \$2.00 subscription.

Also for \$2:00 we will send CRESCENDO and Key Notes, a very interesting English paper or B. M. G. the well-known paper owned by Clifford Essex.

For \$3.00 you will receive CRESCENDO and any two of the above papers therby saving nearly \$1.50.

BANJO SOLO.

INTRO.

To My Friends. Moments. WALTZ. LOUIS F. WRIGHT.

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# MAGNOLIA SERENADE.

MISSUD. Arr.by R.E.HILDRETH.

1st MANDOLIN.



MISSUD.

GUITAR.



# MAGNOLIA SERENADE.

MISSUD. Arr.by R.E.HILDRETH.

1st MANDOLIN.



MISSUD.

GUITAR.









1st MANDOLIN or VIOLIN.

H. F. ODELL, Op. 33.



GUITAR.

H. F. ODELL.



1st MANDOLIN or VIOLIN.

H. F. ODELL, Op. 33.



GUITAR.

H. F. ODELL.



### PURE AS SNOW.

( FOR GUITAR.)

Arr. by W. L. HAYDEN.



### A BROTHERLY LETTER

by Edward R. Day.

In reading over the various letters and different expressions of the writers in the CRESCENDO and noting the kind invitation of Mr. Odell extended to all for an opinion as to the merits of C versus A notation for the banjo, I would like to add my few lines if in order.

As probably all of the old timers can distinctly recollect this subject was pretty thoroughly gone over some 12 or 15 years ago in the S. S. Stewart Journal, "Tempo," "Enterprise" and other magazines in existence at that time and even some little airs were published in C notation, and after the matter had been threshed out pretty well, it died a natural death and was given a respectable burial

As nearly as I can recollect now, the general verdict at that time reached by the majority, was to the effect that the benefits to be derived by a wholesale revision of the notation from A to C would be more of a detriment than a help, inasmuch as it would result in general confusion for all and a falling away in interest in the ranks of the thousands who had learned the A notation and like a person becoming familiar with a certain make of typewriter, they would not care to adopt a brand unknown to them where the one they were using suited them in all respects.

I wish to say right here that I did not offer any opinion in this exchange of opinions and ideas at that time, I am merely telling of the opinions of some very good men. I think these points are worthy of our careful consideration.

Another question raised by one writer 1 recollect was this; supposing we adopt the C notation, what better off are we when it comes to telling the pupil about an elevated bass. He will raise the same question that is now agitating the ranks, and say: "Why, you told me bass was always C, now you say it is D, but why is it D." There we are again, as deep in the mud as we were in the mire, when we told him to tune his A to C, etc.

Personally, I would welcome with open arms the C notation if all the rest can see it that way, but before our zeal outweighs our discretion let us pause again a moment and let me ask, "if the C notation is voted for by the majority, what is to become of all of the finest compositions ever written for the banjo that publishers are carrying, also the different instruction books, etc., are they to be revised or burned up?"

This is all the questions that I wish to propound, only if we do adopt the C notation lets put in a clause making it a crime punishable by a term of 79 years in prison at hard labor for the first one amongst us who advocates, uses, or will permit the use of the mandolin pick on the poor abused banjo, with the already heavy burden it has to carry.

All of the articles I have read are very well written and all contain very good points on the question at issue, especially the one by Percy Jaques a month or two ago, also the one by Mr. Williams of the Gibson Co., was a very able article, and I don't wish to be regarded as the

sample Mr. Williams refers to in the "Prayer for darkness," but I merely wish to extend my little opinion which is for the uplifting and advancement of the banjo. Lets have what the rest want is my motto. Everything but the "mandolin pick." I can't stand for that only in small quantities like Brother Boehm plays.

I haven't heard very many players who use the pick but I am pretty well convinced that I could never acquire a taste for it.

Before I close I wish to tell you now that I have brought Brother Boehm into this, that we get on swimmingly together although we should, according to tradition be bitter enemies as we are rivals, but never the less we visit each other frequently and have our recitals during dull times when students are not plentiful. A short time ago Walter came over and approached me in a rather cautious manner, and informed me on the quiet that he had secured a soprano saxiphone, and would bring that over next time, also that he could find all the notes on it except C sharp, and he was confident that the builders had entirely overlooked that note. I was staggered for a moment when he informed me he had been using it about a week. could run one scale on it, but I also was aware of the fact of the deadly results and awful work one of these instruments can accomplish in the hands of an amateur, so I told Walter I could not permit a visit from him accompanied by the saxiphone, as I was on the ragged edge of my neighbors hospitality even then, on account of my beginners class of violin and cornet students.

Walter looked sad but when I asked him to let me call on him and allow him to demonstrate the possibilities of the saxiphone to me at his place he said, "No, I guess not, they threaten to arrest me now," so I guessed the reason of his ambition to visit me. Still we are very good chums at all times and we have discarded the saxiphone.

#### OPINIONS.

Basford, Eng., Aug. 5.

EDITOR CRESCENDO.

Dear Sir:

My best thanks for copy duly to hand and I have to congratulate you on a fine opening of a Banjo. Mandolin and Guitar CRESCENDO movement which is to be of permanent benefit to the instruments and their devotees. I must add my best wishes for the continued success of the American Guild of banjoists, mandolinists and guitarists which appears to be established on a sound

business like footing.

I beg to subscribe myself,

Very truly yours,

ADFRED BLUNT.

Los Angeles, Cal.

Dear Mr. Odell,

The CRESCENDO received and it is well named. Every issue brings more progressive articles. Who can wonder that up-to-date teachers and professionals want to be associated with so many progressive, thinking people. It is not only a benefit to a few but to all who are represented and allow me to add my mead of praise to the editor for giving us such an interesting magazine.

Yours,

MRS. ALICE BROUGHTON.

### REMINISCENCES OF THE IDEAL CLUB.

By A. D. Grover.

#### REMINISCENCE THE FIFTH.

After playing a notable engagement at Vancouver we proceeded to New Westminster, B. C., where upon our arrival we found that we would be unable to make connections with the steamer which plied between New Westminister and Fair Haven, Washington, where we were to appear the following night. The only course left was to drive over the road so we arranged with a local liveryman to furnish two large sleighs and left early the following morning for Blaine, Washington, where we hoped to make rail-road connections for Fair Haven.

We started out about daylight, our baggage and instruments in one sleigh and the "Boys" in the other. After proceeding a few miles we entered a dense forest of great pines where the sun never penetrated. We also found that the snow was very scarce on the ground and that the only way to reach our destination was to walk, so we hitched the four horses together to the sleigh containing our instruments and baggage, leaving the other sleigh by the roadside to be picked up on the return to New Westminster.

The country through which we were traveling was thick with Indians, and our driver fearing that we might be molested or intercepted by them advised us to carry any firearms that we possessed. We accordingly did so, and the many Indians we saw disappeared abruptly after getting a look at our Colts and shotguns. For over twenty miles we trod over the rough hard road on foot and finally after having satisfied the U. S. Custom Officers that we had no opium in our baggage we were allowed to pass on to Blaine, where we arrived about noon. At that time the town consisted of only about one-half dozen houses scattered about. The stumps of trees had not been cleared from the streets and the place was very primitive. The town boasted of a "hotel" however, where we had dinner, after which I arranged with a locomotive engineer to couple on a caboose to his engine and take us on to Fair Haven. Here a new distinction was awarded the "Boston Ideal Club" as we were the first passengers to be carried over this railroad, it having just been completed.

We reached Fair, Haven at 9 P. M., tired and hungry, nevertheless we gave our "show" at the Opera House receiving an enthusiastic reception which served to end a day of trials and hardships in a blaze of glory.

Thus you can see, my readers, that our travels were not all of ease and I can truthfully say that I much prefer sitting in my cozy den writing of our experiences than to again go through such experiences as were ours in the days of yore when we were making our reputation.

However, our experiences the following few weeks were quite the opposite. In rapid succession we played all the large cities in Washington and Oregon finally making a long jump from Portland to San Francisco.

Into the three short days we spent in the beautiful city of San-Francisco were crowded many pleasures. We met all the Spanish guitarists and mandolinists and exchanged

musical courtesies with the organized clubs. We "saw" Chinatown and in fact, towns of all nations. We were driven to the Golden Gate Park and dined at the far famed Cliff House and our stay here was most enjoyable.

We next visited Santa Cruz, San Jose, San Diego and Riverside taking in all the "sights" en route. Incidentally I took about three hundred photographs of scenes of interest on the Pacific Coast which now form a very interesting group of mementos.

At Lo: Angeles we had the pleasure of meeting Mr. C. S. Delano and Mrs. Delano the prominent teachers. With much regret we boarded a Southern Pacific train at San Bernadino bound for the East. Owing to the recent floods we could not reach Phoenix, Arizona, where we were to play next. We had a lay-off for a week at Tuscon, Arizona, and this was a great disappointment to our managers as our contract called for two appearances in Phoenix with a fee of \$700.00. At Tuscon we resided in an "Adobe" which is a one story house made of clay and took our meals in a Chinese restaurant which was the best the town afforded. While we had no engagement booked at Tuscon, after being encouraged by the members of two Mexicans bands who were much pleased with our music, we concluded to give a concert. We had circulars printed in Spanish and English announcing a show Saturday night. The two bands consolidated and played at the theatre from eight to nine. The result was that the house was crowded at \$1.00 per, so this made up for the loss of the Phoenix engagement. From Tuscon we traveled East, giving performances in Texas, Arkansas, Montana, Indian Territory, Kansas, Missouri, Illinois and Ohio and concluded with a long jump to New York.

In seven months time the "Boston Ideal Club" had traveled over territory extending from Quebec to Vancouver and from Florida to California, covering 50,000 miles and visiting nearly every large city in the U. S. and Canada

And now my readers having read of events that transpired over fifteen years ago, you can understand why today the "Boston Ideal Club" is composed of the identical members whom you have been reading about, as these experiences more firmly cemented that bond which must exist to make any organization a success.

#### Carlo Munier and the Mandolin.

(Continued from page 7)

vouched for morally and can pass a certain examination are entitled to the privileges of the municipal music institutes without charge. Signor Munier has been striving to have the mandolin and guitar introduced into these institutes so that these instruments will be taught under a uniform method and diplomas given for proficiency. The diplomas from these municipal institutes of music are recognized all over Italy, and their possession gives its possessor a standing among musicians that is something to be sought after in Italy. From this account will be understood one of the principal reasons of the high musical ability of the Italians individually as well as nationally.

Fin

## PROGRAMS OF CONCERTS AND RECITALS

Clu	Program of second concert by the Glee, Banjo and Mandolin bs of Dartmouth and Harvard Universities, Symphony Hall,	2	Alma Mater Cornell Songs  Cornell Glee Club	
Bos	ton, Mass., Nov. 13, 1908. Bedouin Song Arthur Foote. '74	3	Napanee W. R. Williams	
	Harvard Glee Club	4	Pennsylvania Banjo Club Pomponnette · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · Durand	
2	The Blue Jackets C. W. Bennet, Arr. Odell  Bartmouth Mandolin Club	5	Cornell Mandoiin Club Hark! The Trumpet Calleth	
2	College Medley Rice Harvard Banjo Club	-	Cornell Glee Club Stradella	
4	Hanover Winter Song Richard Hovey, 1885		Pennsylvania Mandolin Club	
5	Dartmouth Glee Club Thousand and One Nights Waltz Strauss	7	The Phantom Band Thayer  Cornell Glee Cluo	
6	Harvard Mandolin Club Reading	8	Penkathleo	
	Mr. Keough The Assembly A. A. Smith, Arr. Rice	9	Street Music	
7	Harvard Banjo Club	10	Excerpts from a Waltz Dream Strauss	
8	Mighty Lak' a Rose Nevin Dartmouth Glee Club	11	Cornell Mandolin Club Fight for Penn Music by Eno, Words by Harker '10	
9	Italian Potpouri	12	Pennsylvania Combined Clubs 1908 Medley Arr. by Wm. Wood	
10	Trio		Cornell Glee Club	
11	In Picardie	Spi	Program of a Myron A. Bickford Concert under auspices of irella Welfare Association, given at Meadville, Pa., Monday	
12	The Waltz Dream Strauss, Arr. Lansing		ening, Nov. 30, 1908.	
12	Dartmouth Mandolin Club a Fair Harvard Gilman, 1811, Arr. Spaulding	I	Home City March Bickford Spirella Mandolin and Guitar Club	
	Harvard Glee Club b Dartmouth Song Segur, 1892	. 2	Mandolin Solo—Bridal Rose Overture Lavallee	
	Dartmouth Glee Club	3	Guitar Duet— a Goodbye	
	Program of the ninth concert by the Glee, Banjo and Mandolin		b Butterfly Caprice Boehm	
	bs of Harvard and Yale Universities, at Woolsey Hall, New yen, Conn., Nov. 20, 1908.	4	Messrs. Wilson and Bickford Mandolin Duet—Mignardises Mezzacapo	
	Thousand and One Nights Waltz Strauss Harvard Mandolin Club	5	Messrs. Sherman and Bickford Guitar Solo—	
2	Pro Yalensi Cowles, 1906	,	a Cupid's Garden Eugene	
3/	Yale Banjo Club Bedouin Song Arthur Foote, '74		b Polish National Dance Kuiawiak Mr. Bickford	
1	Harvard Glee Club a Mother of Men Hooker-Bingham	6	Midsummer Night's Waltzes Vandersloot Mandolin and Guitar Club	
(4	b Comrade Song	7	Bridal Chorus from Rose Maiden Cowen	
1	Yale Glee Club College Medley	8	Mandolin Solo— Spirella Choral Class	
7	Fuzzy Wuzzy · · · · · · · · · · · · · · Whiting		a Serenade · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · Pierne b Die Maushen vor der Falle · · · · · · · Kohler	
7	Mr. Lohmann and Yale Glee Club Senora	c	Mr. Bickford Banjo Solo—Waltz from Faust	
8	Yale Mandolin Club In Picardie Osgood	9	Tripping Through the Meadow Farland	
	Harvard Glee Club	10	Mr. Bickford L'Armore Ardente	
10	Yale Medley		March	
11	Harvard Mandolin Club		Accompanists—The Misses Jones, Marhoeffer and Eschelman	
	Yale Glee Club The Assembly A. A. Smith, Arr. by Rice	Ba	Program given by Miss Ethel Lucretia Olcott and her "La ndurria Guitar Trio" for Venice Chatauqua, Wed., July 8th,	
	Harvard Banjo Club	190	8, at the Grand Auditorulm at Venice, California.  a Concert Waltz—La Ballerina Foden	
13	a Fair Harvard Gilman, 1811, Arr. by Spaulding b Bright College Years Durand '81	1	b Concert Polka Peplow-Ferrer	
	Yale and Harvard Glee Clubs	. "	La Bandurria Guitar Trio Regina Bishoff Hazel Henderson	
CI	Program of Second Annual Concert of the Combined Musical		Ethel Lucretia Olcott, Directress	
Roo	bs of Cornell and Pennsylvania at the Bellevue Stratford Ball m, Nov. 25, 1908.		Guitar Solo—Alice Where Art Thou Ascher Foden Miss Olcott	
1	Hail Pennsylvania Adapted by E. M. Dilley, '97 C Pennsylvania Glee Club	3	Cancion Espanola—La Paloma Yradier-Lopes  La Bandurria Guitar Trio	
			,	

### Questions and Answers.

### This column open to all. Send in your questions.

QUESTION—What does it mean to elevate bass on banjo and tune to C, G or A at the beginning of a piece. I can generally play a piece all right without paying any attention to these instructions.

H. C. W.

ANSWER—To elevate the bass on the banjo means to tune the 4th string a note higher than usual or in other words, to tune it up to one octave below the first string. This is frequently indicated on banjo music by the words, "tune 4th to B" which is perhaps better understood than the other phrases. Tune to C, G or A generally means to tune the bass string to either one of the three notes and then tune the rest of the strings the same as usual. There are several compositions which require special tuning and this is generally indicated as above. The banjo 4th string at the present time, however, is generally tuned to concert C and the rest of the strings tuned as usual.

QUESTION—Do you know of a banjo piece called "Cotton" I do not know the composer but am sure there is such a piece published. H. C. W.

ANSWER—We can find no record of a piece called "Cotton" being published for the banjo. If you are especially anxious to obtain this piece the best way is to write to the publishers who publish banjo music and possibly you may find out where the piece was originally published. There are a number of pieces called "Cotton Blossoms" or some such name which you may have mistaken for the piece you desire.

QUESTION—Is the guitar solo "Anna Bolena", arr. by Stickle, published by T. B. Harms, N. Y., out of print?

B. T.

ANSWER-We have received word from T. B. Harms and Francis, Day & Hunter, by which name the firm is known, that "Anna Bolena" is out of print.

· QUESTION—Where can I procure copy of folio by Santisteban, called "Standard Guitar Selections" and published by Clark Wise of San Francisco? The plates were destroyed in the fire. C. W. S.

ANSWER—If the plates were destroyed it would be impossible to get a copy unless some one who has an old copy is willing to sell it. May we suggest that if you advertise for such a book in the Liner Ad Dept. in this paper, you might obtain a copy that way. We might add that there is a new collection for guitar arranged by Santisteban published by the Oliver Ditson Co. which possibly would please you quite as well as the one you refer to.

QUESTION - Where can I get "Canto D'Amore" duet for the guitar, arr. by Santisteban and published by him? Could you give me the address of Santisteban? N. D. S.

ANSWER—We cannot inform you where to get the piece you mention. The only address we can secure is G. C. Santisteban, 1034 Jackson St., San Francisco, Cal.

QUESTION-Is Wm. A. Huntley, the banjoist, living and before the public?

ANSWER-Wm. A. Huntley retired from the concert stage several years ago. We believe he is living at Riverside, R. I., at the present time although his health has been very poor for some time and we are informed he is in complete retirement.

QUESTION—Who coaches the Harvard and Yale Mandolin and Banjo clubs?

ANSWER-W. M. Rice coaches the Harvard clubs this season and C. E. Austin the Yale clubs.

### Personal Notes.

Mr. A. S. Presby of Fall River, has organized a banjo, mandolin and guitar club, the instrumentation of which is three mandolins, one guitar, four banjos, two banjeaurines and plano.

The Tet-Rauq concert quartette. Lawrence W. Deuker, director, is very successfully playing an engagement at the Havlin Hotel, Cincinnati, Ohio. F. N. Innes, the famous band master, says that it was more enjoyable to listen to this organization play than the great majority of hotel orchestras; another point in favor of mandolin clubs in place of orchestras in hotels.

Among the recent callers at the CRESCENDO office was J. A. Handley, the well-known teacher, who reports that his business this season is considerably in excess of last years. Mr. Handley has been very successful with his classes at St. Mark's School at Southboro, Mass., and the Philips Andover Academy, where he has been the teacher of the plectrum instruments for a number of years.

William Edward Foster of Brooklyn, N. Y., is the director of the Superba Mandolin Orchestra, an organization which furnishes to ambitious students opportunity in ensemble playing of the better grade of music, characteristic of and adapted to the mandolin, guitar and kindred instruments. The dues in this organization are merely nominal and are used for music and other expenses. The orchestra has a permanent rehearsal hall at the Williamsburg branch of the Y. M. C. A. and will play a number of concerts for the Y. M. C. A. beginning Jan. 1. It also has played three dates for the Royal Arcanum and is on the program for the largest R. A. affair this season. We believe that organizations of this kind, under the direction of prominent teachers, do more than anything else to keep up the interest in the plectrum instruments and we wish this organization and Mr. Foster continued success.

The Boston Music Publishers, a trade organization, composed of the leading publishers of Boston, Mass., recently held its second meeting of the season. This organization, at future meetings, will take up and discuss various matters pertaining to the industry and if it lies within the power of the organization, will endeavor to suggest remedies for certain evils now prevalent in the music publishing business. A rather interesting fact to players of the plectrum instruments is that the larger part of the banjo, mandolin and guitar music in this country, is published by the following firms who are members of this organization: Oliver Ditson Co., White-Smith Co., Walter Jacobs, Boston Music Co., B. F. Wood Co., and H. F. Odell & Co. The organization includes 15 or 20 firms who meet together every month or so in the most fraternal spirit laying aside all business rivalry and we believe, if such organizations could exist in every city that it would result in general good for all concerned.

W. M. Rice, who coaches the Harvard University Mandolin and Banjo Clubs, called at the CRESCENDO office recently and told us that his teaching business was on the increase at Cambridge. Mr. Rice has been teaching the plectral instruments about 20 years and is exceptionally successful. His work is almost entirely confined to teaching Harvard students.

The Euterpe Mandolin Club, of which the Editor has been the director since 1880, played on Christmas day for the patients of the Boston City Hospital. The club has done this every Christmas and Easter for over 10 years. The brightness and good cheer that is brought into the lives of those unfortunates who happen to be confined in the Hospital on these two happy days is of great assistance in promoting the recovery of many of them. We mention this because just about a year ago, the Editor was a patient in this same hospital and he realized then the hope and strength that music gives to those who are ill.

### RECENT PUBLICATIONS

With every piece composer's name is given, also arrange. The letters after names indicate grade—E, easy—II, Medium-D, Difficult.

#### MANDOLIN

#### Oliver Ditson Co.

T. C. Clark-Arr. H. F. Odell, M Mandolin and Piano \$ .50

An arrangement of a well-known concert ballad for full mandolin orchestra. Andante movement, tremolo throughout. Key D. Selection, "Il Trovatore" Verdi-Arr. G. L. Lansing, M Full Mandolin Orchestra

A short selection containing four of the popular numbers all in 4-4 time. Keys of D and A.

Max Heindl-Arr. G. L. Lansing, M Love's Caprice Mandolin and Piano \$ .70

Also arranged for full mandolin orchestra, allegretto and moderato movement, Keys of D and B flat. A good concert or teaching number.

#### M. Witmark & Sons

Faded Rose Caro Roma-Arr. Trinkaus, E Two Mandolins, Guitar and Piano \$ .75

An easy arrangement from the song. 4-4 and 3-4 time. Key of C. Lento and valse lente. Legato throughout. An extremely good first teaching piece.

Why Don't You? Anna Caldwell-Arr, Trinkaus, E Two Mandolins, Guitar and Piano \$ .75

An arrangement from the song from the "Top O'Th' World." Another good first teaching piece in the key of C. 4-4 time. Schottische style.

Just To Remind You N. Mann-Arr, Trinkaus, E Two Mandolins, Guitar and Piano \$ .75

Andante movement, 3-4 time. Key of C. Good teaching piece and quite melodious

You Can't Stop Your Heart from Beating for the Girl you Love Geo. Christy-Arr. Trinkaus, E Waltz movement. Key of G throughout. Arranged from the

#### BANJO.

Walter A. Norwood. Happy Moments Waltz L. T. Wright, E Banio Solo \$ .30 An excellent teaching piece in keys of A and D. Cute and

tchy. W A. Norwood R tudent's Delight March \$ .30

Banjo Solo A short 6-8 march, good for teaching.

song by the same name.

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Banjo Solo \$ .30 Another good teaching piece, keys of D and A.

M. A. Bickford, M E. L. O. Schottische 2 Banjos \$ .30

An extremely catchy schottische, keys of A, E and D. Excellent for teaching. The Old Tollgate J. T. Whitaker, E

Banjo Solo \$ .30 A good teaching piece, schottische tempo. Keys of E and D.

### The Hogue Music Co.

Uncle Sam on Parade R. R. Hogue, M Banjo Solo

\$ .30 A bright 6-8 march in the keys of E and A including a little tempo work and should be quite effective when played with piano accompaniment.

#### M. Witmark & Sons

Faded Rose Caro Roma-Arr. Trinkaus, E Banjo Solo \$ .30

Published both notations. Key of A American notation, key of C English notation. An easy teaching piece. Why Dos'i You Anna Caldwell -- Arr. Trinkaus, E

Banjo Solo \$ .30

Published both nototions. Key of A American notation, key of C English notation. 4-4 time. Schottische movement.

Just To Remind You Banjo Solo

N. Mann -- Arr. Trinkaus, B

Both notations. Key of A, American notation. Key of C English notation. 3-4 andante movement. A good easy teaching

You Can't Stop Your Heart from Beating for the Girl you Love

Geo. Christy--Arr. Trinkaus, M Banjo Solo \$ .30 A waltz arranged from the song. Key of A American notation, key C English notation.

SONGS

#### M. Witmark & Sons

omebody Loves You Dear Annie A. Hawley-Arr. Trinkaus, E With Banjo Accompaniment \$ .40 \$ .40 With Guitar Accompaniment

Concert ballad, low voice. Key C. 12-8 and 4-4 time.

Long as The World Rolls On R. R. Ball—Arr. Trinkaus, M As Long as The World Rolls On With Guitar Accompaniment \$ .40

Key of G throughout. 4-4 and 12-8 times. Medium voice. After the usual excellent style of this composer. I'd Live or I Would Die For You E. R. Ball-Arr. Trinkaus. M \$ .40

With Guitar Accompaniment Key of G throughout. 4-4 and 12-8 times. Medium voice.

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### White-Smith Publishing Co.

Stella Valse Louis Tocaben, E

Two Mandolins and Guitar

An excellent teaching number by a well-known composer and arranger. Melodious and easy. Short introduction, waltz, trio and coda. Keys of C, G and B flat and F.

### GUITAR.

#### Oliver Ditson Co.

Balfe--Arr. J. K. Mertz, M Bohemian Girl, Relection Guitar Solo

A fine arrangement by one of the best guitar arrangers of the well-known melodies from this opera. Not at all difficult. Fits the instrument perfectly. An exceptionally fine teaching piece. Various times, various keys.

#### BANJO.

#### White-Smith Publishing Co.

Sweet Marjoram Valse George C. Stephens, M

Two Banios

A good teaching number. A piece of real banjo music. Fits the instrument well, lies well under the fingers. Tuneful. Key of

A throughout. Zephyr Dance Theo. Bendix -- Arr. R. A. Smith, M

A schottische caprice in the keys of A and D. A very clever and catchy composition for the banjo, well arranged. Exceptionally good for teaching.

#### H. F. Odell & Co.

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### TRADE AND PUBLISHERS NOTES.

The new folios published by M. Witmark & Son include some of the very latest popular numbers. The No. 15 and 16 Mandolin and Guitar folios include the most popular numbers from the "Three Twins," "The Soul Kiss," "The Top O' Th' World," "The Grul Behind The Counter," "Mary's Lamb," and the "Gay White Way," beside a number of other well-known pieces. The guitar folio No. 9 and the banjo folio No. 9 include both instrumental numbers and songs with the accompaniment. This company probably publishes more folios than any other company for the plectrum instruments and their gatalog is free for the asking. See ad.

The White-Smith Co. publish an excellent list of easy and medium difficult guitar solos. The six pieces by Geo. Barker are especially good for first teaching pieces. Among the others published by this company are many standard numbers which are very desirable for teaching. This company will send their music on approval to anybody, anywhere. See announcement.

The Gibson Mandolin-Gultar Co. has just issued a new catalog of its well-known mandolins, mandolas and guitars and it is one of the finest catalogs we have been privileged to look at. It contains very concise statements in describing the Gibson instruments. The various cuts are almost perfect in their artisticness and the general description of the construction of the instruments is interesting and to the point. The catalog contains also many half-tones of many prominent players who use and endorse the Gibson instruments. The Gibson Co. are to be congratulated on issuing such an elaborate catalog.

Louis F. Wright has an excellent string in his "Peerless" brand. He will mail a sample set of banjo, mandolin or guitar strings at very reasonable prices. When writing him, we should also suggest sending for his complete catalog of strings and cases. His ebonite mandolin pick is made in four different grades of flexibility and is very reasonable in price. See ad.

The new model mandolin made on the violin principal and mandactured by **Wm. C. Stahl** has many points of merit and we suggest sending for the catalog which includes not only the new model mandolins, but the mandolins made on the Neopolitan model. Banjo players should also send for the Stahl banjo method in C or A notation. It is one of the best banjo methods published See ad.

The **Hogue Muste Co.** has just issued a new piece, "A Cake Walk Echo." It is published for mandolin, banjo or guitar and piano accompaniment. The "Valentine Dance," also published by this firm is a very catchy number. See ad.

Walter A. Norwood has just published a banjo solo "My Ole Love" by Lewis Good, which is descriptive and which will undoubtedly be popular with banjo players. See announcement.

When you want a banjo tail piece that requires no knots and no tying, try the "Sure Grip," manufactured by C J. Cook and recommended and used by many well-known players.

A. A. Farland publishes an excellent list of high class banjo solos. Farland's National School for the banjo is well-known to teachers and players and his guaranteed perfect strings are excellent. Send for his catalog.

The Magnolia Serenade published by the **Cundy-Bettoney Co.** contains parts for all instruments and is an excellent number for mandolin clubs to use in concert\_work\_\_This company publishes some excellent numbers for mandolin orchestra. See announcement.

The **John Worley Co.** makes a specialty of arranging music, revising Mss. and furnishing complete copies of any musical compositions ready for sale. See announcement.

The **Grover** "Non Tip" bridge is an indespensible adjunct to the player who wants a bridge that will absolutely not tip over. The peculiar construction of this bridge makes it impossible to tip it over.

George Stannard makes a special rate for the next 30 days on his excellent catalog of banjo and guitar music. He publishes new issues each month and he will be pleased to send the catalog to anyone who asks for it.

D. E. Hartnett is having great success with his recent new invention for the banjo, the "Tone Bar." It is being rapidly adopted by the leading soloists and is of valuable assistance to any player in preventing hooked tones and keeping the head clean. It is a simple contrivance and inexpensive. See advertisement.

Samuel Adelstein is offering his practical treatise called "Mandolin Memories," at a very low price. It is the only book of its kind and is valuable to every mandolin player and teacher. It contains information that cannot be obtained in any other form. See ad.

The Percy M. Jaques Pub. Co. has an excellent number for banjo trio or small mandolin club in the "Colored Promenade" by J. G. Liddicoat. It is also an excellent number for teaching. See ad.

The new Odell Method for the mandolin published by **The Oliver Ditson Co.** is meeting with most remarkable success. It has already been adopted by several hundred of the leading teachers of the country and is indeed a valuable work as it undoubtedly contains more points on how to play the mandolin than all other methods combined. There are three books published covering all the points of mandolin playing with the exception of the duo and quarto styles. The author is now at work on thefourth book of the method which will probably eclipse any duo book, as it is the author's intention to make the duo book playable by anyone with the ordinary length of finger and not as some of the books do, make the chords impossibe to reach. This method is also the only American method published in a series of books, thus making each section very inexpensive. See advertisement.

Among the half-tone pictures which the Fairbanks Co. is publishing are those of Claudius & Scarlet who in their new act, "Music, Past and Present," are scoring a big hit this season. Dana Claudius in a recent communication writes:

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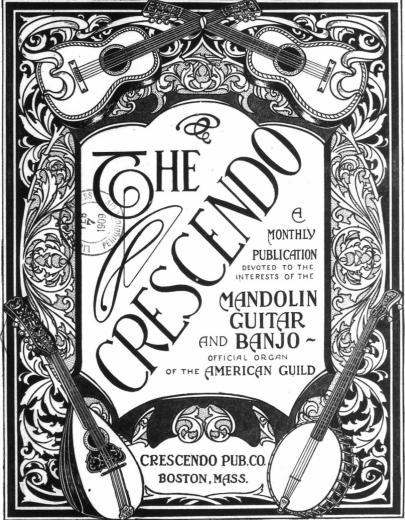
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### Banjoists, Mandolinists and Guitarists

VOL. I.

BOSTON, FEBRUARY, 1909.

No. 8.



The Eclipse Banjo and Mandolin Club of New Bedford, Mass., an organization under the leadership of John E. Russell, the leading teacher of these instruments in that city, is a club of more than ordinary merit. With one exception its members are all pupils of members of the Boston Ideal Club, and its formation and style is modeled closely after that finous club. Its members are John E. Russell, Edward Bellenoit, Edward F. Pender, Harry C. Crowell and Aaron Marvel. Each member plays two or more instruments, and the club presents either a mandolin or banjo formation, both equally good. Besides the regular club numbers, which are always rendered with killi and precision, its programs are varied with mandolin solos by Mr. Russell and banjo solos by Mr. Bellenoit.

### THE EMOTIONAL MANDOLINIST.

By Thomas J. Armstrong.

There are two kinds of players among mandolinists. One is the sane and fearless player who attacks a note with precision and maintains its volume of tone from the very beginning; and the other is the emotional player, who commences every note softly and gradually increases its volume to the middle and then ends softly again. The one is the cool and comfortable conception of the music at hand, and the other is a timid attempt to impart expression and feeling, regardless of the selection's character.

The fearless player is enabled to bring out clearly the different themes in the music; while the emotional player's frantic efforts for effect produce fatigue.

Although the emotional player is far too numerous in the mandolin fraternity, his existence is not entirely confined to that branch of music, for he may frequently be heard in bands and orchestras. He is particularly prominent in Italian bands.

Emotional playing is seldom apparent among guitarists and banjoists, but seems to be only among the mandolin players, and once the habit is contracted, it is almost impossible for the player to commence a note of moderate length with the proper volume of tone. He will begin a long note very timidly as if he was afraid he did not have the right fret, and then swell it out with all the force at his command until near the end, when he diminishes the tone, and then gets ready to repeat this performance on the next The most exasperating part of this is, that he imagines he is playing with expression. His performance may resemble the rising and falling of the ocean's waves. yet he keeps serenely on, regardless of the fact that his hearers soon loose sight of the melody under these tiresome and spasmodic indulations of sound.

Crescendo and diminuendo, the musical terms for increasing and diminishing the volume of sound, are the musicians stock in trade because they assist him in giving emphasis and character to his art. All soloists take some liberties with a composer's work, by increasing certain notes and passages in a musical number, but the emotional player overdoes it, and thereby does not produce the effect he wishes, for his performance reaches the level of a burlesque.

Emotional mandolin playing is bad enough when confined to single notes, but the limit to this manner of playing is reached when the soloist plays double stops of two or more notes. Instead of a succession of smooth, even chords, it sounds as if he was in another room and some other person was constantly opening and closing the door, sometimes swinging it wide open and other times only half way. This constant rising and falling of sound is apparent from the start and eventually tires the ear.

As to the cause of this peculiar style among mandolin players, it may be for two reasons—one his desire to play with expression, and the other, his faulty method in position playing. The emotional player does not make his appearance until he graduates above the first position and possibly his uncertain plan of fingering causes him to hesi-

tate at each note. When sure that he has the right fret his confidence is restored and he brings the note out stronger. This fault eventually becomes a habit, until he finally plays everything that way—even open strings. The mandolinist afflicted with this style of playing spoils everything because his manner appears too affected, his wavering tone lacks force and his conception of the music becomes confused like a bewildered traveller in a strange city.

In the mandolin orchestra occasional bursts of emotional effort may occur, but their bad effects are partly hidden by the other instruments. It is only when the mandola has a solo that there is danger of the fault becoming prominent. If this instrument is in the hands of an emotional player, his part is generally delivered in spasms, just as his fancy dictates, and invariably in unexpected places. When he has a solo, and the other instruments are subdued, his manner of playing is more apt to be noticed than the solo itself. This is particularly so when the tenor mandola is used, because its tones are more sonorous than the octave mandola.

Emotional playing has prevented many good mandolinists from obtaining success in their work. This is very clearly shown when the music really calls for a long and gradual crescendo. In such cases the emotional player fails to draw attention to that part even if he does increase the tone, because he has been doing the same thing throughout the entire piece.

Every mandolinist is anxious to play effectively, no one likes to do anything poorly. All comments and criticisms intended for the betterment of his art, should be heeded by the young musician, for it lays within his power to correct his own mistakes. A few moments careful study of his own playing will reveal to him whether he begins each note with confidence or lapses into the emotional field.

At the risk of being ungallant it may be said here that emotional mandolinists are more numerous among women than men, but this statement may be wrong and full of prejudice, from the fact that these lines were written by a man. Every musically inclined student is in danger of falling into the habit, all sentimental performers are susceptible to its false charms and even the artist is tempted to over-step his right in the treatment of a solo.

The young mandolinist should beware of this pitfall of emotionalism and if he has acquired it, try and overcome the fault.

This can be accomplished by a careful study of the positions, a correct and easy plan of entering those positions and a critical observance of his personal rendition of every selection.

Another method, equally effective, is in the right hand management of the plectrum, first holding it very firmly and playing a strain of music loudly and then repeat the strain softly while the plectrum is held rather loosely. The left hand fingers in the first instance have a firm and steady pressure on the fingerboard and in the second the pressure may be much lighter.

It is also necessary to follow the marks of expression in a piece of music, for after all, if the performer wishes to bring out clearly the composer's thoughts, he must be guided solely by the author's signals for effect.

### THE MANDOLIN ORCHESTRA

By Herbert Forrest Odell

(Continued from January CRESCENDO)

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Mando-cellos	5	8	10
Guitars	6	12	15
Flute	1	1	I
Cello	1	2	2
Piano	I	1	I
Banjo	5	2	12
Drums	1	1	2
A combination of	ingtoumente		

A combination of instruments as near to the above as it is possible to obtain will give excellent results and as suggested before the violin, clarinet or other obbligato instruments may be added as desired. I believe where it is possible in an orchestra of from 25 to 35 players, that if three or four harp-guitars could be obtained, they would be preferable to any combination of accompaniment instruments. At one of the Festival Mandolin concerts given in Boston a year or so ago, I had the pleasure of directing an orchestra made up as follows: 70 first mandolins, 45 second mandolins, 35 third mandolins, 45 guitars, 30 banjos, 1 flute, 2 cellos, 2 mand-cellos, 6 mandolas and a grand forgan. This orchestra played several instrumental numbers and also played in connection with a chorus of 60 voices.

PIANO VS. GUITAR The question of whether or not piano should be used in an orchestra with guitars is sometimes asked. In large orchestras, the effect obtained by having both guitar and piano is excellent

providing the piano is played lighter than usual. The guitar softens the pungency of the piano and by using both instruments, the bass and accompaniment work is strengthened and broadened. The piano and guitar section should aim to produce a broad, round quality of tone rather than a loud one. Quality, roundness, and broadness is to be desired rather than noise.

I have always maintained that guitar basses are thumped altogether too loudly and in listening to an orchestra, from a distance across a hall, it will be noticed that the guitar bass is heard fully as plainly as the melody and I believe that most guitar players overforce the bass strings. By having a combination including both piano and guitar, it is not necessary for either the pianist or guitar players to force heavily. Ordinary loud playing in forte passages will give all the bass and accompaniment necessary.

sary and it is certainly pleasanter to have plenty of bass instruments playing easily rather than to have two or three exerting themselves to the utmost to balance the rest of the orchestra.

THE DIRECTOR

In writing of the duties of a director, I am referring to one who is educated and experienced in

the art of leading others, not the time-beating fakir we frequently see wildly gesticulating in front of a body of players, many of whom are perhaps more capable than he. The director should have entire charge of the rehearsals and performances of the orchestra. During rehearsals or concerts, he should be the only one in authority. A musical director must both see and hear. He must be active and vigorous, yet patient, and have the power or faculty to transmit to his players, visibly or invisibly the feeling, emotion and understanding of the music which he himself must feel and have in order to lead others. He must have a personality and magnetism which will imbue the players with confidence in his ability to direct them.

A musical director must have many qualifications, for his task is a severe and complicated one. . He must first of all be a thorough musician, carefully grounded in all that pertains to his work. He should have a knowledge of all rudiments, knowledge of harmony and be thoroughly familiar in a general way with the instruments of the orchestra he directs, although he need not necessarily be an expert performer on any of them, except in a small club where he plays, but he should know how to tune the instruments, their compass, their tone color, the best effect that may be produced from each one and he must know thoroughly the composition he is directing. A director should never go to a rehearsal unprepared and expect to obtain from his orchestra the proper results when he himself is not familiar with the composition or the intentions of the composer. A successful director is a careful drill-master with the ability to obtain from each section the proper tone so that the balance of the whole may be perfect.

He must be familiar not only with the melody of a composition but he must know all the parts, especially the counter melodies. He must possess a clear idea of the principal parts and general character of the piece he is directing. If the various tempi are not indicated by words or metronome marks, (many publications are sadly deficient in this respect), he must have the ability to decide what tempi should be used and how loud or soft to play each phrase. If the composition at hand is properly marked by a good arranger, the director should follow as closely as possible the indicated marks of the tempo and expression.

The director should have

TIME BEATING AND OTHER SIGNS USED

a platform raised about 12 or 15 inches above the players. Supposing the director has the

above qualifications and knowledge, he must indicate to his players the manner in which he wishes a composition

(Continued on page 9)

### **GUILD BULLETIN**

Are you making your plans to attend the 8th annual convention? I suppose of course you are. It's going to be the greatest one ever held by the Guild and you ought to be there. We expect no less than 100 of our members will attend and you'll regret it if you are not one of them. The business convention will be held in one of the finest hotels in the world, the famous Waldorf Astoria. The concert will be given here also. Now see here, Mr. Member, arrange things and take a week off beginning on April 12. New York is a great city to go to and this will be a good opportunity for you to go there. Write at once to Valentine Abt, Carnegie Hall Building, and tell him you are coming and by the way, get your ticket engaged for the concert which will be one of the finest Guild concerts ever given.

The official hotel of the Convention will be the new and absolutely fire-proof Hotel Latham, at the corner of 28th St. and 5th Ave., New York city. The hotel is right in the heart of the city, one door from 5th Ave., and one block from Broadway. For the visiting Guild members, it could hardly be better located. The appointments of the house are superb, the rooms are finely furnished and are with or without bath as desired. Every room has polished hard wood floors and rugs. The furniture and fittings are of the best and every convenience will be found for the Guild members when they reach New York. The main dining-room of the hotel seats 200 and the Palm room seats 100. The Latham is on the European plan and the service and food are of the finest. The meals are Table D'Hote or A La Carte. I strongly recommend that all visiting Guild members make arrangements ahead to stop at the Hotel Latham when in New York. I speak from personal experience and I can say that the house is one of the finest I have ever stopped at. Mr. Ritchev, the manager, is making every preparation to make the stay of the members pleasant while in New York and I recommend that those who are to attend the Convention engage their rooms a considerable time ahead so that they may have everything exactly as they wish it when they arrive. Special rates have been made to Guild members. The banquet will be held here also.

The program as at present arranged is as follows:

Wednesday forenoon, April 14, a social affair of some kind will be arranged.

Wednesday afternoon, April 14, 2 P. M., Officers meeting at Mr. Abt's studio to prepare final reports for the year.

Wednesday evening, April 14. A social affair, possibly a theatre party, or perhaps an informal preliminary talk with or without smoke on matters which will come up at the business meeting.

Thursday morning, April 15, 10 A. M. Opening of the business meeting at the Waldorf Astoria. Members are requested to attend promptly as very important matters will come up.

Thursday noon, April 15, 12.30. Banquet for Guild members and friends at Hotel Latham.

Thursday afternoon, Apr. 15. Business meeting resumed at the Waldorf Astoria. Adjournment at 6 P. M.

Thursday evening, April 15. Eighth Annual Guild Concert at the Waldorf Astoria, under the direction of Valentine Abt. Among the artists who will appear at the concert are W. Eugene Page, the mandolin virtuoso, George C. Krick, guitar soloist, J. J. Derwin, banjo soloist, Miss Florence McCune, harpist, a chorus and the Plectrum Society orchestra, Mr. Abt, director. All of the soloists who will appear are Guild members and have volunteered their services.

Mr. Abt has prepared a beautiful souvenir program with a very artistic cover. 5000 of these programs will be sent all over the world. I strongly advise manufacturers, publishers, dealers, and teachers to secure advertising space in the program at once. The rates which are very reasonable are: Page, \$12; half page, \$7; quarter page, \$4; eighth page, \$2.50; teacher's cards, \$1.00.

Only Guild members in good standing will be allowed to attend the Business Convention but anyone and everyone is welcome at the concert, banquet and the social affairs.

Write at once to Mr. Abt. Engage your ticket for the concert, your room at the hotel, and secure your advertising space in the program.

A majority of the Guild members have paid their dues for the year, but there are a few who have not. I urge those who have not to send them in at once as the time limit expires March 1st and those whose dues then remain unpaid are liable to be dropped. Pay up promptly.

I again remind Guild members that we have some Guild pins at 75c each which would look well pinned on their coats. Be sure to get one before you attend the Convention if you have not already bought one. The pin is about the size of a ten cent piece, made of red and white enamel and gold plate.

If you can't possibly attend the Convention and have some important subject you want brought up for discussion write me about it and I will see that it is brought to the attention of the members. Better come and tell it yourself.

H. F. ODELL, Sec'y-Treas.

### Recent New Members PROFESSIONAL

Walter J. Stent . . . . . N. S. W. Australia
Daniel Acker . . . . . . . . . . . . Wilkesbarre, Pa.

ASSOCIATE

Harold Keith											•	Montpelier, Vt.
Charles Boehm .												· Syracuse, N. Y.
Thomas S. Davis	s .											Pniladelphia, Pa.
H. E. Pendleton .	έ.									,		. Roxbury, Mass.
John Claussen												. Hillsdale, N. J.
Albert Claussen												

### The Life of an Ad.

Bu Thos. J. Armstrons.

When a man takes up a newspaper, the first thing he looks at is the date. If it is a day old he throws it down. With magazines, it is different; he invariably begins reading at once the advertisements or some interesting article. It is on this account that the length of time in which an advertisement has "the pull" is much longer in magazines than it is in newspapers.

A comparison of the short life of a newspaper with the long life of a monthly paper, is vastly in favor of the latter. The man of the house gathers up the old daily papers and hides them away in some dark closet, while the monthly magazine rests proudly on the parlor table for

weeks and even months.

Trade journals have long been recognized as an effective medium for publicity. The successful merchant and manufacturer knows the necessity of keeping in touch with business progress and both of them use these journals to reach a class whom they know will be receptive.

Music journals are superior to all other mediums for advertising music and musical merchandise, because they exert a much longer appeal and bring it nearer home. As a means of reaching the professional and amateur musician,

it is in a class by itself.

In view of these facts, the life of an "ad" becomes a very important factor in selecting space in any paper; and no better medium for this purpose can be found than the **Crescendo**.

### From Far Off Australia.

One of the busiest teachers in Australia is Mr. W. Saunders, who is an enthusiast in the banjo, mandolin and guitar line. His reference to our "Recent Publications" department is only one of hundreds which we are receiving in praise of this department.

Concord, N. S. W. Australia.

H. F. Odell,

Dear Sir:

The back numbers of the CRESCENDO at hand O. K. You are certainly making it very much alive, and must congratulate you not be many excellent features contained therein

on the many excellent features contained therein.

One of great value, I am sure will be the "Recent Publications" with description of the pieces. I shall get you some subscribers.

Yours truly,

W. SAUNDERS

P. S. Hope it will not be long before you Americans adopt the C notation for the banjo as we would like to use your excellent and the best in banjo music. W. S.

### Our Music Makes A Hit.

We receive a great many letters praising the excellence of our music each month. We use only the best music which has real merit. Music which has been **tried** and **not found wanting**, we believe is more acceptable to our readers than new experiments. The following is a letter from Mr. Fred Kaiser, the well-known player, which is one of many recently received.

H. F. Odell & Co., Dear Sir:

Dufur, Ore., Jan. 16.

I like your CRESCENDO immensely. As yet I have not found any other journal that has such real good music. Most of them are quite pretentious but them music isn't there. It lacks 'something.'

FRED KAISER.

### Prominent Guild Members.



### J. J. DERWIN.

J. J. Derwin of Waterbury, Conn., is a charter member of the American Guild and has been on the board of directors of the same organization for several years. He has been a teacher of the banjo, mandolin and guitar for 17 years and also is a clever violinist. He studied the latter however only for personal enjoyment, and for the artistic benefit derived. He studied the banjo with A. A. Farland, mandolin with Valentine Abt, harmony and composition with H. N. Allen of Hartford, Conn., violin with Leslie E. Vaughn, one of the best violinists in Conn, Although Mr. Derwin is a soloist of reputation on both the mandolin and banjo, his splendid teaching business prevents any extended concert tours, although he is frequently heard in concerts in New England and ocassionally in other cities. He was the banjo soloist at the Annual Guild Concert at Washington last year and will appear as a banjo soloist at the 8th Annual Concert of the Guild to be given at the Waldorf Astoria on April 15th, 1909. He is a teacher of the banjo, mandolin and guitar at Taft School at Watertown, Conn., (conducted by a brother of President Elect Taft) he also teaches at the Hotchkiss school at Lakeville, Conn., (one of Yale's leading prep. schools) and has large classes in both Winsted and Waterbury, Conn. He is coach of the Taft School Mandolin club and the Hotchkiss School Banio and Mandolin club, instructor of the Gibson Mandolin and Banjo club at Winsted, Conn., director of the Derwin Mandolin and the Derwin Banjo club of Waterbury, Conn. Mr. Derwin is an indefatigable worker, frequently retiring after midnight and rising at 4 or 5 in the morning. He is an earnest student of music in all forms and although retiring and quiet in demeanor, he is one of the best schooled teachers in the country. He has one of the best incomes of any banjo, mandolin or guitar instructor in the country. His price for teaching is very high as he gets \$3 an hour for most of his lessons. He numbers among his pupils many members of leading families, some of them coming as far as the Philippines Islands.

Mr. Derwin delights in all that is best and highest in music. He is an enthusiastic worker for the American Guild and is much respected by his many musical acquaintances.

### The CRESCENDO.

A Magazine for the Player, Student and Teacher of the Mandolin, Guitar or Banjo.

> HERBERT FORREST ODELL, Editor and Manager.

Published Monthly by the CRESCENDO PUBLISHING CO., INC.

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ADVERTISING RATES will be sent on application. Forms close on the 15th of each month for the succeeding month's issue.

REMITTANCES should be made by Post Office or Express Money Order, Registered Letter or Bank Check or Draft. Checks accepted only on banks with exchange in Boston or New York.

CORRESPONDENCE is solicited from everybody interested in the Mandolin, Guitar or Banjo. We should be pleased to receive programs and reports of concerts, club and orchestra news, personal notes and music recently issued.

We are not responsible for the opinions of Contributors.

ADDRESS COMMUNICATIONS to the Editor. ALL RE-MITTANCES should be made payable to

CRESCENDO PUBLISHING CO.,

165 Tremont St., Boston, Mass.

VOL. I.

No. 8.

# FEBRUARY 1909. EDITORIAL.

We notice in a short article which appeared in B. M. G. the well-known English magazine, that the fake mandolin school has struck London. There is a certain party in London who is giving away mandolins and violins to every-body who takes 12 lessons of him. We prophesy that this fakir will not last very long, in fact no longer than the same class of people lasted in this country. We have driven them out of almost every city in the U. S. and we wish the legitimate teachers in London the best of luck in burying the fakirs so deep that they will never be seen again. Here's luck to our English cousins in driving out the fake schools.

A very interesting article appeared in the January number of Keynotes, the well-known English magazine in the form of a case at court between A. Picker, plaintiff and A. Plectrum-Player, defendant, in the Proper Court of Justice, in the Fair Mind Division. Mr. Justice Opinion was on the bench, the counsel for the plaintiff, was Mr. F. Ingers and the counsel for the defendant was Mr. Gener. L. Public. The question was raised by the defendant and plaintiff whether the banjo should be played with a pick or with the fingers. This is one of the cleverest articles on this subject that we have ever read.

We recently had occasion to consult a firm which has a large new issue list and in talking with the head of this firm, we found that the call for octave mandola parts was 40% less than it was a year ago where on the other hand, the call for the tenor mandola had increased to 60%, therefore we make this plea to the mandolin public, to the players, the teachers and the publishers, let us stand united

together and do away entirely with the octave mandola. It is fast disappearing anyway. It is only a question of time when the octave mandola will be a thing of the past and why should not all of us take a decided stand and get rid of the mongrel? Octave mandolas are made by only a few firms. There is not enough demand to warrant the manufacture of them and almost all of the firms that make octave mandolas are also making tenor mandolas and are selling them two to one of the octave mandolas. Let us have further uniformity in this country by using only the tenor mandola and the mando-cello. Those players who have octave mandolas need not throw them away. All they need to do is to string them with tenor mandola strings.

Club leaders—Stand for what is right. Insist that your mandola section include tenor mandolas and mandocellos. Make your octave mandola players restring their mandolas for tenor tuning.

**Dealers**—Stop the manufacture of octave mandolas. Make only tenor mandolas and mando-cellos and make them good and force everybody to buy tenor mandolas or mando-cellos.

Publishers—Discontinue publishing octave mandola music but publish tenor mandola and mando-cello parts well arranged and you will find a big sale for them

Let us have tenor mandolas and mando-cellos well made, good music well arranged and we prophesy better results for the orchestras and better business for the manufacturers, publishers and teachers.

We are indeed gratified to hear of the excellent results obtained by our advertisers, however it was anticipated because our circulation is increasing rapidly and our subscribers seem so pleased with the CRESCENDO that it is only natural that our readers should patronize those advertisers whom they find in our columns. Our advertising contracts are all long ones, some of them running for 18 months and all of our advertisers are reliable firms.

Here is the experience of one of our advertisers. This letter shows that the CRESCENDO is one of the best advertising mediums in existance.

Mr. H. F. ODELL, Boston, Mass. Kalamazoo, Mich.

Dear Mr Odell:

What have you been doing to increase the circulation of the CRESCENDO? All our ads are keyed. We know exactly what mediums pay us the best. Our December ad. in your splendid magazine figured out a net gain in replies over the preceding month of exactly ten hundred per cent. Jiminy Christmas, you're going some!

Success to you,
GIRSON MANDOLIN GUITAR CO.

Our answer to above in regard to circulation is, that we are sending the CRESCENDO all over the world in steadily increasing quantities and subscriptions are simply pouring into our offices. Naturally our advertisers get the benefit. We already have a large circulation, and we confidently believe we shall, in a few months more have the largest circulation of any magazine of the kind.

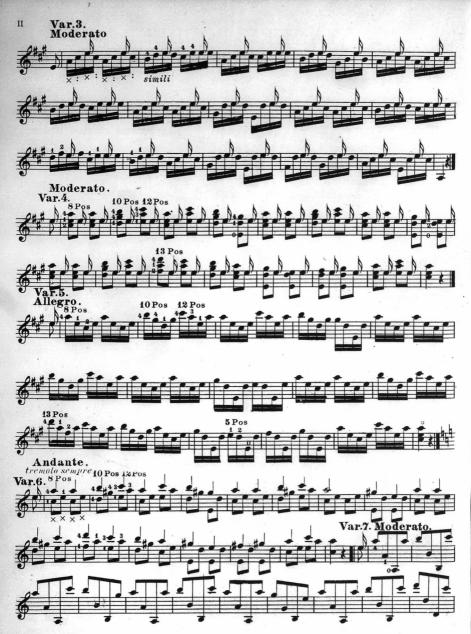
We have many agents. The CRESCENDO may be obtained from any of them. See partial list on page 15.

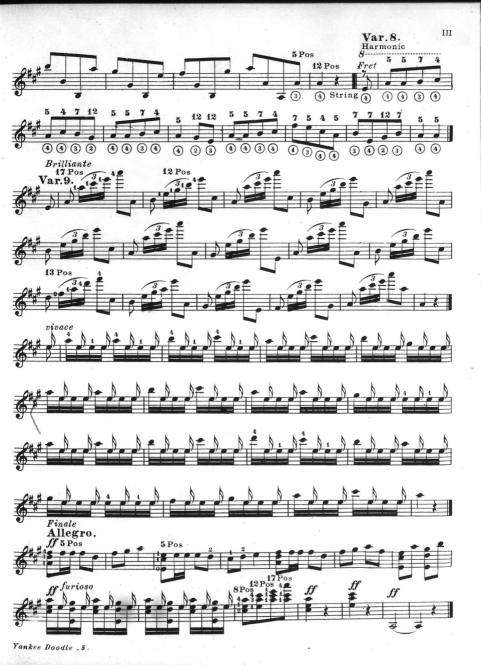
## YANKEE DOODLE.

VARIED.



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# LOVE'S GOLDEN MEMORIES.

This Piece is also published as a Song.

1st MANDOLIN.



## LOVES GOLDEN MEMORIES.

### GUITAR.



## ZYRA.

Mexican Intermezzo.

### 1st Mandolin or Violin.

Wm C. STAHL. INTRO: Slow and Delicately.

Copyright MCMVIII, by Wm. C. Stahl.

# ZYRA.

### Mexican Intermezzo.

Guitar.

WM. C. STAHL.



GUITAR SOLO.

BY C. V. HAYDEN.



### The Mandolin Orchestra

(Continued from page 5)

played which is done by certain signs made with a baton or the left hand. These signs indicate the principal divisions of a measure, frequently the sub-divisions, the accents and the expression.

No general rule can be laid down for the indicating gestures of a director. Every director has his own manner of imparting to his players his meaning. However, wild flourishes, jumping up and down, shaking the head until the hair stands up and windmill motions should be avoided. The hand and wrist should be used mostly, the whole arm only occasionally. To avoid fatigue of the right arm, the director should learn to hold the baton with the left hand. Forte passages, accents, agitatos, etc., should be indicated quite forcibly. Soft passages, legato movement, staccato passages, etc., are indicated more delicately.

All beats should be intelligible. The first beat which is the most important in a measure should always be a decided down beat. Experienced players are always watching for this down beat. Amateur directors are too often careless of the first down beat of each measure, frequently

leaving the players in a quandary.

4-4 time is indicated by 1 down beat, 2 to the left, 3 across the body to the right, 4 obliquely up to the starting point ready for the next beat.

4-4 time in slow movements is indicated 1 down beat, 2 slight curve to right, 3 broad beat to the left, 4 slight curve up, 5 broad beat across body to the right, 6 slight curve up, 7 broad oblique up to starting point, 8 slight curve where the baton is now held, then the baton is ready for the down beat of the next measure.

2-4 in quick movements is indicated by 1 down beat, 2 straight up beat to starting point, 2-4 time in slow movements, same as quick 4-4 time. C or common time, when there is a straight line through the C is indicated by the same beats as in 2-4 quick time.

3-4 time in slow or moderate movements is indicated down, 2 to the right, 3 obliquely up to the starting point, 38 time is indicated the same way.

" 3-4 time as in waltzes, etc., a down beat on the first of every measure is sufficient and fast 3-8 time is the same.

6-8 time, slow, is indicated 1 down beat, 2 slight curve to the left, 3 another curve a little broader to the left, 4 a decided beat across body to right, 5 slight curve still further to the right, 6 oblique up beat to starting point.

6-8 time fast, the same as 2-4 time fast.

9-8 time, in slow or moderate movements is indicated 1 down beat, 2 slight curve to the right, 3 another slight curve still to the right, 4 broad beat to right and slightly up, 5 slight curve up a little, 6 another slight curve up, 7 broad beat up to the starting point, 8 very slight curve or flourish up, 9 another very slight curve still up and then the baton is ready for the next measure.

9-8 time in quick movements, the beats are the same as in slow 3-4.

12-8 time, in slow movements is indicated 1 down stroke, 2 slight curve to the right, 3 another slight curve to the right, 4 broad beat to the left, 5 slight curve up, 6

another slight curve up, 7 broad beat across to right, 8 slight curve up, 9 another slight curve up, 10 broad beat, obliquely up to starting point, 11 slight curve or flourish up, 12 another slight curve up and then the baton is ready for the next measure. The beats in rapid 12-8 time are the same as in slow 4-4 time.

For the sub-divisions of more complicated times—such as 5-4, 6-4, 9-4, etc., which seldom occur in the mandolin orchestra music, I refer the reader to the various works on the art of conducting, especially the work by Hector Berlioz.

Pieces which start on another beat than the first are generally indicated by the up beat or the correct movement as above for the beat on which it starts. This is quite important and a director must exercise careful judgment as to just which beat to use so that there may be no misunderstanding among his players.

The left hand is used in various ways but should not be used too much. Sometimes the left hand movement is with the right hand to emphasize the beat in various movements. At other times, the left hand is used to point to a certain section to bring out a certain effect. Frequently it is held up, palm to the players to indicate soft passages. Sometimes it is held up high to indicate a certain highnote or hold for one section while the baton is beating time for another section which has a few notes against the hold.

The discriminating director learns by experience the use of the left hand and uses it to advantage for many signs without interfering with the right hand work or confusing the players.

The director is the guiding hand of the whole orchestra. The members of the orchestra may be all clever players but without a skulful leader their cleverness counts for nothing, therefore his is the nost important position and the responsibility of a perfect performance rests with him.

The proper seating

SEATING ARRANGEMENT of the players is of the

utmost importance to ob-Many orchestras have a half circle of tain good results. first mandolins all in the first row, then a row of second mandolins, next a row of thirds or mandolas and then the other instruments fill up the back rows in a confusing conglomeration. Other orchestras seat all the accompaniment instruments on one side and the mandolin sections on the other. The mandolin orchestra may well take pattern from the regular orchestra in its seating arrangement and every section should be so seated that the director can, by the necessary movements of his baton, obtain more or less tone from each section as desired. When the second mandolins sit behind the first mandolins and the director forcibly brings down his baton, the players think perhaps he means that all should respond whereas he only wanted an effect from the seconds. This applies to all the instruments, consequently the seats must be arranged so that all the instruments in each section are together and not spread out all over the stage. In small clubs of five or ten players, when the director plays himself, the seating may be arranged as desired except that the director should be in front at the extreme left as his instrument (providing he is playing first part) throws its tone to the right, so by sitting at

(Continued on page 10)

# English Guild of B. M. G. from the Australian Point of View.

By Walter J. Stent.

The desirability of a British Guild which in time will affiliate with America and unite to form a world-wide movement, is apparent to most of us who care to look ahead a little. The initial difficulties in the way are even greater than in America inasmuch as the field is more limited and the status of the teaching fraternity or different degrees of individual qualification seems more clearly defined and consequently will need more careful adjustment. Nevertheless the "lam" problem can be solved. It is proper that the initiative in Guild matters should be taken by America if only on account of the formidable task of change of banjo notation, probably the most difficult it will ever undertake, but its successful issue is merely a matter of a little time. Out here in Australia the "I am" disease seems still more pronounced and one finds every teacher who so considers himself, standing quite alone and making periodical efforts to bring himself and his work before the public without one iota of help from brother teachers. getting too little from his pupils and less from the general public already surfeited by concert "stars" of greater magnitude, so that they often fail to show the smaller interest in attending his individual efforts even when stamped, as they have been here: just imagine the increased sense of security the financial economy, etc., and the irresistable bombardment of the public to be gained by the well directed effort of a Guild scheme of concert work made representative.

A circular was last year addressed to most of the known teachers in N. S. Wales convening a meeting for the discussion of the amalgamation of individual effort in concert work,—result—half made no reply, four replied favorably, only three turned up, one of whom, stipulated at the outset that he should be conductor and subsequently intimated his desire to exclude the other, who was an accomplished mandolin performer, on account of his nationality.

Surely if the need of combined effort is appreciated and attempted in good faith with such limited means and difficult conditions, such a movement could be made with more hope of success in a great center like London, England. Between England and America, Australia would metaphorically link hands across the seas, and the results ultimately would amply repay the work of organization. Every teacher on being approached will take the stand that he is quite satisfied with his present methods and will not need the co-operation of fellow-workers in his business, but it cannot surely be for ever pointed out in vain that the primary object of Guild combination is not interference with individual effort at all, but the engendering and cultivation of a permanent business getting atmosphere benefiting alike teacher and manufacturer at a minimum of expenditure in work and money.

From personal experience in visiting many musical homes with the instruments it has been easily demonstrated that their popularity is ever on the increase, and the field of operation may be described as only lightly prospected

and a Guild seems the sound initial step in the scheme of systematically exploiting the great mine of public favor. The advantage however, of a basis of common financial operation is only one of the planks in the platform of a well formed Guild which with capable hands linked together round the world, would be powerful enough to dominate any situation or problem in our business likely to present itself.

Will "Johnny Bull" make a move?

### The Mandolin Orchestra

(Continued from page 9)

the left all the players in a small club will easily hear his part.

In larger orchestras, when the director uses a baton, the first mandolins should be at his extreme left, the second mandolins at extreme right, both sections in rows of three or four players from the front of the stage to the rear. The mando-cellos and cellos should be directly in front of the director slightly to the left next to the first mandolins but somewhat up stage, the mandolas or third mandolins should be also in front slightly to the right next to the seconds. This arrangement enables the director to have each section in good view and also where he can by pointing to a section or slightly emphasizing a beat, bring out from any one section the effect desired.

The flute or clarinet or violin should be slightly to the left of the director but up stage behind the first mandolins, the banjos in the same relative position up stage back of the second mandolins. The piano should be well up stage slightly to the left of the center and the guitars should be also together in one or two rows up stage parallel with the piano and quite near the center of the orchestra. The drums should be back of all up stage directly in the center.

The following diagram will assist in the above explanation. In smaller or larger orchestras, the various sections should be seated according to this arrangement which experience has proved to be the best.

(Continued in March CRESCENDO)

### What a Prominent English Teacher Thinks.

H. F. Odell,

Dear Sir:

The CRESCENDO is indeed smart and worthy of all support possible. Allow me to congratulate you, as Editor and Manager on producing such a journal. Yours respectfully,

F. WINSLOW.

Swindon, Eng., Dec. 2, 1908.

### PROGRAMS OF CONCERTS AND RECITALS

Program of Clifford Essex' Banjo, Mandolin and Guitar 20 Mandolin Solo (Duo Style) - The Mocking Bird . . Will Moyer Festival at Kensington Town Hall. London, England, Dec. 9, 1908. First time in England Miss Lillie Selden PART I. New Selection-"Curiosa" an oddity . . . . . . H. von Tilzer The Amateur Orchestra I Pot Pourria Dixie Medley . . . . . . . . . . . . Vess Ossman GOD SAVE THE KING b Kentucky Memories . . . . . . . . . Grimshaw The Amateur Banio, Mandolin and Guitar Orchestra Program of Fifth Grand Concert of Christchurch Banjo, Conductor: Mr. Clifford Essex Mandolin and Guitar Orchestra, given at Choral Hall, Christ-Piano: Mrs. Walthew Tympani: Mr. F. A. Wheelhouse church, New Zealand, Oct. 21, 1908, under direction of Joseph Double Bass: Mr. J. Porter Cello: Mr. Hampton Smith Wright. H. M. Grenadier Guards H. M. Grenadier Guards Selection-a Defence not Defiance (March) . . . W. J. Fletcher By kind permission of Dr. Williams b Light Dragoons . . . . . . . . . . Henri Beaudit Synopsis-Sunrise, Reveille, Stables, Off for a Field Day, 2 Banjo Trio-Bunch of Rags . . . . . . . . . Ossman General's Inspection, Return, Dismiss, Recreation Song-Down in the Forest . . . . . . Landon Ronald Orchestra Miss Edith Temple of Clifford Essex' Royal Pierrots Song-Idyle Words . . . . . . . Stephen Adams Mandolin Solo-Reverie . . . . . . . . . Vieuxtemps Mise Evvie Smith Miss Ida Johnston Banjo Solo-Sweet Jasmine . . . . . . . . . . . . . Hesse & Oakley of Manchester. Pupil of Mr. Robert Davis, of Salford Mr. Joseph Wright 5 Banjo Duet-Patricia . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Morley Messrs. S. E. Turner and C. W. Spalding Song-Come, Beloved . . . . . . . . . . . . Piccolomini With Mandolin Obligato by Mr. Joseph Wright Humorous Song-Bosh . . . . . . . . . . . . Ford Mr. A. Davidson Mr. Selwyn Driver of Clifford Essex' Royal Pierrots Mandolin Solo-Mignardises Polka de Concert . . . Mezzacapo Banjo Solo-a A Sonnet . . . . . . . . . . . . Cammeyer With Orchestral Accompaniment arranged by J. Wright b Polka de Concert . . . . . . Arr. B. Moss Mr. Leon Sey Miss Doris Walthew Selection-a Life's Lighter Hours . . . . . . . Wells-Smith Accompanied by Mrs. Walthew b Lady Dainty . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Odell 8 March—Big Gun . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Arr. Edwin Orchestra Elton & Edwin Grand Selection-II Trovatore . . . . . . Arr. W. J. Fletcher Banjo Solo (by desire)—Rhapsodie Hongroise . . . . . Hauser Orchestra Miss Elton Banjo Solo-Dixie Medley . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Ossman Overture (Plectrum Style)-Poet and Peasant . . . . Suppe Master D'Arcy Wright Elton & Edwin Miss Hilda Cocker Song-Scent of the Clover . By kind permission of Frank Glenister, London Pavilion New Banjo Solo-A Georgian Breeze . . . . . . . Morley Mandolin and Harp Guitar Quartette Mr. Joe Morley of Clifford Essex' Royal Pierrots Mandolins -Mr. Leon Sey and Mr. B. Watkin Mandolin Solo-Scene de Ballet . . . . . . . de Beriot Mandola-Mr. Joseph Wright Miss Lillie Selden Harp Guitar--Mrs. J. Wright Silver Medallist, G. S. M. Pupil of Madame Humorous-Funnyosities and Fairy Tales Fiametta Waldahoff Mr. D. J. Gibson New Banjo Solo-Koonville Parade . . . . . . S. E. Turner Selections—a Tutti a Torino. Valse de Conçert . . . . R. Matini b Gay Gossoon . . . . . . . . . . . . . Ossman Mr. S. E. Turner of Cheltenham New Gavotte-Rose Leaves . . . . . . . . . Joe Morley Orchestra The Amateur Orchestra PART II Program of recital given by Carl Tschopp Sept. 28, 1908, at Northwestern Conservatory of Music, Philadelphia, Pa. New Two-Step-Mister Blackman . . . . . Arthur Pryor Ensemble-March Cavalry Charge . . . . . . Wurtele The Amateur Orchestra Mandolins: Katharine Lewis, Catharine D. Kroeger, Arthur Conducted by Sir Home Gordon, Bart Bamforth, Harry Seltz. Banjo: Christine Whelen. Mando-Banjo Solo-Patrol Comique. . . . . . . . . . Ossman Cello: Sylvester Rittenhouse. Guitar: Adolf Seltz. Piano: Mr. Charles Rogers Minnie Rittenhouse. Traps: C. J. Kuebler. Comic Song-I'll call when you're not so busy . . . . . Leo 2 Banjo Solo-Waltz, Sevilla . . . Mr. Wilfred Dale of Clifford Essex' Royal Pierrots Miss Christine C. Whelen Banjo Solo-General Jasper Jones . . . . . . Lansing 5 Mandolin and Guitar Duet-Zululand . . . Mr. C. W. Spalding of Abertillery Masters Adolf and Harry Seltz Zither-Banjo Solo-a Pizzicati (Sylvia) . . . . . . Delibes Mandolin Solo-Love's old sweet song . . . . . . . . Molloy b Valse Chantante . . . . . Cammeyer Miss Catharine D. Kroeger Mr. John Pidoux of Birmingham 5 Zither Solo-Belle in the Valley . . . . . . . . . Rixner Song-I think . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Guy d'Hardelot Mr. Carl Tschopp Miss Edith Temple of Clifford Essex' Pierrots Piano Solo-Scherzo March-White Hussars . . . . . . . . . Arthur Pryor Miss Rosella Hirleman Mando-Cello Solo-Angel's Serenade . . . . . . . . Braga AMATEUR BANJO CLUB Mr. Carl Tschopp Mrs. Edenborough, Misses Walthew, Davies, Allman, Messrs. Violin Solo-Romance Mr. Carl Clemens Edenborough, Barker, N. Barker, Engelbach, Bassett, Ensemble-March, Battallion Parade . . . . . . . . Tschopp Thomas, Palmer and Bingemann

### Personal Notes.

Myron A. Bickford, who is well-known as one of the foremost solits on the banjo, mandolin and guitar is meeting with remarkable success in the recitals and concerts which he is giving this season. He recently appeared in Pa. with exceptional success and his performances on the three instruments were noteworthy. In addition to these three instruments, Mr. Bickford also ranks as a fine soloist on both the piano and viola. His repertoire includes high class numbers by the best composers on all the instruments which he plays. A Bickford recital given by him includes much more variety than that of the usual soloist on account of his playing so many different instruments.

The Gibson Quintette of Williamsport, Pa., G. Kliemann, director, recently played three times for the Westminster Club, the Third Presbyterian Church, furflished Christmas music for the First Presbyterian church, played a New Year's concert for the Williamsport Turn Verein and has a number of fine engagements booked ahead.

Clifford Essex gave his great banjo, mandolin and guitar Festival concert at Kensington town hall, London, England. Dec. 8th. The house was sold out and so large was the gathering outside that the doors had to be opened a quarter of an hour before the advertised time. Mr. Essex was tendered a great reception when he appeared on the conductor's stand. The entire list of artists were received with much applause and encores were frequent. One of the hits of the evening was the playing of the amateur banjo club. Mr. Essex was presented by Mr. Edenborough on behalf of the orchestra and Madand Waldahoff with a very handsome pair of entree dishes. The popular conductor was overcome with surprise and gratitude so much so that he was unable to do more than express his thanks and pleasure in a very few words. Mr. Essex is one of the few men in England who has the nerve and gumption to give these big Festival concerts. He is entitled to much credit as it is these concerts which create such a tremendous amount of interest in the banjo, mandolin and guitar. The program of this concert will be found on our regular program page.

### Adelstein's Mandolin Musicale.

For the first time since the memorable upheaval, the friends of the popular Adelstein Mandolin Orchestra had an opportunity to enjoy an evening of pleasing melody. Lyric Hall was crowded on Thursday evening, December 17. Mr. Adelstein and his pupils were received with the heartiest enthusiasm and one could easily see that the pleasure at witnessing again a concert of this character was genuline.

The Mandolin Orchestra played with remarkable precision and spontaneous attack. Careful and thorough training was evident in every one of the well rehearsed selections. Every one of Samuel Adelstein's pupils revealed delicacy of shading, intelligence of phrasing, and judiciousness in musical expression. Most of the compositions-played on this occasion were entirely new, and many of them were presented for the first time in this country. Several of these new works were dedicated to Mr. Adelstein as a token of esteem and admiration from some of the world's famous exponents of the instruments.

Miss Lois Bolton, one of the soloists of the occasion, exhibited more than ordinary talent as a mandolinist. She played the difficult Munier "Mazurka Concerto" with fine discrimination and agility. She exhibited thorough command of the instrument and her phrasing proved to be quite a revelation of the possibilities of the mandolin. The solosit's quiet, unassuming manner won the audience, and her complete control of her instrument and her personal assurance on this her first public appearance was surprising in one so young.

Samuel Adelstien played the beautiful Bellenghi "Sul Lido" and "T'Amo," by D'Ageni, on the lute. This charming instrument, so rarely heard in this country, with its deep, rich. resonant 'cello tones, was one of the features of the program. Adelstein's performance on this instrument was in every way enjoyable, and his tasteful and refined style on these plectrum instruments is always enjoyed by those who listen with more than ordinary attention to musical delicacy and romantic sentiment.—Pacific Coast Musical Register.

### Questions and Answers.

### This column open to all. Send in your questions,

QUESTION—I see the Guild has decided the mandolin orchestra should have tenor mandola and mando-cello. Will you give what notes they should be tuned to on the piano? Are they both played with a pick like the mandolin? M. R.

ANSWER—The Guild decided at the Convention two years ago that the tenor mandola and mando-cello were the correct instruments to use in the mandolin orchestra. They have been adopted by the plavers and clubs to a great extent. The tenor mandola is tuned as follows: First string to middle A, second string to D below, third string to G below and fourth string to C below, or in other words, it is tuned one-fifth below the mandolin. The mando-cello is tuned just one octave below the tenor mandola or in other words, the actual tuning of the strings is A, D, G, C, counting from the first to the fourth string. The instruments do not differ in any way from the regular mandolin and are played with a pick just the same. Most of the music is arranged in the treble clef so that the regular mandolin player picks up the new instrument and goes on playing just as though he were playing a mandolin. The successful use of these instruments lies almost entirely with the arranger of the music.

QUESTION—Will you please inform me where Parke Hunter, banjoist, is playing at the present time? K. L. R.

ANSWER—We believe that Mr. Parke Hunter has not been doing any solo playing recently. About one year ago, he was in Detroit, Mich., and we think at the present, he is doing some teaching at the Ann Arbor University of Music.

QUESTION—Where can I get a banjo piece called "Cotton?"

ANSWER—Last month we said we did not know where you could obtain such a piece, but if it is not published you can get a Mss. of it just as played by Van Eps, Columbia Indestructible. Record, No. 757 from E. A. Rowe, Milford, Delaware. Will H. C. W. please send full name and address, also see Liner Ad. Department.

QLESTION—What instruments constitute the mandolin orchestra at the present time? R. E. B.

ANSWER—The article on the Mandolin Orchestra by H. F. Odell which began in the January CRESCENDO will give you full information on the subject.

QUESTION—What was the largest number of players ever known in a Banjo, Mandolin and Guitar orchestra? A. R. B.

ANSWER—The largest orchestras we know of were as follows: One of 200 players directed by C. S. DeLano at a concert given by the teachers of Los Angeles, Cal., and another of 250 players directed by H. F. Odell and G. L. Lansing at a Festival Mandolin Concert in Boston, Mass., in 1908. A chorus of 60 voices also appeared in the orchestra. Several large orchestras have also been organized in Italy of which an account is given in an article by Samuel Adelstein which began in November CRESCENDO. See also "Mandolin Memories" advertised on another page.

Some of the questions received take time to answer, consequently it is not always possible to answer them in the next issue after they are received, but all will be answered in due time.

### RECENT PUBLICATIONS

With every piece composer's name is given, also arrang-The letters after names indicate grade-E, easy-fi, Medium-D, Difficult.

### MANDOLIN

### Percy M. Jaques Publishing Co.

The Colored Promenade

J. G. Liddicott, M Two Mandolins, Mandola and Guitar \$ .80

A syncopated two-step, 2-4 time, keys of G and C. A very good number for clubs. Excellent as a teaching piece for illustrating syncopation.

### Oliver Ditson Co.

Ildica Waltz T. H. Rollinson-Arr. H. F. Odell, E \$2.70 Full Mandolin Ochestra

A good easy set of waltzes, short introduction. three waltzes and short coda. Very melodious and easy. Good for young clubs or for teaching. Keys of D, G and C.

### Carl Fischer.

Gavotte, from Midnon Thomas-Arr. W. F. Ambrosio, M. Two Mandolins and Guitar

An arrangement of this popular gavotte in the key of G. Good for teaching. Moszkowski-Arr. W. F. Ambrosio, M Serenade

Two Mandolins and Guitar \$ .50 A well-known standard number arranged all in the first posi-

Key of D. 2-4 time, excellent for teaching. The Palms G. Faure-Arr. W. F. Ambrosio. E Two Mandolins and Guitar

\$ .50 An easy arrangement of this celebrated number in the key of C Nocturne, Op. 9 No. 2 Chopin-W. F. Ambrosio, M.

Two Mandolins and Guitar \$ .50 A good arrangement of a well-known number in the key of C.

12-8 time. All in the first position. Cradle Song Hauser-Arr. W. F. Ambrosio, E

Two Mandolins and Guitar \$ .50

Another standard number, very easy for teaching. 2-4 time in the key of G.

### M. Witmark & Sons

Just For You From Above Maurice Levi-Arr. Trinkaus, E Two Mandolins, Guitar and Piano 8 .75 An easy waltz movement from the "Soul Kiss." Key of C

od teaching number. Also published for banjo solo in both English and American notation.

en in That Valley Fair E. R. Batl-Arr. Trinkaus, M Two Mandolins, Guitar and Piano \$ .75

From the song by this well-known composer with a more elaborate accompaniment than usual including a pretty obbligato effect in the piano part: Andante movement, key of G. 6-8 time Excellent teaching number. Also published as a banjo solo in both English and American notation.

### All the | Boys | Look Good To Me H. O. Sutton-Arr. Trinkaus, E

Two Mandolins, Guitar and Piano 8 .75 Easy waltz for teaching. Key of C. Also published for banjo solo in both English and American notation.

Solo in Poin English and Alittle Walk With Me H. O. Sutton-Arr. Trinkaus, E

Two Mandolins, Guitar and Piano \$ .80

A very catchy barn dance, excellent for teaching. Key of G throughout. Also published for banjo solo both in English and American notation.

### H. F. Odell & Co.

Love's Old Sweet Song J. L. Molloy-Arr. H. F. Odell, E Full Mandolin Orchestra

A new and unusual arrangement of this beautiful song. including tenor mandola and mando-cello. For teaching, every pupil will want it. For club work, it is one of the finest arrangements Mr. Odell has made. The mando-cello and mandolas have very fine counter melodies and in the last strain the mando-cello solo against the obbligate effect in the first mandolin part is almost indescribable. The advance orders received will necessitate the publication of a second edition immediately. Key of G. 4-4 and 3-4 time. Andante movement.

### RANIO

### The Hogue Music Co.

A Cake Walk Echo R. R. Hogue. M Banjo Solo \$ .30

A bright march movement. 2-4 time. Keys of A and D. Not cult. Some syncopation. Catchy. difficult.

### Percy Jaques Publishing Co.

Royal Tourist P. M. Jaques, M

Two Banjos A march novelette, 4-4 time, keys of A and D. A vigorous

number out of the ordinary. Excellent for advanced pupils or as a concert piece. The Colored Promenade

### J. G. Liddicoat, M Three Banjos and Piano \$ .90

A novelty march, two-step with some syncopation. 2-4 time, keys, of E and A. Excellent for a banjo trio with or without the piano. Also a good teaching number.

### Reliable Publications.

### SUCCESSES OF THE PAST FEW YEARS.

Many pieces published a few years ago are very desirable. For our readers benefit we shall review past hits every month. Many pieces published a few years ago, are as good or better than some published vesterday.

### MANDOLIN.

### M. Witmark & Sons

Genee Waltzea Maurice Levi-Arg. Trinkaus, M

Two Mandolins, Guitar and Piano \$ .80

A good set of waltzes from the popular opera in which Mile. Genee, the wonderful dancer is appearing. A fine number for mandolin clubs and orchestras and may be used conjunction with the regular orchestra parts. Keys of F and C. Also published for banjo solo in both English and American notation.

### Three Twins Selection Karl Hoschna-Arr. Trinkaus, M

\$ .80 Two Mandolins, Guitar and Piano

Includes the most popular numbers from this popular musical play which has been making such a hit in New York. A fine number for club work. Keys of G, C and D. 2-4, 3-4, 4-4, and 6-8 times. Octave mandola and third mandolin parts are published for this piece, also banjo solo in both notations.

Just Some One W. R. Anderson-Arr. Trinkaus, E

Mandolin Duo

An arrangement in duo form of a popular song. Catchy, first movement allegretto, slow refrain. Key of G'throughout. 4-4 time. H. F. Odell & Co.

### Lady Dainty Caprice H. F. Odell. M Full Mandolin Orchestra

This extremely popular composition is now selling in its 16th edition. One of the best pieces by the above composer. First movement schottische style with much variation of time. Trio, slow movement with beautiful counter melodies in the mandola and mando-cello parts. Has had a large sale. Played at one of the Guild Festival concerts by an orchestra of 100 and by an orchestra of 200 at a Festival concert in Boston. Keys of G and C. 4-4 time.

### Oliver Ditson Co.

T. H. Rollinson-Arr. H. F. Odell, E

Mandolin and Piano

Arranged for full mandolin orchestra including tenor mandola and mando-cello. One of the easy overtures that has been very popular among young clubs. Very bright and catchy. 4-4 and 6.8 times. Keys of G and C. Maestoso, andante and march 6.8 times. Keys of movements. A good one for concert work.

### GUITAR.

### M. Witmark & Sons

J. W. Bratton-Arr. Trinkaus, M The Teddy Bear's Picnic

Guitar Solo An arrangement of this characteristic novelty which is one of the big hits of the day. An extremely catchy composition which has had a tremendous sale. Keys of A and D. 6-8 time through

### TRADE AND PUBLISHERS NOTES.

Miss Jennie M. Durkee, mandolinist, recently played on the polaries of the connection with Gargiulo's band in the Auditorium, Denver, Colo. She appeared before an audience of 9,000 people who were greatly surprised to hear the tone of the mandolin clearly in every part of the big auditorium, which has a seating capacity of 12,000. Miss Durkee played a Gibson mandolin manufactured by the Gibson Mfg. Col., and after the concert the members of the band and many of the audience crowded around Miss. Durkee to examine the mandolin, and Gargiulo, the leader, told her he had never heard a mandolin in this country or Italy with such carrying power of this well-known make of instrument which, by the way, is having a remarkable sale in England and Australia as well as here.

Beside an excellent catalog of mandolin orchestra pieces and good teaching pieces for the banjo, mandolin and guitar, the White-Smith Pub. Co. publish some excellent 50¢ folios. The "Ideal" mandolin and guitar folio includes a number of standard pieces by well-known writers and the "Superb" collection for the banjo includes 36 banjo solos and 17 duets for two banjos by such well-known writers as Lansing, Dobson, Jacobs, Barker, and others. Among the specially good numbers in this collection are "Bonnie Sweet Bessie," "Grace Schottische," "Sweet Marjoram Waltz," "The Texas Teaser," "gopth Artillery March," "White Squadron Patroj," and "The Zephyr Dance." See ad.

Gustav Luders, who wrote the very popular operas the "Burgomaster," "Prince of Pilsen," and "King Dodo," has more than excelled himself in his new opera "Marcelle." This music is published by the M. Witmark & Sons' Co., and will shortly appear for all mandolin combinations. We recently heard the opera and we predict a large sale for the mandolin orchestra arrangement. The Witmark Co., on another page, announce their new folios for togo, two folios for mandolin and guitar, one guitar folio and one banjo folio. The folios contain the latest popular numbers published by this house and are very reasonable in price. None of the folios contain less than 15 numbers which if bought separately would cost \$3 or \$4, but in folio form, they may be obtained for \$25 each. See advertisement.

It is remarkable to note the increasing popularity of the banjo and we believe that one reason the banjo is again coming to the front, is the fact that it is possible to get banjos that are almost perfect in every respect. Whyte Laydie and Fairbanks banjos meet every requirement. These instruments have not only quality but there is tremendous carrying power. Send for the new Fairbanks Co. illustrated catalog. The Vega guitars and mandolins have long been recognized by artists as well made instruments having both tone and quality. The Vega Co. have also issued a catalog which is finely illustrated and describes in detail the many fine points of this well-known make of instruments, which vary in price from Sio to as much as you want to pay. See ad-

Anyone can learn to compose and arrange music who has a practical knowledge of music and understands the rudiments. A good place to learn the above is the Wilcox School of Composition. Hundreds of pecple have obtained much valuable knowledge by studying from this school through the mail. See ad.

An excellent piece for guitar entilted "Valentine Dance" has just been issued by the **Hogue Music Co.** It is a very catchy number and is also published for mandolin and banjo solo. See ad.

Memorizing is something that bothers a good many people. Many valuable points on this important subject can be obtained free by writing to the **Memory Library**. See ad.

One of the finest catalogs of mandolin duos, we mean good practical ones that can be playe1, is that of Valentine Abt. Mr. Abt is not only a practical musician but is one of our leading virtuosi and thoroughly understands the mandolin. He has a very large list of fine duos. 'See ad.

Good banjo teaching music is always in demand. Walter A. Norwood publishes banjo pieces by banjo writers that are practical and in the keys that fit the instrument. He has in press a new one by Myron A. Bickford, a tremolo number entitled "Melody in A" which will shortly be out. See ad.

Most all of the leading mandolin clubs throughout the country and adding harp guitars to their equipment. There is no doubt that the harp-guitar gives results that the old instrumentation never did. W. J. Dyer & Bro. manufacture the Symphony harp-guitar which makes accompaniment playing and club work 50% more effective than it used to be with the old six string guitar. The instruments are very reasonable in price. They have a beautiful tone and will be sent on examination. See ad.

Wm. C. Stabl has a fine catalog of mandolin and banjo music. He publishes the best C notation banjo method in this country and he makes two kinds of mandolins, the gourd shape and the new model instrument which is not only fine in appearance but has a beautiful tonal quality and carrying power which is remarkable. See ad.

Users of gut strings have a good deal of trouble at times in getting a line of strings that are true. All troubles of this kind are obviated by using the "Never Stretch" and the "Never False" strings, manufactured by F. J. Bacon Co. These strings are extremely popular among professional players and the sales are very large. See ad.

We have many inquiries on the status of the mandolin in Italy. We invariably advise these people to purchase the excellent book on this subject "Mandolin Memories" by Samuel Adelstein. It is the only book of the kind and at the extremely reasonable price for which he is selling the last edition, we feel that every mandolin player should have one. See ad.

Many banjo players are anxious to get the pieces played by Vess Ossman in the phonographs. **E. A. Rowe** can furnish any of these in Mss. See Liner Ad. department.

The genuine ebonite mandolin pick manufactured by Louis F. Wright is having a large sale, and the orders which he is receiving are coming from all parts of the country. He also has a very fine line of strings for all instruments. Better send for his catalog.

Geo. Stannard publishes a new piece of music ever month-He knows what to publish as he is a practical player and teacher. He has a large catalog of excellent numbers for the mandolin, guitar and banjo, which he will send you if you will tell him where. See ad.

The Oliver Ditson Co. is well-known throughout the world as one of the largest publishers of folios and books. Their various half dollar series include many books of various kinds, two of the principal ones being their fine collection for mandolin and plano, which includes some of the numbers from their famous mandolin orchestra catalog and a book of 24 guitar solos including some of the best compositions and arrangements of Braga, Dorn, De Janon, Mertz, Rollinson, Vreeland and others. The price of this book is only 50° also. The Ditson Company have recently made several additions to their mandolin orchestra catalog. Among the numbers which will be published in the near future are a grand selection from the Bohemian Girl and the grand march from Tannhauser, both arranged by H. F. Odell for full mandolin orchestra. See ad.

The Percy M. Jaques Pub. Co. is having remarkable success with its fine catalog of banjo, mandolin and guitar music. One of the numbers which is having a big sale is the "Colored Promenade" by J. G. Liddicoat. See ad.

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strument. The tone is superior to all others and our prices are less than some firms charge for inferior instruments; all we ask is comparison with other makes, the purchaser to be the judge, the mandolins will do the rest. Send for catalogue to

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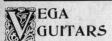
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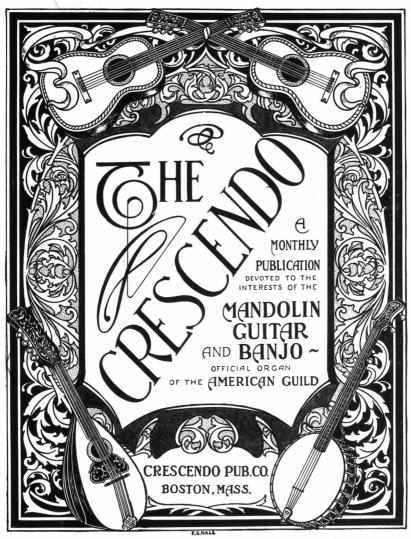
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Each number is effectively arral 1st Mandolin and Plano or 1st lin and Guitar.  1st Violin may be substituted for Mandolin.	Mande	0-			1st Mandolin	mand Mandolin and Mandolin Coctave Mandola	Guitar Accompaniment	Each Ocello	Piano Accompaniment	Mandolin and Piano	Two Mandolins and Piano	Mandolin and Guitar	Two Mandolins
*†Girls of Baden Waltz			٠	•	50	30	30	20	20	60	80	70	90
*†Just for the Fun of It					30	15	15	15	30	50	60	40	50
*†Under the Mistletoe Waltz T. H. Rollinson. Arranged by G. L. Lansing					30	15	15	15	20	40	50	40	50
Overture, "Florning, Noon and Night"  F. Suppe. Arranged by H. F. Odell				٠	50	40	40	40	90	1.20	1.50	80	1.10
*tNydia Waltz. Easy T. H. Rollinson. Arranged by H. F. Odell				•	40	30	30	30	60	90	1.10	60	70
†Selection from "Il Trovatore" Verdi. Arranged by Geo. L. Lansing			•		40	20	30	20	50	70	80	60	70
*tLove's Caprice		•	•	•	30	20	20	20	50	70	80	40	50
†Somewhere			•		30	20	20	20	30	50	60	40	50
tildica Waltz . T. H. Rollinson, Arranged by H. F. Odell					40	20	30	30	40	70	80	60	70
† Tannhauser Grand March Rich, Wagner, Arranged by H. F. Odell			•		40	25	25	25	60	90	1.05	60	75
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## Banjoists, Mandolinists and Guitarists

VOL. I.

BOSTON, MARCH, 1909.

No. o.





We present herewith to our readers a cut of the celebrated Tuxedo Mandolin and Guitar Club of Hartford, Conn. Organized in 1904 with the object of entertaining at Concerts, Banquets, Receptions, etc., its success has been phenomenal, engagements for such affairs coming to it from all parts of Connecticut and Massachusetts, while in its home town its engagements easily outnumber those of the combined local orchestras, for banquets, etc.

The musical director of the club is W. J. Crosley, a musician of repute; the manager is K. Bingham Krans, playing first mandolin, who has had an extensive experience in teaching these instruments and managing club. The second mandolin is played by F. T. Jarman. The mando-cello by E. W. Atkins and the harp-guitar by John T. Henderson. At all engagements Messrs. Krans and Atkins furnish specialities, Mr. Jarman a monologue, Mr. Crosley mandolin-due solos, while the guitar accompaniments of Mr. Menderson cannot be excelled in this country. The club has engagements booked into July. The large repertoire includes works of celebrated composers and is extremely varied.

### A Plea for More Technical Studies and Better Original Music for the Banjo

By J. J. Derwin

Why is there such a scarcity of technical studies and good original music for the banjo? The development of both hands through the medium of properly designed and graded exercises, is an absolute necessity if we wish to develop really good banjoists. A few of our shining lights have from time to time written different short works of this kind, but there has never been a thorough systematic book on this subject. Perhaps from this reason more than any other is due the many limited banjo players, most of whom can play only a few little ditties, thus giving the general public the prevailing erroneous idea, that the banjo is incapable of anything serious in the musical line. Now, how in the world can we expect anything different when there is no material at hand to build up a performer, except in the case of a few ingenious teachers and performers who use, and adapt, violin and piano studies? You cannot expect an artisan to build a mansion with no material at hand; or rather you cannot expect him to complete it with an insufficient supply of building substance. The same holds good in building up banjo players. We must have an adequate supply of studies of superior quality. The claim will no doubt be put forth by most banjoists, "Well what's the use of racking our brains writing and publishing works that will never meet with a sale worth while and anyway the banjo is best adapted to characteristic music."

Now I am a firm believer in this class of music but it does not follow by characteristic music is meant only ragtime. I think it rather means music of a character best adapted to the banjo for instance such as Valse de Concert, Polonaise No. 2 and March Impromtu by Eno and other works of this kind. Mr. Eno and others are doing noble work in publishing such pieces but the number is entirely too small and other gifted writers should lend their valuable sissistance.

I know of many splendid banjo selections, as yet only in manuscript, which the composers would gladly put on the market if they could see their way clear, without financial loss. It is all too true that many teachers have gotten into a rut of using a certain number of pieces in their instruction, and never think of looking up the new music which is published. This state of affairs is to be deplored as it retards our progress. We should encourage our composers by showing more interest in their work, and keep in touch with all that is best in the line of new compositions. It certainly will help your business too, as it stimulates pupils, who must surely tire of hearing and playing selections which are many times worn threadbare from excessive use. I do not wish to decry the "good old times" but wish many of them to be given a much needed rest, which surely will prolong their life and cause them to be better appreciated than when they are worked overtime. By all means use them but don't exclude the new music either.

Now to render such music as I have previously mentioned, one must have a certain amount of technical training. You cannot expect an undeveloped pair of hands to play these pieces and do them justice without a good thorough training in scale work, etc., as their style is different, and they require a much different course than music of the other and older style. If the pupil cannot play these pieces how is he ever to render music of a higher class?

I have heard quoted and even read articles which inferred that Mr. A. A. Farland and a few other artists were doing an irreparable injury to the banjo in rendering the classics upon it.

This seems most astonishing to me. One might as well say that Shakespeare did the utmost harm to literature in writing his matchless works; that Beethoven in his wonderful classics ruined the piano profession, or that Wagner in composing his grand majestic operas did an irreparable injury to the lighter musical productions.

My argument is that it is preposterous to assume that because the works of the great master can be rendered upon the banjo, the public will no longer appreciate it and that prospective pupils will be deterred from studying it. Is it not rather that the people who dislike classical music on the banjo, when well rendered, are not partial to this style of composition anyway and are in spirit with those who prefer the lighter literature, popular piano music and lighter musical productions to grand opera?

It must follow that there will always be a majority of people who prefer light music to the deep, profound and heavier style as it is easier to comprehend; but, is this any argument against the higher and better music?

Many will say, "don't compare the banjo to the violin and piano." The fact is I do not, but then, they have had many years start on our instrument and the banjo to-day will compare with the other two instruments when they were the same relative age. The early pianos especially, were a very poor comparison to the noble instrument of today. Why is it not possible to so develop the banjo if we work for higher ideals? We must have a class of music if we ever wish to accomplish anything along these lines. It is unnecessary to force good music upon unwilling ears, but I assert it is a mistake to claim that if we insist on playing classical music on the "only American instrument," that we will kill the banjo completely. The whole trouble exists in the fact that but very few of our banjoists are equal to the task of rendering the great works in a worthy manner. Again many players should be more careful in arranging their repertoire, and should not attempt, in public, pieces that are entirely beyond their ability. They should also select only those classics that are 'best adapted to the instrument, as many compositions that are splendid on violin or piano are not well suited to the banjo, owing to the difference in its construction. Yet there are quite a few that are effective for our favorite instrument, and only these should be selected.

The fact that Mr. Farland's pupils are among the most

(Continued on page 9)

### THE MANDOLIN ORCHESTRA

Bu Herbert Forrest Odell

(Continued from February CRESCENDO)

### THE CONCERT MASTER

The usual duties of the concert master are to see that the orchestra is seated

as the director wishes and to attend to the placing of the director's music stand with the music and baton upon it ready for use. He also sees that every instrument is in perfect tune and he should be able at any time to lead the orchestra in the absence of the director. The concert master generally plays the leading first mandolin and sits in the first chair in the first mandolin section. Sometimes he may play in some other section and vet perform the duties of concert master. To sum up:--the concert master should see that everything is ready for the orchestra to begin when the director appears.

At large concerts, I have found it a good plan to appoint one of the members, stage manager, to see that the chairs are placed or removed as necessary and to see that each artist appears when the stage is prepared for his or her number. This enables the concert master to attend almost entirely to the tuning of the instruments.

The first mandolin players FIRST MANDOLINS are seated as stated before at the left of the director. It is a good

plan to have the best players sit in the outside seats in each row. A scheme I have adopted with success is to have it understood that the first row is the row of honor. When a player joins the orchestra I give him the last seat in the back row. Then as his ability or earnestness is proved, or vacancies occur, I gradually move him down stage toward the front in the last row. Then he is moved to the next row front until finally he reaches the front row of honor. By this plan my best players are always in the front row, or in the outside seats toward the audience. Whatever plan is adopted in regard to seating, I should advise that each player be assigned to a seat and he should occupy his seat at all times. This saves confusion at concerts, and players who become accustomed to sit side by side do better work. This plan is enforced in nearly all large orchestras all over the world.

The first part necessarily requires players with the best technical ability consequently it is usual to have the most proficient players in this section, however, the first mandolin section should not include all the good players to the detriment of the other mandolin or mandola sections. On simple pieces almost any ordinary player can play the first mandolin part but it takes considerable musical ability and a good understanding of time to play the second and third part. In difficult selections, where the first mandolin parts include many rapid passages, it is quite necessary to have able players. Many pieces allow of a division being made in the first mandolin part. This is usually marked "divisi" in carefully edited music. I have found it a good plan to have the first mandolins nearest the audience play the upper notes and the others the lower notes in the case of a "divisi." I have also found it a very excellent plan,

where double stops occur in the first mandolin part in pianissimo passages to have them played "divisi" for the reason that unless all the players in the first section are especially proficient in double stop work, the desired softness cannot be as well obtained when each player attempts to play both notes, as it can when some play the upper notes and some the lower notes. This "divisi" of double stops may well be applied in the second mandolin part also in very soft legato passages.

The players in the first section should be drilled to tremolo or pick notes in a uniform manner. This matter is quite simple at present as most of the publishers use the tremolo and pick signs recommended and adopted by the American Guild, and these signs are very plain and easily understood. Many players play too near the bridge. Occasionally in soft passages if all the mandolins and mandolas would play over the fingerboard as far away from the bridge as possible a fine effect is produced.

This important point should be constantly kept in mind by first mandolin players, the first mandolin part or the melody is necessarily the most prominent in any composition and it is not at all necessary for the first mandolin players to endeavor to drowned out the rest of the orchestra with a rattle-bang cannonade, either in tremolo or pick passages. It is the combined uniform tone produced which makes the first section perfect. If each player would graduate his tone so that he could hear the players seated at his right and left side, both in piano and forte passages, he would be obtaining the proper amount of tone from his own instrument. Players in this section who attempt to outdo the others, or players who beat time with their feet, should be given to distinctly understand that they are annoying the others and if any such player becomes too obnoxious, he should immediately be dismissed from the orchestra or the discipline of the orchestra would be immediately lost and the director's effort to obtain results would be useless.

The second mandolin sec-SECOND MANDOLINS tion, although technically easier than the first, is by no means

unimportant. Musically speaking the second parts are more difficult to perform well on account of their peculiar construction. The time in the second part is the stumbling block to most players, although the notes themselves are not as a rule difficult to play. A good second player must be able to play the parts in strict time. Frequently the second part is written with several measures rest and then a fewenotes occur. The ability to bring in these few notes properly is what the finished second mandolin player should possess or acquire. Unfortunately there are only a few arrangers who understand how to properly write a second part so that it not only lies well under the fingers but also is effective and this perhaps is one of the reasons why the second mandolin section in many orchestras is

(Continued in April CRESCENDO)

### **GUILD BULLETIN**

The following is the program as at present arranged for the Convention.

Wednesday forenoon, April 14, a social affair of some kind will be arranged.

Wednesday afternoon, April 14, 2 P. M., Officers meeting at Mr. Abt's studio to prepare final reports for the year.

Wednesday evening, April 14. A social affair, possibly a theatre party, or perhaps an informal preliminary talk with or without smoke on matters which will come up at the business meeting.

**Thursday morning**, April 15, 10 A. M. Opening of the business meeting at the Waldorf Astoria. Members are requested to attend promptly as very important matters will come up.

**Thursday noon**, April 15, 12.30. Banquet for Guild members and friends at Hotel Latham.

Thursday afternoon, April 15. Business meeting resumed at the Waldorf Astoria. Adjournment at 6 P. M.

Thursday evening, April 15. Eighth Annual Guild Concert at the Waldorf Astoria, under the direction of Valentine Abt. Among the artists who will appear at the concert are W. Eugene Page, the mandolin virtuoso, George C. Krick, guitar soloist, J. J. Derwin, banjo soloist, Miss Florence McCune, harpist, a chorus and the Plecrum Society orchestra, Mr. Abt, director. All of the soloists who will appear are Guild members and have volunteered their services.

The official hotel as before stated will be the Hotel Latham at the corner of 28th Street and 5th Ave. We earnestly urge all members to stop at this hotel while in New York. Be sure to write and engage your rooms ahead. Rooms may be engaged at this hotel at the regular rate of \$2.00 a day but the visiting Guild members will be given a slightly lower rate than this. Meals may be obtained at very reasonable rates and the cost of the entire affair to the visiting members including the concert, hotel bills. etc., will be less expensive than any former convention. A number of the members are coming to the Convention from way across the country and I earnestly urge every member who possibly can to attend the Convention, as the affair will be the most important in the annals of the plectral instruments that has ever taken place in the world.

The tickets for the concert which promises to be a great artistic and financial success have been placed at \$1.00 each. Write at once to Valentine Abt, Carnegie Hall Building, and secure your tickets.

It has been suggested by one of our most active members that the business sessions of the Guild might become much more interesting to many of our members if the discussions of the various subjects were made longer and have the Convention cover two days time instead of one. One idea which was suggested was that several prominent Guild members write and then read a paper on different topics worthy of discussion explaining their views and then after the reading of each paper have opportunity for discussion or debate. There also might be papers and talks by members of the Guild who are teachers taking up subjects that are of particular interest to them. For instance, a subject might be taken up which is of vital interest to both teachers and dealers. Two round table conferences could take place simultaneously, the teachers meeting in one room and the dealers in another, then one or two teachers and one or two dealers representing the rest might come together in debate the points under discussion. Full reports of these discussions could be made through the official organ as far as would be consistent in a publicity way. Our conventions have all proved very interesting but there is no doubt that we can make them decidedly more interesting by taking up more of the real vital subjects of the day.

Whether all of these suggestions can be put into force at the coming convention is a question as the time is so short but the matter will undoubtedly be brought up at this convention with the idea of carrying out the scheme at our next convention.

There is no doubt that we should have a two days convention. I believe there are enough of our members interested to remain in a place two days and discuss these points which affect each and every Guild member more or less. The more discussion we can stir up, the quicker the trade and profession will be brought together for the general improvement of all existing conditions, therefore I hope that those who are to attend the coming convention will come prepared to remain from 10 o'clock in the morning until the meeting adjourns in the afternoon. I know that the majority will do this, and I respectfully urge that the few who think that what they have to say is of so little value, will change their minds and let us have their ideas on subjects which will come up. The phrase "In union there is strength" I believe is quite applicable to the mandolin, banjo and guitar industry in this country. I hope at this convention to see everyone on his 'feet having something to say. Come prepared with your ideas and suggestions and above all, come prepared to stay to the end.

At the Convention April 15, a full report of what has been accomplished during the past year will be rendered, also a report showing how the membership has been brought up in the past few years from 75 to over 200 actual paid up members and showing the strong and kindly feeling that prevails toward the American Guild from nearly every civilized country in the world. A full financial report will also be rendered stating the amount of money received, from what sources and the expenditures. This will first be audited by the Executive Committee. The report of the last Convention at Washington will be rendered giving in full the stenographer's report of that Convention which report is at present in the files of the American Guild records.

(Continued on page 9)

### Crescendo Round Table

For Teachers, Players, Dealers, Manufacturers and Publishers. Anyone may contribute to this department Stories, Poems, Ideas, Opinions. Send in anything you wish only please make it short.

### Farland's Opinion on Notation,

"I believe a change to the C notation would increase the sale of our music in England and the colonies. Truly an important thing, the only thing of real importance to be said in its favor. Whether the increase would justify the publishers in going to the expense of getting new plates made, of course is uncertain and there you are.

### Notation.

### John E. Russell.

I am strongly opposed to C notation; first, because all the old favorities for the banjo, which, to my mind, have not been improved upon by many of our modern writers, are written in A and are likely to sink into obtivion if the C notation is adopted; second, the C notation requires more leger lines, when writing for the higher positions of the banjo, and nothing scares the average beginner more than a number of leger lines to reckon.

As to the plea that "up-to-date" music can be played if C notation is used, I would say that very little music of that class is adaptable to the banjo as it stands on the piano score, and has to be altered by the teacher or player, and after altering, the teacher or player can just as easily transpose it to A.

To those who advance the time-worn argument that the A on the banjo is not the same pitch as A on the piano, I would say that this can also be said of the B flat or E flat clarinet or cornet and any band man learns to transpose as a matter of course, and there is no vociferous cry for a universal notation of band instruments.

I think the great trouble is that many of those who teach the banjo are not themselves well grounded in the theory of music. I find that by taking a backward pupil to the piano and teaching him the scale from the keyboard, emphasising the scale formation of "two tones, semitone, three tones, semitone," that is. that the half steps in a major diatonic scale fall between three and four and seven and eight, that they soon catch the idea, and can apply it to any scale, no matter what the key may be.

### The Guitar.

### Alice C. Broughton.

Too much cannot be said of the guitar. It is one of the sweetest of all instruments to accompany the voice and is capable of expressing the highest musical sentiment. In the hands of an artist, it is a magnificent solo instrument. The guitar is also one of the oldest musical instruments, it being used by the Egyptians and Hebrews in their religious services, thousands of years ago.

Some of the best known guitarists of the world were Sor, Aquado, Guilliani, Carullii. Among the best known American guitarists are Wm. Foden, Arling Shaeffer and Geo. C. Krick. Many of the world's greatest masters played the guitar, among them being Handel and Beethoven. The latter carried one with him on many of his travels. Martin Luther was an expert guitarist. Adelina Patti was also very fond of the guitar.

The beautiful tonal quality of this instruments furnishes an excellent background for mandolin and banjo orchestras. To master the guitar, it is necessary to go at it with a persistent determination and study it thoroughly and systematically under the direction of a good teacher. Learn the scales thoroughly, writing out each and every one, finding out why such a scale is called the "key of D" or the "key of D" etc. Learn the difference between the tonic, dominant and sub dominant chords. Study the intervals, keeping in mind that the true musician not only is a performer on the instrument but understands the rudiments of music also. After you have mastered the technical points, proper fingering, and touch, study compositions not too difficult at first keeping in mind that expression is an all important factor.

Music is for all those who will get into the harness and work for it. Join the American Guild, get in touch with the best musicians, study the guitar carefully and well for as much or more enjoyment can be obtained from this beautiful instrument than from any other.

### Prominent Guild Members.



WM. M. RICE

Wm. M. Rice of Cambridge, Mass., was born in Lowell, Mass., July 22, 1880. He first began to study the banjo under a local teacher in 1889 and became so interested that in 1892 he began to study with W. E. Stratton, formerly of Lowell. A short time after this Mr. Rice also took up the study of the mandolin and guitar and continued till 1808.

Mr. Stratton at that time was teaching at Cambridge where he had mostly Harvard students as his pupils. He had to give up teaching on account of ill health and turned all his business over to Mr. Rice who has increased the business to such an extent that he gives from 50 to 90 or 100 lessons a week, almost entirely to students at Harvard. Mr. Rice is the general coach and adviser of the Harvard University and Radcliff College clubs. He arranges much music for them as well as for several smaller colleges and preparatory schools.

Mr. Rice joined the Euterpe Mandolin and Banjo club (H. F. Odell, director,) in 1898 and has played various parts including first and second mandolin, teno mandola and banjo and is the assistant director. As banjo soloist with the club, he has always received an ovation when he appeared. His solos include some of the most difficult pieces published many of which he arranged from an orchestra score.

He is an expert player of the banjo, mandolin and guitar, but as his time is occupied in teaching from early morning to late at night, and arranging, it is only occasionally that he does any concert or solo work. He is one of the most successful teachers in the country and has taught hundreds of Harvard students. He joined the American Guild in 1906. He occasionally finds a spare moment to devote to composition and his best known pieces are University Club March, Flight of the Birds and Harum Scarem.

## Recent New Guild Members

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B. C. Holcomb
Torrington, Conn.
ASSOCIATE

Miss Mabelle Burroughs . . . . . . . . . . . Syracuse, N. Y.

### The CRESCENDO.

A Magazine for the Player, Student and Teacher of the Mandolin, Guitar or Banjo.

> HERBERT FORREST ODELL, Editor and Manager.

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VOL. I. MARCH 1909. NO. 9.

### EDITORIAL.

We have studied carefully the question of A versus C notation for the banjo. We have corresponded with leading teachers and players both here and abroad in regard to it and we have consulted with many publishers of banjo music. We offer a suggestion as a possible remedy for the existing "deadlock."

There are many points in favor of both notations, the principal one for A being the fact that most banjo music is published in that notation, also the methods, and a majority of the thousands of players object to changing to C and the publishers do not seem inclined to re-issue their best pieces in a new notation.

The principal point in favor of C notation is that the instrument would become to all intents and purposes non transposing and the note C would sound C or the note G would sound G, etc. However, in C notation the notes do not sound exactly as written as commonly supposed. The 4th string would be tuned to C and the note C would be played and called C, but as banjo music is written in the treble clef, the actual sound of any note is an octave below where it is written.

We call attention to J. J. Derwin's article in this issue. We agree with Mr. Derwin in regard to technical studies. We should have as many-studies published for the banjo as for the mandolin. Present banjo methods could be greatly improved by cutting out pieces which comprise the largest part of most of the methods and inserting exercises for technical development.

It is a well-known fact to publishers at least, that banjo music is not selling as well as it should and they haven't enough confidence in a revival of the sales which occured several years ago to issue new music or methods unless there is a demand.

The publishers are now publishing both tenor mandola and octave mandola, also mando-cello parts for mandolin orchestra. They would all prefer to discontinue publishing so many mandola parts and if signs are a criterion, they will not need to publish octave mandola parts much longer as the demand is rapidly dwindling. We believe if the publishers would stop publishing octave parts and the octave players would re-string their instruments for tenor tuning, there would no longer be a necessity for publishing octave parts.

However, if the publishers are willing to publish two mandola parts, probably they would be willing to publish two banjo parts if the players will make the demand large enough, therefore we make the following suggestion which is in the form of a motion which will be presented to the members of the Guild at the New York Convention, April 15th.

"The American Guild which includes many of the leading teachers of the banjo in America and the largest buyers of banjo music, methods and studies, recommends that the publishers hereafter publish all banjo music in both C and A notation and re-issue their best selling pieces in C notation, continuing to publish same in A notation if they desire."

If this recommendation is adopted by the publishers, it means that whichever notation is desired can be obtained. It will not interfere with those who do not care to change over to C notation but it will enable those who at present use C notation to obtain music without recopying it. For the publishers, it means more than most of them realize.

There is a tremendous demand for American banjomusic in England, Australia and other countries. Those people want our music but cannot use it in A notation. The banjo is very popular abroad and the field open to the publisher is decidedly worth considering. Another point a certain prominent publisher abroad is about to issue 24 of his best selling pieces in both notations and exploit them in the U. S. He has some fine music and it is going to sell well, in this country. Still another point; the foreign publishers don't want us to issue banjo music in C notation. At present they buy the rights for foreign countries, publish it in C notation and get all the benefit from large sales. If we should publish in C notation here, our publishers would get these sales direct.

Therefore, if the publishers will adopt the idea of publishing in both C and A notation, everyone will be pleased and we believe the banjo will be a source of larger revenue, to the publishers, the manufacture:s and the teachers. Time will tell whether or not it will be wise to publish only one notation and which notation. The publishers may well "make hay while the sun shines."

Wm. C. Stahl has already published a fine banjo method in C notation. It is one of the best banjo methods and is also published in A notation. He is selling large quantities. M. Witmark & Sons, also publish a fine method in both notations. Now if we had about 200 good pieces as a starter in both notations, a few books of technical studies in both notations, we believe the banjo would come to its own again.

Statistics show today that plectral instruments are having a tremendous sale. This is for the interest of the publishers and manufacturers.

Some players wont use A notation and some wont use C, therefore if the publishers wish to have the business they must accede to the demands of both factions and publish both ways as they are at present doing not only in mandolin orchestra music, but orchestra and band arrangements.

## THE MAIDEN'S PRAYER.

( FOR GUITAR.)

Arr, by W.L. HAYDEN, Op. 444. Andante. Allegro

## UNDER THE MISTLETOE.

WALTZ.

1st MANDOLIN.

T. H. ROLLINSON. Arranged by G. L. Lansing.



### UNDER THE MISTLETOE.

GUITAR acc 

## March

## THE PHENOMENON

30



GUITAR.

## THE PHENOMENON.

H. F. ODELL. Con Spirito. TRIO. H. F. Odell & Co., Boston.

# PICKLES AND PEPPERS.

MARCH & TWO STEP.

ADALINE SHEPHERD. 1st. MANDOLIN or VIOLIN. Arr. by Wm C. Stahl. Not too fast. الله على الما المعالمة المعالم

Copyright MCMVII by Joseph Flanner.

# PICKLES AND PEPPERS.



## LITTLE SPRING SCHOTTISCHE.

By D. ACKER. & Horas January Company & the Report of the service of the s 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 D.C.al FINE.

Copyright 1890 by Alfred Chenet & Co. Boston.

### A Plea for more Technical Studies and Better Original Music for the Banjo.

(Continued from page 4)

successful in the country, (and most of them emulate his example) is in itself a refutation of the assertion that he ever did otherwise than benefit the banjo by his magnificent performances, all arguments to the contrary notwithstanding. If any prospective pupils were discouraged after hearing him; they were not of a type to ever prove of any benefit to us as they lack the essential amount of backbone. Imagine violinists being discouraged after hearing Kubelik, Ellman or any other violin virtuoso! They realize that but a favored few will ever succeed in reaching such great heights, yet are not these artists ever a power and beacon light in the violin world? If the banjo world were only more broad-minded and not so jealous of its leaders, we would not hear some of the very foolish remarks that are passed from time to time about such men as Farland.

Now why can't we get together and publish good technical studies? By their use pupils can not only play the lighter pieces in a more finished style, but will also be enabled to play a much better class of compositions. We should also have more original banjo music of every grade and try to elevate the standard of same, instead of adhering to a few styles which cannot but prove monotonous by their constant repetition.

Do not neglect the tremolo either, as after all, many persons who care little or nothing for the picking style, go into raptures over the tremoloed selections. Why should this not be so? Legato is far more expressive and soulful than staccato. The tremolo through constant practice can accomplish most wonderful results. Why therefore neglect it so? It will do more to elevate our instrument than any other style and should be the chief study of every barnioist.

Let every teacher be equipped with a good, general nusical education and work to elevate his or her art. Every performer should include in his or her repertore the compositions of every style and grade in which case he cannot help but reach every heart as he will be enabled to satisfy every need and desire of the musical public.

There are too many teachers with a limited amount of musical knowledge, so naturally they do not inspire confidence, which is one of the chief requisites of success.

If we ever wish to raise our standard (this also applies to mandolin and guitar instructors) we must broaden out and study more generally. Most of us discontinue at a point where we really have just began to grasp things.

Get a good all-round musical education and you will then be equipped to merit success and to better our condition.

Let our manufacturers also work to produce instruments of the highest type, and only discontinue, when they have reached the highest point of perfection.

### Guild Bulletin.

(Continued from page 6)

I certainly hope that the 8th annual concert and convention under Valentine Abt's management will be as

financially successful as was the 4th convention given in Boston at which time as manager of the affair, I was fortunate enough to turn over to the Guild \$213. cash. This amount was the only money ever turned into the Guild Treasury from a concert or convention.

The report shows that the manager of that affair which turned in such an amount of money at a time when the Guild needed it, gave three months of his time in managing the affair and received for his services \* This matter is mentioned in passing merely to show that there are members so interested in the welfare of the Guild that they are willing to give their time in the busy season to managing these various conventions and concerts. We believe the hearty thanks of the American Guild and the fraternity at large are due to those who have given their time and we mention as managers of such affairs, C. L. Partee, M. A. Bickford, T. J. Armstrong, and Walter T. Holt. These gentlemen managed these affairs and gave their time without financial reward.

The so-called First Annual Concert was a concert given at the time of the First Convention by an organization called the Boston Banjo, Mandolin and Guitar Festival Association and I believe whatever profit there was, was divided among the eight men who comprised the Association which practically had no connection whatever with the Guild and the concert was considered as a private enterprise although given while the charter members of the Guild were in Boston. The method of procedure of the business of the first convention was decided upon by C. L. Partee, I. H. Odell, Chas. Morris and myself in my present office and no mention whatever of the concert was made and none of the four present were members of the Boston Festival Association. There are no records of any kind to show that any money was ever turned over to the Guild from either the first, second or third concert. We have reports of the fifth, sixth and seventh concerts showing a loss in each case, therefore the 'profit from the fourth concert as stated is the only amount the Guild has received.

The largest amount of money ever taken in by the Guild in one year was \$500 which was taken in in the year 1907 at which time, the present Secretary-Treasurer was in office.

I will also at the Convention explain several "whys" and "wherefores" giving the **exact facts** about several things that have happened in the past year which are only of interest to Guild members and which I will not take the time to explain to the general public who have no interest in the matter whatever.

There are in the possession of the Sec'y-Treas, all records and reports of matters which have taken place or money which has been received or expended during his tenure of the office and these will be open to members who so desire to see them in New York, April 15th.

Thave every reason to believe that the coming convention will be of international importance to the profession and trade interested in the development of the banjo, mandolin and guitar and wish Mr. Abt every possible success in the convention which will be the largest attended ever held by the Guild.

H. F. ODELL, Sec'y-Treas.

### Ouestions and Answers.

### This column open to all. Send in your questions.

OUESTION-Are short rests to be interpreted as silences on the mandolin and guitar family of instruments? If so, should the vibration of the strings be stopped by the right or left hand and why? If short rests do not mean silences for the fretted instruments, why are short rests written especially in original compositions for these instruments? To illustrate, should a 1-8 note followed by a 1-8 rest in 6-8 march tempo be played as though it were a 1-4 note? W. S.

ANSWER-A rest is a rest always and should be so regarded. There is no reason that the vibration of the strings should be stopped by either hand for the reason that after having once picked or struck a note on any instrument, that is considered the end of the note. A sustained note is that note which is sustained by a tremolo movement on the plectral instruments or by a bow in the violin family. It is obviously impossible to stop the vibration of strings in every case and if it can't be done in every case, it should not be done at all. The mandolin and guitar have certain overtones or continued vibrations after being picked. This plainly shows the inferiority of these instruments compared with the violin family, in fact, the guitar and the harp may be well compared to English hand bells as far as overtone and vibration are concerned. A guitar will continue to vibrate for a considerable length of time and if a composer should attempt to write and consider these vibrations, his music would be the greatest jumble of tones that could be imagined. In the violin family the vibration can be absolutely controlled by the bow. Unfortunately with the plectral instruments, we have no such control and the dampering of the strings by either hand may be employed by soloists if they desire but it is not a legitimate way of playing an instrument and we do not believe that it is correct to do

Answering the last part of the question will say that we believe that of course the rests mean silences but as to why they are written, we must refer you to the composer. A composer writes his music according to his own ideas. If he has ability, he will write it correctly and with the plectral instruments we attempt to play his music. If we disregard his rests we are not playing his composition and yet on account of the peculiar manner in which the tone of the plectral instruments is controlled and the prolonged vibration after a note has been struck, the effect is perhaps slightly different from the playing of the same pieces on the violin, but so little as to be hardly noticeable. We repeat that a note once played with a single pick or struck on any of these instruments is, according to all rules of theory, acoustics and we believe practice, considered finished. If the note is a long one, we have various ways of sustaining it on the plectral instruments. There is quite a difference of opinion in regard to this matter and the question would take dozens of pages to carefully explain to those who have not studied acoustics. Unfortunately 6-8 time in any of the three instruments sounds the same whichever way it is written. On the mandolin, we believe it is well to tremolo all dotted notes in 6-8 march time, and pick the rest, unless the notes are marked with the slur meaning tremolo.

OUESTION-Can you furnish the writer with the name and address of the best manufacturer in Italy, France or Germany?

ANSWER-We are unable to give you at this time the names of the mandolin manufacturers in Germany or France, but will say that most of the instruments used in those countries are procured from America or Italy. The instrument which has the best reputation in Italy is the Fratelli Vinaccia. There are many imitations of the Vinaccia and it is rather difficult to get a genuine instrument. Carlo Munier, 32 Viole Principessa Margharita, Florence, Italy, probably can give you any information you desire. You can also obtain much interesting information in regard to foreign instruments by communicating with Samuel Adelstein, 1834 Baker St., San Francisco, Cal.

### Personal Notes.

At a Fesitival Mandolin concert given at Allentown recently under the direction of the prominent teacher O. S. Wolfe, A. A. Farland, the well-known virtuoso, made a tremendous hit. Every number on the interesting program was enthusiastically encored. The guitar numbers by Messrs. Wolfe and Wolp were one of the pleasing features. The large orchestra was a great success. Mr. Wolfe is having an extremely successful season. He is a member of the American Guild and also the National Secretary of the American Federation of Music Teachers.

Alfred A. Farland dropped into the CRESCENDO office recently and had a long talk with the Editor. Mr. Farland is having an extremely busy season and is one of the few of our great virtuosi who is booked solid for the season. During his travels this season he will cover nearly the entire country. He recently appeared in Quincy, Mass., under the direction of Mr. Fred Lord, with tremendous success. Mr. Farland is undoubtedly one of the greatest soloists of a plectral instrument in the world. His artistry in the rendering of his banjo solos is a revelation wherever he appears. Combined with his great musical ability, Mr. Farland is not only a well educated man but is a gentleman and a good fellow in every sense of the word.

Ethel Lucretia Olcott, the well-known guitarist of Los Angeles. is having an extremely prosperous season. She is appearing continually on various concert programs and her repertoire includes some very fine numbers for the instrument. She is also a very successful teacher.

Byron W. Way, the well-known teacher of Fremont. Neb., is having one of the most successful seasons in his teaching career. The Fremont Daily Herald says, "He is an artist of the highest

Our genial friend Armstrong reports business in Philadelphia just at the present time a little quiet as everybody in that city has spent all their money to see that naughty lady "Salome." Seats sold at the rate of \$7 each and the house was sold out in two hours. This depression is undoubtedly only for the time being as there is such a tremendous boom on in the mandolin business this year that undoubtedly Philadelphia will have her share.

G. L. Lansing of Boston, recently gave an excellent concert in that city at which he had the assistance of the Boston Ideal Club and the Boston Mandolin Orchestra. The concert was a distinct success and there was a good sized audience present. Mr. Lansing's banjo solos were enthusiastically received. The numbers by the banjo solos were enthusiastically received. The numbers by the organizations under his direction were rendered with an excellent regard for time and shading. The program of the concert appears on the regular program page.

Miss Harla M. Sloan, is director of the Mandolin and Guitar Club, which gave a very successful concert at the Arcade Hall last evening. The club has a membership of thirty-five musicians. with instrumentation which includes first and second mandolins, mandola, flute, banjos and guitars.

At the concert last evening eight numbers were splendidly rend-ered by the club, under the direction of Miss Sloan, and in addition a guitar club of fifteen members and the Harla Sloan Sextette, com-

guitar club of fifteen members and the Harfa Sloan Sextette, composed of Miss Sloan, C. D. Stewart, Myrtez Banks, E. C. Awerdick, Salma Alt and R. W. Childs, rendered very pleasing selections. A delightful part of the program was the dramatic features by Miss. Adeline M. Alvord and some of her pupils.

Miss Sloan directs the Washington High School mandolin orchestra and is among the most successful teachers of her instruments in the Northwest. She has had excellent training and is a matural teaching talent which stengthment is is possessed of a natural teaching talent which stengthment is expossessed of a students. Their performance attests her ability.

students. Their performance attests her ability.

Miss Sloan and Mrs. Alvord have a beautiful studio suite in the Holyoke building and have numbered among their students people from all over the state. In spite of their many hours each week devoted to instruction, both find time to keep up their own repertoires and do much concert work with splendid success.—Week End, Seattle, Wash.

## PROGRAMS OF CONCERTS AND RECITALS

На	Program of Concert given by G. L. Lansing, at Association II, Boston, Mass., Jan. 26, 1909.		(Dedicated to Mr. Adelstein)  Mandolin Orchestra
1	March—	5	Songs-
	a "National Emblem"		p "Chanson de Fforian"
	Grand Orchestra		Mr. Oscar Frank
2	Banjo Duett-	-6	a "Un Beso"—A Kiss—Mazurka Arrillaga
	a "Glenside March" Eno		b "Sueno Tropical"-Cuban Danza Jose Sancho
	b "Sounds from Africa" Glynn		c "Danse Hongroise" Sgallari
	The Misses Cotton		Mandolin Orchestra
	"A Colonial Story" Elizabeth Stuart Phelps	7	Songs-
,	Nina Bearse Wilbur		a "Aria"-Queen of Sheba Gounod
			b "Years at the Spring" Mrs. H. M. Beach
4	a Valse, "Coppelia" Delibes b "Pasadoble" Romero		Mrs. Benj. Mitchell Stich
		8	Lute Solos—
	Boston Ideal Club		a "Sul Lido"-Serenata Giuseppe Bellenghi
5	Banjo Solos—		b "T'Amo"-I Love You-Romance Sans Paroles . Leo D'Ageni
	a "Polonaise No. 2 · · · · · · · · · · · · · · Eno		(Dedicated to Mr. Adelstein)
	b "Persian Lamb Rag" Wenrich		Mr. Samuel Adelstein
	Miss Gladys E. Moore	0	Songs-
6	Overture—	,	a "Du Bist Wie Eine Blume" Rubinstein
	a "Northern Lights" Weidt		b "A Bowl of Roses"
	b "Magnolia Serenade" Missud		
	Lansing's Mandolin Orchestra		Mr. Oscar Frank
7	Song—	10	a "L'Ame des Fleurs"-Valse Chantee G. Sgallari
	"The Sword of Ferarara" Bullard		b "Lucia de Lammermoor"—Fantasie—Op. 53 E. Bara
	Mr. Thos. W. Cotton		Mandolin Orchestra
8	a Medley of Popular Airs arr. Lansing		
	b "Hot Corn"		C to Delta I was Fally at D. H. C. L. I
	Boston Ideal Club		Guitar Recital given by Wm. Foden, at Pueblo, Colo., Jan. 12, 10, under direction of Frank E. Taylor.
9	"Studies in Dialect" Original		Mandolin Orchestra—"Il Trovatore Selection" Verdi
	Nina B. Wilbur		Mandonii Orchestia II Hovatore Selection Veldi
	Milia B. Willbur		Mr. Frank E. Taulor Director
IO	Banjo Solos		Mr. Frank E. Taylor, Director.
10			F. E. Taylor, Mandolin Wm. Sherman, Mandolin
10	Banjo Solos-		F. E. Taylor, Mandolin B. A. Gray, Mandolin R. Herring, Cello
10	Banjo Solos— a "Dixie Fantasia" Emmet-Lansing	,	F. E. Taylor, Mandolin B. A. Gray, Mandolin Dr. Durrett, Guitar  Wm. Sherman, Mandolin R. Herring, Cello S. Parlapiano, Flute
10	Banjo Solos— a "Dixie Fantasia" Emmet-Lansing b "Dreaming" Dailey	2	F. E. Taylor, Mandolin B. A. Gray, Mandolin Dr. Durrett, Guitar Guitar  Wm. Sherman, Mandolin R. Herring, Cello S. Parlapiano, Flute
10 V1	Banjo Solos— a "Dixie Fantasia" Emmet-Lansing b "Dreaming" Dziley  Mr. G. L. Lansing	2	F. E. Taylor, Mandolin B. A Gray, Mandolin Dr. Durrett, Guitar Guitar I Fantasie, sextette from Lucia
10 10	Banjo Solos— a "Dixie Fantasia" . Emmet-Lansing b "Dreaming" . Dailey  Mr. G. L. Lansing a "The Passing Band" . Lansing b "Potpourri-Populaire" . Lansing	2	F. E. Taylor, Mandolin B. A Gray, Mandolin Dr. Durrett, Guitar Guitar— 1 Fantasie, sextette from Lucia
10	Banjo Solos— a "Dixie Fantasia" . Emmet-Lansing b "Dreaming" . Dailey  Mr. G. L. Lansing a "The Passing Band" . Lansing	2	F. E. Taylor, Mandolin B. A Gray, Mandolin Dr. Durrett, Guitar Guitar I Fantasie, sextette from Lucia
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10	Banjo Solos— a "Dixie Fantasia" . Emmet-Lansing b "Dreaming" . Dailey  Mr. G. L. Lansing a "The Passing Band" . Lansing b "Potpourri-Populaire" . Lansing	2	F. E. Taylor, Mandolin B. A. Gray, Mandolin Dr. Durrett, Guitar Guitar— I Fantasie, sextette from Lucia
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und	Banjo Solos— a "Dixie Fantasia" . Emmet-Lansing b "Dreaming" . Dailey  Mr. G. L. Lansing a "The Passing Band" . Lansing b "Potpourri-Popularie" . Lansing Lansing's Mandolin Orchestra  ———  Program given at Lyric Hall. San Francisco, Dec. 17, 1908,		F. E. Taylor, Mandolin B. A. Gray, Mandolin Dr. Durrett, Guitar  I Fantasie, sextette from Lucia Gondoliera, Bonnie Boat Minuet, Celebre Minuet, Celebre Boccherini Bolevo, Tarantula Bodeno, Tarantula Bodeno, Tarantula Bodeno, Tarantula Bodeno, Gondon, Bodeno, Gondon, Bodeno, Gondon, Bodeno, Gondon, Go
und	Banjo Solos— a "Dixie Fantasia"		F. E. Taylor, Mandolin   R. Herring, Cello   Dr. Durrett, Guitar   S. Parlapiano, Flute   Guitar   Fantasie, sextette from Lucia   Foden   Minuet, Celebre   Boscherini   Bolero, Tarantula   Bateman   S. Gavotte flgrande   Foden   Foden   Gavotte flgrande   Foden   Fod
und	Banjo Solos— a "Dixie Fantasia" . Emmet-Lansing b "Dreaming" . Dziley Mr. G. L. Lansing a "The Passing Band" . Lansing b "Potpourri-Populaire" . Lansing Lansing's Mandolin Orchestra  Program given at Lyric Hall. San Francisco, Dec. 17, 1908, ler direction of Samuel Adelstein. a "Nina Pancha," Marche Espagnole, Op. 50		F. E. Taylor, Mandolin B. A Gray, Mandolin Dr. Durrett, Guitar Guitar— I Fantasie, sextette from Lucia Donizetti Gondoliera. Bonnie Boat Foden Minuet, Celebre Boxcherini Bolero. Tarantula Botero. Tarantula Foden Goavotte ligrande Foden Goavotte ligrande Goavotte Mr. Wm. Foden Mandolin—Fantasie Siegel
und	Banjo Solos— a "Dixie Fantasia" Emmet-Lansing b "Dreaming"		F. E. Taylor, Mandolin   R. Herring, Cello   S. Parlapiano, Flute
uno	Banjo Solos— a "Dixie Fantasia" . Emmet-Lansing b "Dreaming" . Dailey Mr. G. L. Lansing a "The Passing Band" . Lansing b "Potpourri-Populaire" . Lansing Lansing's Mandolin Orchestra  Program given at Lyric Hall. San Francisco, Dec. 17, 1008, let direction of Samuel Adelstein. a "Nina Pancha," Marche Espagnole, Op. 50 . Jose Garcia-Bara b "Petit Mozart," Menuet . Edouard-Mezzacapo Mandolin Orchestra		F. E. Taylor, Mandolin B. A. Gray, Mandolin Dr. Durrett, Guitar Guitar— I Fantasie, sextette from Lucia
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uno	Banjo Solos— a "Dixie Fantasia"	3	F. E. Taylor, Mandolin B. A. Gray, Mandolin Dr. Durrett, Guitar Guitar— I Fantasie, Sextette from Lucia . Donizetti Gondoliera, Bonnie Boat . Foden Minuet, Celebre . Boccherini Bolero, Tarantula . Bateman Gavotte ligrande . Foden Chant, Sans Paroles . Cox Mr. Wm. Foden Mandolin—Fantasie . Siegel Mr. Frank E. Taylor Guitar Accompanist, Dr. Durrett Baritone— Gondon Sweet Evening Star" . R. Wagner Accompanist, Mrs. Rettberg Mr. V. T. Fletcher
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und I	Banjo Solos— a "Dixie Fantasia". Emmet-Lansing b "Dreaming" Mr. G. L. Lansing a "The Passing Band". Lansing b "Potpourri-Populaire". Lansing Lansing's Mandolin Orchestra  Program given at Lyric Hall. San Francisco, Dec. 17, 1008, let direction of Samuel Adelstein. a "Nina Pancha," Marche Espagnole, Op. 50 Jose Garcia-Bara b "Petit Mozart," Menuet Edouard-Mezzacapo Mandolin Orchestra Songs— a "O Komm mit mir in die Fruhlingsnacht," Van der Stucken b "A May Morning". Fontyen Manney Mrs. Benj. Mitchell Stich Mandolin Solos— a "Mazurka di Concerto," Op. 244 Carlo Munier b "Mandolin," Serenade Espagnole, Op. 55 Thome-Cottin c "Fontyer Song," Double Notes Lange-Gutman (Dedicated to Mr. Adelstein)	3 4	F. E. Taylor, Mandolin B. A. Gray, Mandolin Dr. Durrett, Guitar Guitar—  1 Fantasie, Sextette from Lucia
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### TRADE AND PUBLISHERS NOTES.

William C. Stahl publishes what is probably the finest C notation banjo method in the U. S. It was arranged by W. C. Knipfer and introduces alternate fingering, right and left hand harmonics, tremolo, minor and major scales, practical chords, etudes, technical studies. Teachers may obtain a sample copy at a very reasonable price at the present time. See ad.

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The C. L. Partee Music Co., which has been for so many years on East 20th St., New York City, is now located in fine new quarters at 207 East 17th St. This company has an excellent catalog of banjo, mandolin and guitar music. There is a tremendous demand for good mandolin duos just now and the Partee Co., has 12 immense numbers by J. Robert Morris which may be obtained at a low rate for a limited time. Morris knows how to write duos that are good. See ad.

George Stannard's large catalog of teaching pieces is in great demand. He publishes something new every month. See ad.

A fine overture for mandolin orchestra is the "The Merrie Musician" published by the Cundy Bettoney Co., which also issues a number of other good pieces. Send for catalog.

Percy M. Jaques Pub. Co., has a new proposition whereby banjo players can get music at cost. See ad.

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The Hogue Music Co. has just published a new one, "Way Down in Georgia" for mandolin and banjo, etc. A good march. Better send for it at the liberal discount offered.

There is no more enjoyment for a mandolin or banjo player than to sit down and with a good folio of music on his stand, play through a lot of good pieces. White-Smith Music Pub. Co. issues 2 excellent folios, the Superb Collection for banjo which includes 38 banjo solos and 17 duets and the Ideal mandolin and Guitar folio which includes a number of pieces. These folios can be obtained for 50 cents which is very reasonable as the pieces if bought in sheet music form, would cost \$3 or \$4. The complete list of these pieces may be seen on the front inside cover of this issue.

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Walter Norwood's easy teaching banjo music is meeting with much success among teachers. It's catchy, easy and bright. See ad.

H F. Odell & Co. recently took over the Chenet, Hayden, Bacon and Robinson catalogs. The guitar music listed in ad. on another page is all good. "Love's Old Sweet Song" for the mandolin orchestra is having a large sale.

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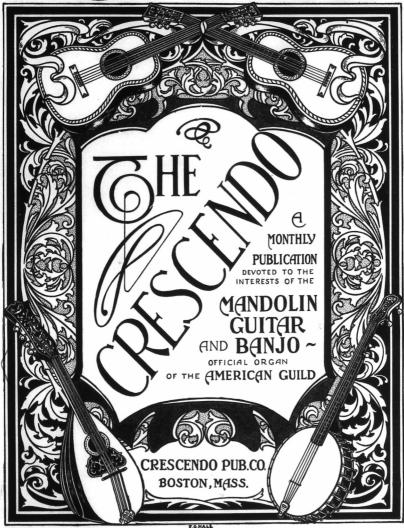
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By Myron A. Bickford

To many who are interested in this subject, the word "accurate" in the above title, will seem superfluous, but it is my aim to show that one may develop great speed and yet not possess an accurate, clean or reliable technic, and at the same time to point out a method of developing the technic of both the right and left hands so that it possesses all these qualifications.

There are a number of things that enter into this matter, such as the correct, holding of the instrument, proper position of pick, hand, wrist, arm and left hand fingers, and unless all these seemingly little details are carefully attended to, there is bound to be a weak link in the chain. I shall not go so far as to say that the method I am endeavoring to outline in this article is the only and infallible way of doing things, but at the same time I would like to call attention to the fact that not one of the theories advanced is a mere theory, or experiment but every one has been put to a practical test, not only in my own playing and teaching, but in that of practically all the best known soloists on this instrument, and hundreds of teachers. If some have attained the same results by some other route, this does not in any sense disprove the theories advanced at this time and I believe that a thorough trial of this system will prove that it is not only very practical, but the shortest and easiest route, and also that the goal at the end is a little higher.

The first thing is to hold the mandolin in such a position that there is perfect freedom of both hands, for if either hand or arm is cramped in the least, it will be impossible to obtain the best results. There are two ways of playing the mandolin, that is, the standing and sitting position, and while it could be held the same for both positions, yet it is usual to let it rest more in the lap and on the right thigh when sitting, rather than in the hollow above the hip, as is necessary in the standing position. In either case the top of the instrument should be very nearly perpendicular, although the lower side may be slightly tilted outward. This brings the strings in such a position that the eyes will only be able to see the G strings, unless the body be bent slightly forward. Beginners are apt to think that they are absolutely helpless unless they can see all the strings, but this is not all necessary, since, if it is necessary to glance at the fingerboard at all, the proper fret can be located just as well by looking at the G string as though they were all visible, and, in any case, one should be so familiar with the position of the fingers, especially in the lower positions, that it will not be necessary to look to see where every finger is being placed. If one is to have a firm grip upon the instrument it is necessary to bring it well around toward the right side. not only insures its firmess, but brings both hands straight to the front in such a way that there is perfect freedom. The next important item is the position of the right arm and the wrist, and indeed, to my mind, this is of the utmost importance if ease and anything like perfection is aimed at. Far too many teachers and players will say that this is something that will take care of itself, but I am not willing to agree with this, since it really requires careful watching

and training at the very outset. However, if the mandolin is held well toward the right side, in fact, so that the juncture of the neck and body of the instrument comes almost exactly in the center, it will be much easier to maintain a correct position of this arm, since there is really only one way in which it can be held, and this one way is with the wrist curved, in about the position it would assume if the arm were to be held up in a perfectly limp and relaxed condition, allowing the hand and wrist to drop like a dead weight. Of course I am perfectly aware that there are numerous teachers and players who thoroughly believe that the flat wrist position is best, or at least if they do not exactly believe that way, it was the way they learned to play, and they have never taken the little trouble to change their system. However, this does not deter me from saying that I thoroughly believe and should be only too glad to demonstrate that the natural and therefore the easiest way of holding the wrist is the one which is unconsciously assumed when in repose, as, for instance, on the back of a

This discussion of the wrist position may seem irrelevant to the subject under consideration but it really has the greatest possible bearing on it, since unless an easy and relaxed condition of all muscles is maintained from the beginning, it is simplyout of the question to attain a perfect and reliable technic.

It is not necessary nor advisable to arch the wrist to an extreme height, in fact, this would be nearly as uncomfortable and bad as to have it perfectly flat. The whole secret lies in holding the mandolin in the manner described above, so that the right forearm rests on the upper edge of the instrument, very close to the tailpiece, though not directly on it. The point of the forearm which comes in contact with the mandolin will necessarily vary slightly according to the length of the arm, but ordinarily it will be about half way between the wrist joint and the elbow.

If the arm is balanced easily on this pivot, with the elbow hanging very easily, and the pick dropped on the strings, the position will be as nearly correct as it is possible to describe it in print. For ordinary purposes, the pick should strike the strings about half way between the end of the fingerboard and the bridge, which usually means about over the back edge of the soundhole. Bringing the pick in this position may mean a slight change in the point of contact on the arm, or else a very slight raising or lowering of the wrist, but in any case, the feeling of the arm, wrist and hand must be one of perfect repose and freedom.

It will be seen at once that with the mandolin in the position outlined above, it is absolutely impossible to have the wrist flat, at least without raising the elbow and dropping the right shoulder to an unnatural and very uncomfortable position. In addition to holding the top of the instrument in a nearly perpendicular position, the pg\_end, or in other words, the left hand should be held several inches higher than the body, so that the strings are at an angle of perhaps twenty-five degrees.

(Continued on page 9)

### THE MANDOLIN ORCHESTRA

By Herbert Forrest Odell

(Continued from March CRESCENDO)

Continued

It is customary in many organ-SECOND MANDOLIN izations to put the weakest players on the second part. This is a serious mistake. The second

mandolin section should contain as many good players as the first and the second part should be heard almost as plainly as the first. There should be the same balance of tone between the first and second mandolins as there is between the soprano and alto in vocal quartette. This point I have found by observation, is frequently overlooked. Many players feel that it is beneath their dignity to play second mandolin consequently we frequently find the first mandolin so predominating that the second might as well not play at all. In the large symphony orchestras of the world, the second violins are just as able as the firsts, and it is of as much honor to play second, as first. I fail to see why this same feeling should not prevail in a mandolin orchestra. In professional organizations as a rule, the second mandolin players are fully as able as the firsts but in amateur orchestras, on account of the objection to playing second, the second section is almost invariably too weak. Directors should insist that there are enough good players in the second section to produce a tone that will balance evenly with that of the first section.

The well arranged second part contains much sustained work which is extremely effective against rapid movements in the first part. Counter strains sometimes occur in the second part which are effective if properly brought out. In some compositions, the second part necessarily contains double stop after beats, but the skillful arranger avoids these as much as possible as there are plenty of after beats in the guitar and piano parts. I have seen many second mandolin parts which are almost impossible to play for the reason that the arrangers used so many awkward movements that even an expert performer could hardly play them. When the arrangment is carefully made, the second part is usually a very interesting one to play. When double stops occur in soft legato passages, I advise the second mandolins to play "divisi" as in the first section as this makes the part easier for all the seconds and also gives better results. All mandolin players should perfect themselves in double stop work as many arrangements are more effective when double stops are used in all parts, especially in the second.

The benefit derived by a player who has had a year or so experience playing second mandolin parts is of great value on account of the practice in playing in time and if many of those who play first mandolin could have a year's experience playing the second parts, I have no doubt their musicianship would be greatly increased.

In my own orchestras, I invariably have several of my very best players in this section and I have several who are able to play any part in the orchestra but who really prefer to play second mandolin. I believe if the director would be more strict as to the division of his instruments, having good players in all sections, that those who are in the second mandolin section would see the advantage of having a section that could produce a tone strong and full

balancing evenly with the first section. The enjoyment obtained by playing in an orchestra that is evenly balanced is fifty percent greater than an orchestra that is all first mandolin and nothing else.

It has been customary, I have MANDO-CELLO found in a majority of clubs to add next to the instruments already spoken.

of, the mandola, Why, I am at a loss to understand, I consider it much more important to first add a mando-cello rather than a tenor mandola. We frequently hear a combination in the violin family of violin, 'cello and piano, but we very seldom hear a violin, viola and piano played together, therefore I see no reason at all why we should not add the mando-cello to the mandolin orchestra before we do the mandola. All well organized orchestras should add both the mando-cello and tenor mandola, then the mandolin section is complete. If it is impossible in every case to add both instruments, I advise the addition of the mando-cello first, principally on account of the fact that it has the important counter strains and while these counter melodies are frequently cued into the tenor mandola parts by arrangers they were originally written for the mandocello and should be played by that instrument.

There are three firms to my, knowledge today making mando-cellos. These instruments are all good, well made and are tuned exactly the same as the regular 'cello and played with a combination of mandolin and 'cello fingering. The distance between the frets is necessarily greater on account of the extra length of the strings, therefore, it is customary to use a somewhat different system of fingering than is usual on the mandolin. The right hand in both the picking and tremolo movements is exactly the same with the exception that there is a slightly more vigorous movement in either case, on account of the larger size of the mando-cello strings. However, any mandolin player can easily play a mando-cello.

The well arranged mando-cello part is frequently used on a counter melody where it is possible. The effect in a club having a mando-cello playing the counter meledies against the principal meledy in the mandolin is very beautiful, the rich tonal quality of the mando-cello brings out so excellently the lower counter melody. Unfortunately many arrangers of mando-cello parts have no understanding whatever of the instrument or of the proper way of writing this part, therefore at the present time, the mando-celles in most clubs are not brought prominently enough to the front.

There are now about two hundred pieces published by our leading houses which have good mando-cello parts carefully arranged by the few arrangers who do understand the instrument, and in time we shall undoubtedly have all parts properly arranged.

A mando-cello part which does nothing but play the same bass notes as the guitar becomes decidedly monotonous to the player and makes the mando-cello of no special value to the orchestra.

(Continued in May CRESCENDED)

### **GUILD BULLETIN**

# THE CONVENTION. Condensed Guild Program.

Wednesday, April 14. Register at Valentine Abt's studio, Carnegie Hall Building

2 P.M. Officers meeting at Mr. Abt's studio.

EVENING. Reception, social and informal business talks at Mr. Abt's studio. All Guild members who arrive in New York Wednesday are requested to attend.

Thursday, April 15, 10 Å. M. Business convention opens at Waldorf Astoria. Please be prompt.

NOON. Banquet at Hotel Latham.

2 P. M. Business resumed at Waldorf Astoria.

8.30 P. M. Concert at Waldorf Astoria.

The Secretary-Treasurer will be at the official hotel, The Latham, 28th St. and 5thAve, from Tuesday April 13th to Friday, April 16th. Consult him freely for any information desired.

Too much praise and thanks cannot be given to Mr. Abt for the great interest he has shown in the arrangement of the affair. The members have been notified of full particulars and I will merely reiterate one or two important points:

First: Write to Valentine Abt, Carnegie Hall, New York, and engage your ticket for the concert, also state to him that you will be present at the banquet and convention.

Second: Write to the Latham Hotel, Cor. 28th St. and 5th Ave. and engage your room for the time you will stay in New York. Special rates to Guild members remember.

Third: Make your arrangements so that you can be in New York for two or three days if possible but if not, I urge every member to at least be on hand Thursday morning, April 15th, at 10 A. M. sharp at the opening of the business session at the Waldorf Astoria.

The membership of the Guild has necessarily been of slow, steady growth and when one stops to think that at the present time, the leaders in nearly every state in the union are members of the organization and that among the prominent soloists who are members are such men as Abt, Krick, Derwin, Page, Siegel, Pettine, Farland, Chopourian, Lansing, Loar, Boehm, Foster and others too numerous to mention, it will be seen that the leaders of the fraternity believe thoroughly in the purpose of the organization and that the Guild has the support of the trade is shown by the fact that 20 of the largest publishers and manufacturers are Trade members, lending additional weight and strength to the Guild. Therefore, as many of these leaders of the trade and profession will meet together at the business convention, some very important moves on the part of the organization may be expected. Of the officers Messrs. Lansing, Armstrong, Bickford, Derwin, Hartnett and Holt will surely attend. It is also expected that Claude Rowden of Chicago and Walter Boehm of Buffalo will attend. Letters have been received from members in various parts of the country stating that they expect to go to New York. I have a letter from Francis Potter of Omaha, Neb., who is coming across the country to attend the convention.

I earnestly urge trade members, especially the publishers, to attend the convention as the question of notation will be discussed at length this year and as the publishers are more directly concerned in the matter, it is decidedly to their advantage to hear and take part in this discussion. I have already heard from several of the publishers that they will attend also a number of the manufacturers.

#### TRADE MEMBERS.

It was not deemed advisable to arrange for an exhibition of goods, therefore, I urge the trade members to bring along samples of their goods, music, strings or instruments to the convention. There is no doubt that the visiting members will be very glad to inspect these samples and as it is the only time of the year when the professional and associate members can see the various makes of instruments and the various publications and compare them in their own minds, I certainly hope that all of our trade members will have samples on hand to show and explain.

#### ALL MEMBERS.

Please make yourself known to me at the convention. Through correspondence, I know all of the members of the organization, but I want to shake hands with every individual and introduce them to the officers and the other members and I ask every member with whom I am not personally acquainted to come to me and give me their name and let me assist them in becoming acquainted with the other members.

I might also state that at the business session, I shall call the roll from a printed list of members in good standing so that we may have a list of all those members present.

While the fraternity at large are invited to attend the concert, banquet and other social-events, the business session of the organization may be attended only by members in good standing as per article 11 of the by-laws which reads "No one except members in good standing shall be present at the business session of any convention of the Guild. This however bars no one from the banquet and other social events." Therefore all ye who are to bring friends or members of your family, please remember that to attend the business meeting, they must join the organization as associate members. The more the merrier.

H. F. ODELL, Sec'y-Treas.

#### Recent New Guild Members

PROFESSIONAL

### Crescendo Round Table

For Teachers, Players, Dealers, Manufacturers and Publishers. Anyone may contribute to this department Stories, Poems, Ideas, Opinions. Send in anything you wish only please make it short.

WE HAVE HEARD IT SAID that those business men who did not believe in advertising have either been gathered to their fathers or to their creditors.

Information wanted of the whereabouts of a young man, smooth face, about 5 feet 6" tall, calling himself John C. Williams. Notify CRESCENDO office.

Any person seeing Gibson mandolin, style A, No. 7514, is requested to communicate with the CRESCENDO office.



The above is an illustration of "Il Chittarone" or Bass Guitar used in the large Italian mandolin Circolos. The instrument takes the place in the mandolin orchestra of the double bass of the regular orchestra. Photo and description kindly sent us by Samuel Adelstein, the noted writer.

#### Selecting A Guitar.

("Culled" by Myron A. Bickford) From an Old Magazine,

Choose a large rather than a small model.

The lines should be clear and graceful, the back slightly convex, or at all events, never concave, the face free from checks or rifts. the sides solidly glued to back and face, and the fingerboard true in line with the axis of the body.

Above all, make sure that your keys are of steel, or at least of hardened brass and that the rachets engage closely upon the spindles for if your keys slip you will never be able to tune your instrument.

This is a very important point, you may judge fairly of the tone of a guitar by laying the back against your ear, and tapping lightly with your finger nail upon the face.

A bland, resonant murmur indicates a good instrument, while

a chatter, or a flat sound betrays a worthless one. When you have become an initiate a touch or two upon the

strings will be a sufficient test. Even the best and costliest instruments suffer in our climate; and must be carefully protected from damp and extremes of tempera-Therefore keep your guitar in a tight cloth or felt-lined case, in a closet away from stove or heater.

Use a woolen rag with a trace of oil to clean it, never water.

# Something About Music.

The music in the CRESCENDO is always good and selected from sure successes, not experiments.

Rogers, Neb., Feb. 20.

Dear Mr. Odell:

I like CRESCENDO. The music published is fine. Success to you.

Yours truly,

C. A. TEMPLEMAN.

### Prominent Guild Members.



GEORGE C. KRICK.

George Krick was born and educated in Germany and came to this country when 17 years old and located in St. Louis where for many years he was closely associated as a pupil and friend with William Foden, the noted guitar virtuoso and well-known teacher of guitar and mandolin. Several years were spent in a thorough study of the mandolin, and for sometime Mr. Krick was first mandolinist of the famous Foden Mandolin Orchestra, but the guitar always seemed to appeal to Mr. Krick more than any other instrument and under the guidance of Mr. Foden, he made an exhaustive study of all the masters of the guitar including Sor, Guiliani, Ferranti, Mertz, Aquado, Carcassi, Romero, etc. At this same time, he also studied the banjo, violin and harmony under different wellknown teachers.

During the past four years, he has been located in Germantown, an aristocratic suburb of Philadelphia, Pa., and as a teacher of the three instruments, he has been highly successful. At the present time, beside his private classes, he is coaching the Germantown Academy mandolin club, the Germantown Y. M. C. A. mandolin and banjo club and has classes at the Philadelphia Musical Academy and the Walnut Lane school.

Mr. Krick is an enthusiastic member of the American Guild. He also is a member of the German Guitar Society. He is a sincere student of all that is good in music and ranks among the greatest guitar soloists of the country. He was the guitar soloist at the Guild concerts at Philadelphia and Washington and this year will appear at the Eighth Annual Guild concert at the Waldorf Astoria, N. Y., April 15th, under the direction of Valentine Abt.

### More About Music.

The music in the CRESCENDO is that which has been "tried and-not found wanting."

W. Newton, March 1, '00.

Dear Sirs

The music in the CRESCENDO is simply great. I am glad we can have one book we can rely on for good music, for never have I bought a magazine in which the music was any earthly use. They seem to have saved up all their old music of no use and put it into Yours truly, the magazine.

J. J. FORSYTHE.

#### The CRESCENDO.

A Magazine for the Player, Student and Teacher of the Mandolin, Guitar or Banio.

> HERBERT FORREST ODELL, Editor and Manager.

Published Monthly by the CRESCENDO PUBLISHING CO., INC.

### SUBSCRIPTION PRICES.

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REMITTANCES should be made by Post Office or Express Money Order, Registered Letter or Bank Check or Draft. Checks accepted only on banks with exchange in Boston or New York.

CORRESPONDENCE is solicited from everybody interested in the Mandolin, Guitar or Banjo. We should be pleased to receive programs and reports of concerts, club and orchestra news, personal notes and music recently issued.

We are not responsible for the opinions of Contributors.

ADDRESS COMMUNICATIONS to the Editor. ALL REMITTANCES should be made payable to

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VOL. I.

APRIL 1900.

NO. 10.

#### EDITORIAL.

"On or about April 14th or 15th" the Crescendo for May will go to press. Advertisers are requested to send new copy before that time.

· We call the attention of the profession and trade to the importance of the Guild Convention in New York city April 15th. The complete report of the business transacted will appear in a later issue of the CRESCENDO. Aside from the many beneficial reforms which the American Guild has brought about, the one point of great importance is that these conventions have brought together the leading teachers, players, manufacturers and publishers to discuss and talk over matters in which the entire trade and profession are greatly interested. The influence which the American Guild has upon the development of the mandolin, guitar and banjo industry in this country is far greater than many imagine. The combination of the largest publishers and manufacturers and the leading soloists and teachers working together in harmonious accord can practically propose and carry out any reform desired.

We are continually receiving letters from our advertisers stating the excellent results they are obtaining from the CRESCENDO. We naturally are much pleased at this. Our aim is not only to furnish a magazine containing the best music published, the finest articles by the best writers but also to bring the entire profession in direct touch with reliable houses which may be depended upon to sell either goods or music as represented. As an example of the results obtained, we recently received a letter from one of our advertisers stating that he had sold 216 dozen mandolin picks in one month. The following is another letter received from an advertiser which explains itself.

H. F. Odell, Dear Sir:

We believe you will be interested to know how the CRESCENDO is making good. Our advertisements in your magazine are paying big, as business has by a number of hundred dollars more than doubled over January a year ago. Keep the good work up.

Our best wishes for the CRESCENDO.

GIBSON MANDOLIN GUITAR CO.

The CRESCENDO goes directly to the buyer, especially the buyer in small places who orders only by mail and the advantage of an advertisement in the CRESCENDO is the fact that 99% of those who receive the CRESCENDO keep it and don't throw it away as they do circulars, thus an advertisement placed in the CRESCENDO may sell goods two years after it has appeared.

Our Liner Ad. department, although still young and in its infancy, is certainly making good. It isn't always that one insertion of an advertisement will sell goods but we believe the following letter in regard to an advertisement which appeared once proves that the CRESCENDO Liner Ad. department, is a sure winner.

Philadelphia, Pa., Jan. 31.

Sirs:

My ad. in Dec. issue sold the banjo advertised. Thought I would let you know it accomplished the desired result. Respectfully,

ROBERT SMELTZER.

There is an excellent opportunity for a competent mandolin and guitar teacher to locate in Bishop, Cal. There are 15 or more pupils anxious to start taking lessons and a teacher could easily make from \$100 to \$125 a month at the start. There are no teachers in that vicinity at the present time and any teacher on the Pacific coast or from any part of the country who could arrange to locate in Bishop may hear something of interest by communicating with Alex. Miller, Bishop, Cal.

We call the attention of prospective subscribers to the fact that by taking advantage of our club offers they can save money and when subscribing to the CRESCENDO, we suggest that they also subscribe to one of the papers listed below. For \$2.00 we send the CRESCENDO and the great 64 page magazine published by Oliver Ditson Co., the Musician for 12 months or the CRESCENDO and Keynotes, a leading English banjo, mandolin and guitar magazine or CRESCENDO and B. M. G. another well-known English paper, devoted to the three instruments. For \$3 we send the CRESCENDO and all of the above. For \$4 we send CRESCENDO and all of the above. The saving to the subscriber is from 50c to \$1.00 according to the paper selected.

We continually desire material for our Round Table column. If you have a poem on your mind, write it down and send it in to us. If you have an idea, a suggestion, a thought or anything that might be of interest to the general public, just jot it down and send it to us. The Round Table is open to all and, we should be pleased to receive any of the above or little stories, anecdotes, witty sayings, etc.

# Happy Thoughts

BANJO SOLO

Song and Dance Schottische



Copyright MDCCCXCIX by Edw. A. Meyer & Co.

# SEXTET

1st MANDOLIN.

# Lucia di Lammermoor.



Copyright MCMVIII by Gibson Mandolin-Guitar Co.

a tempo.

# SEXTET

FROM



# ELSIE WALTZES.

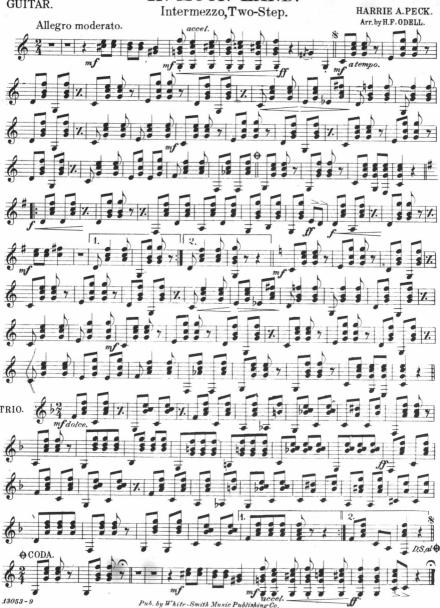


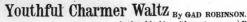


# IN MOON-LAND.



GUITAR.







## WHAT WILL C NOTATION DO FOR THE BANJO?

by Claud C. Rowden.

If C notation for the banjo is adopted by all the teachers in the U. S. it will aid them greatly in their work of making musicians of their pupils. It is much easier to instruct pupils from the beginning to hear what they see, only eight tones off, than it is to explain to them that the banjo when A notation is used, sounds a minor third lower than what they are looking at. The fourth or C string properly written on the staff would be C in the second space of the F or bass clef. It is not hard to explain the banjo pitch to those who understand music, but how many banjo students have we who are musicians at the beginning?

If we wish to lift the banjo to its proper place in the musical world, we must start our pupils on the cloudless path. Simplicity at the beginning is the proper step in the right direction.

The notation question must be settled at once and we should have not so much talk about it. The progress of the instrument is being retarded by so much agitation. The most important point to be settled at the coming Gaild Convention is A vs. C notation for the banjo. If the lovers of this instrument expect it to continue on its upward journey, they should remove all obstacles in its thorny path. Let us have light. It must be either A or C notation after April 15th, and we do not want a "peep" out of any Guild member about it after that date. There are no two ways, the banjo cannot afford it.

The two sides must be brought together, but how? Well there is a way. We know very well that the large publisher of A notation music will hold to the last, and we can't blame him. He has his dollars invested. The question must be settled by the teachers alone. We must try and help the publisher for it is he who helps us.

First let us look at the C notation the way our English brothers use it. Starting at middle C for the lowest tone. We know that the tones sound an octave lower than written. If we adopt this method we will be but very little-off so far as actual pitch is concerned, but when it comes to reading a score arranged for any other instrument but the banjo, we must always keep in mind we are an octave off pitch. Well the pitch part of it is not so bad for solo work, but in ensemble playing it does not make a great difference. There is not so much to be gained when it comes to playing any musical score at sight as some of our most ardent "C shouters" would try to make us believe.

The first big point in favor of "C" notation is the great aid to the students in their first step toward musicianship.

The next point is it will show the advanced player where he is actually at when he tries to read from piano, violin, cornet, tuba, violon-cello, double bass, vocal, trombone, clarinet, mandolin, mandola, mando-cello, guitar and all other musical scores. He will find that he will have to do some tall thinking, and that some selections would sound much better if transposed to a suitable key for the banjo.

It is impossible to use the proper notation for the banjo, to give it its proper pitch, we would have to use two clefs. This we cannot do because the banjo is a harmony as well as a melody instrument. We must leave it where it is,—a transposing instrument, no matter whether A or C notation is used, the banjo is still a transposing instrument, as well as the double bass, all clarinets excepting the clarinet in G, all cornets excepting those in G, tenor mandola and mando-cello when written in G clef, the guitar and tenor and bass voices when written in the G clef. Why not leave the banjo notation where it is but change the clef signature from G to F. Then we have C notation, the only difference is that the sound will be an octave higher than written.

This will bring teachers, players and publishers together. The notes, positions and fingering will be the same, and have A and C notation in one. That is, Ye A fellows' that set up a howl about learning a new clet, just keep on in your own little rut and read it A notation. I'll stake a wager that the fellow who kicks at learning the F clet, would go up in the air if he were asked to name rapidly the notes in the G clet.

If the F clef be adopted, we can use all the A notation music now published. The publisher would not have to lose anything but he could get out all new editions in F clet with a note at the bottom of first page explaining the change.

Think this over, Fellow Musician-Banjoists, and I am sure you will agree with me that this is the satest way over this mountainous question, A vs. C notation for the banjo.

# On Developing an Accurate and Rapid Mandolin Technic.

andonni reem

Now that the arm and wrist have assumed a natural position, the pick must be considered. shape and quality of the pick does not really enter into a discussion of technic to any great extent, but from a musical standpoint this is a very important question. In this connection I can only state the results of my own experiments and observations, and they have led me to adopt a pick about an inch in length and shaped very much like the diagram of an egg, while the material may be either shell or made of some composition, though I personally prefer the latter. It is best to have it of medium thickness, since if it is too thin, there will be a disagreeable clicking as well as a weakness in the tone, while it it is too thick, it will be harder to play softly and it is bound to feel unwieldly. I shall be obliged to consider the manner of holding the pick and striking the strings in another issue, since this article has spun itself to such a length.

Dear Friend:

Derry Pa

The CRESCENDO is improving. I could not get along without it and anxiously await each issue.

Yours respectfully.

ROBERT D. BEVERLY.

### Personal Notes.

Harry N. Davis of Worcester, Mass., is making elaborate preparations for his annual Festival concert which will be held in that city in the near future. Mr. Davis reports that business this season is "simply great." Incidentally Mr. Davis finds time to

Miss Ethel Lucretia Olcott gave a concert March 11th, in San Diego, Cal., and also one in Los Angeles on the 19th, and another on the 20th. Miss Olcott appeared in guitar solos with great success. She is extremely busy teaching this season.

interest himself in booming the CRESCENDO and the American

Guild. He expects to attend the Convention in N. Y. in April.

L. A. Williams and George Laurien of the Gibson Co. will spend the entire week of Guild Convention at New York. Mr. D. L. Day of the Vega Co., will attend the Convention and B. M. Davidson of the White-Smith Co., expects to attend.

Miss Florence A. Dart has in Miss Wilma Eminger, an especially clever pupil. The young lady is only 12 years old, but she possesses great ability and works with an earnestness far beyond her years. Miss Eminger will make the mandolin and violin her life work and to start herself on the right road with the proper association, she has joined the Guild as an associate member.

Samuel Siegel, the mandolin virtuoso, has been spending part of the winter season in Bermuda on a concert trip. He met with wonderful success there and returned about March 20th.

J. J. Hamilton of Chanute, Kan., with Mrs. Hamilton are hooked way through the summer. Mr. Hamilton has a new song entitled, "I am Going back to Kansas," which is excellent and the sales are steadily increasing. He also has 10 guitar solos which he will publish soon. The Hamiltons are extremely successful in their concert work and also as teachers. Mr. Hamilton has just written us telling how much he likes the CRESCENDO and at the same time enclosing a batch of new subscriptions.

We record with regret the death of J. J. Molloy, one of the greatest writers of singable songs that ever lived. Among his best known songs are, "Love's Old Sweet Song," "Clang of the Wooden Shoon," "Kerry Dance," "Darby and Joan," "Rosemarie." 'His songs were simple in character but were decidedly melodious. Molloy at one time studied with Alexandre Guilmant. When he was 27 years old, he was called to the English bar. Later in life, he was an official at the Vatican, Rome. He was also a very clever amateur actor and appeared many times at the Archer St. Bijou Theatre, London. In addition to his many songs, he has also written three operettas.

Wm. F. Place, a pupil of Giuseppe Pettine, recently called at the CRESCENDO offices and played one of Munier's concert numbers on the mandolin. Mr. Place is certainly a very expert player and will undoubtedly be heard from in various parts of the country in the future as he intends to devote his time entirely to the mandolin. Mr. Place also stopped in at headquarters of the American Guild and took the entrance examination and passed with eclat. He is now a professional member of the organization.

The Boston Music Publishers held their annual meeting at the HotOxford on Feb. 17th and re-elected as officers for the coming year: E. C. Schirmer, of the Boston Music Co. President; C. W. Thompson Go. Vice-President and C. A. Woodman of the Oliver Ditson Co., Secretary-Treasurer. After the meeting and banquet the organization attended a performance of the "Waltz Dream" at the Tremont Theatre.

## Questions and Answers.

This column open to all. Send in your questions.

QUESTION—What is the concensus of the opinion regarding the playing of the banjo with the little finger placed on the head? Some teachers recommend playing with the free hand? D. C. S.

ANSWER—We believe that the majority of banjo players place the little finger upon the head. We know personally that most soloists of the country and the teachers recommend this. It is practically a matter of viewpoint. At the present time, however, all up-to-date banjo players are using the Hartnett "Tone Bar" which is a little arrangement which lifts the little finger slightly above the head, the little finger resting firmly upon the Tone Bar in the same position as it does when resting on the head and as this Tone Bar is used by so many banjo players, we believe it is proof positive that the majority of banjo players place their little finger on the head. We strongly recommend the use of the Tone Bar, however.

QUESTION—In mandolin playing, is it incorrect to play with the flat wrist?

D. C. S.

ANSWER—This is a matter of opinion. Some players prefer a very high arched wrist, some slightly arched and some perfectly flat. It is decidedly not incorrect to play with the flat wrist as some of the greatest players in the world play this way. In a later issue of the CRESCENDO, an article will appear explaining the anatomy of the wrist which may be of interest to you. At the present time, we refer you to the Odell mandolin method, book I which explains fully all positions of the right wrist in playing the mandolin.

QUESTION—Could you tell me what manufacturer of banjos uses a star for a trade mark?

H. C. W.

ANSWER—The Fairbanks Co. a number of years ago, made a second class banjo which was stamped with a star and called the "Star" banjo. We do not know of any other instrument having been designated with the above trade mark.

QUESTION—Is it precision of constant simultaneous attack that largely constitutes extraordinary carrying power of the mandolin orchestra?

W. S.

ANSWER—Precision of attack naturally increases the carrying poor of any musical organization. Ragged and uncertain attack on notes by sections of an orchestra causes the actual sound to be considerably less than when all sections attack a note precisely at the same time.

QUESTION—Next in importance after precision of attack, should uniformity of exactness be demanded in ceasing to play as well as instant simultaneous stopping of vibration or cessation of tone?

ANSWER—Attack as interpreted by most directors means not only the first attack of a note but also the stopping at the same time. Uniformity in ensemble performance of attack and finish are necessary for proper rendition of music. In regard to stopping the vibration of strings, will say that many organizations on the plectral instruments stop the last note by the dampering of strings. There is a difference of view point on this subject.

Our Questions column and music review is appreciated by the teachers. Miss Olcott the noted guitarist writes as follows:

Los Angeles, Cal., Jan. 21.

Dear Mr. Odell:

The CRESCENDO is fine. I would not be without it. I think your question box is a fine idea. Also the idea of reviewing some of the old publications each month is a good one.

Yours very truly,

ETHEL L. OLCOTT.

Best wishes for your continued success.

# PROGRAMS OF CONCERTS AND RECITALS

Program of recent Concert given by the Plectrum Society,	2 "Mazurka"
Valentine Abt, director, in New York City. The Society will be	Violin-J. H. Johnson, E. H. Berryman, Acc.
a leading attraction at the Guild concert April 15.	3 "Tres Jolies" Waltz Waldteufel
Orchestra a Spanish Dance No. 1	4 a "Tarantelle" Popper
b Spanish Dance No. 2	b "Familiar Melody" Selected
Vocal	Farland
a My Desire . * Nevin	management and the second seco
b Du Bist Mein All Bradsky	Program of Concert given by the Gesang Verein Harmonia at
Harp—The Flatterer Chaminade	Williamsport, Pa., Feb. 15, 1909, under the direction of G. Klie-
Cello—Tarantelle	mann. I Vineta
Orchestra—	Gesang Verein Harmonia
a Piece Romantique Chaminade	2 Double Quartette Abendfeier Attenhofer
	Harry Staib, Adam Beiter, Carl Stopper, Chris Mendler, Sebastian Fischer, Fred C. Staib, John Fischer, E. J. Staib a March Militaire W. A. Boehm
b Spanish Dance No. 4 · · · · · · · Moszkowski	Fischer, Fred C. Staib, John Fischer, E. J. Staib
Piano a Noctourne t b Caprice S	b Lady Dainty
Mandolin-Valse Brilliante Abt	b Lady Dainty
Solo parts by Messrs. Drucklieb, Moyer and Miss Norton	Kliemann, Gibson String Quartette 4 Waldmorgen
(Abt's pupils)	
Vocal—Thoughts of Thee Long	5 Bass Solo. Noch sind die Tage der Rosen, V. Baumgartner
Orchestra—Spanish Dance No. 5 Moszkowski	John Fischer
Orchestra—Spanish Dance No. 5 · · · · · · · · moszkowski	6 Quartette, Only a Message from Home, Sweet Home Robt, Staib, Frank Staib, Ernest Fischer, Leonard Ziegler
Program of Concert given by the Tuxedo Mandolin and Guitar	7 a Life's Lighter Hours Wells and Smith
Club at New Britain, Conn., Feb. 25, 1909.	b Modestie Odel
I Intermezzo, "Sugar Plum" Albert	Kliemann, Gibson String Quartette
	8 Tenor Solo Selected
Tuxedo Club	Adam Beller
2 Song, "Yip-l-Addy-l-Ay"	9 Junge Lieb and Junger Wein A. Angerer Gesang Verein Harmonia
Mr. Krans	Gesang vereni Harmonia
3 Concert Waltzes; "Cantasane" Odell	Program of Recital given by Peter Schuchmann, Dec. 31, 1908
Tuxedo Club	at Oak Park. III.
4 Coon Song, "You're in the right church Smith	Two Mandolins, Boston Beauty March Lewis
Mr. Atkins	Mr. Jac Dornbierer and Mr. Peter Engelhardt
5 Mandolin Solo, "Constancy" Seigel	2 Mandolin – Lorine Waltz Milton
Mr. Crosley	Mr. C. Coates
6 Popular Medley, "The Tuxedo" Arr. Crosley	3 Recitation—A Telephone Romance Phelps Miss Katie Schuchmann
Tuxedo Club	4 Mandolin Duet—Century Club Waltz Agnew
7 Monologue · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Sowa Brothers
Mr. Jarman	5 Piano-Lily of the Valley Smith
8 String Quartet, "Traumerei" Schumann	Miss Elsie Krug
Tuxedo String Quartet	6 Mandola—Lullaby
9 Ballad, "Will you always call me Honey" LeRoy	7 Violin - Gavotte
Mr. Krans	Harry Koltenback
Mandolin Solo, "A Reverie" Crosley	8 Comedietta—Fast Friends Henry
	Miss Katie Schuchmann, Miss Elsie Krug
Mr. Crosley	9 Mandolin - Silver Bell Waltz Agnew Miss Wesley Lehmann
11 Overture, "Bright Eyes" Frey	10 Guitar—Intermezzo
Tuxedo Club	Mrs Frank Rice
12 Coon Song, "Common Sense" Smith & Larkin	11 MandolinGladiolus March Simpsor
Mr. Atkins	Mr. Charles Meffert
13 Indian Two-step, "Rainbow" Weinrich	12 Mandolin – Lazy Luke Philpot Mr. Jerome Trunkey
Tuxedo Club	13 Piano—Fifth Nocturne Leybach
Process of Consist along at Allestone Pro-Fish and building	Miss Katie Schuchmann
Program of Concert given at Allentown, Pa Feb. 9, 1909, by Otto S. Wolfe.	14 Reading—Das Hexenlied Schillings
PART I.	Miss Elsie Krug
I a "Our League" March Allen	15 Mandolin-Gladiator March Menge
b "La Senorita" Waltz Espagnole Carpenter	Mr. F. A. Deppen 16 Mandolin-S. M. C. March Schuchmann
c "A Day in the Cotton Fields" Smith & Zublin	Mr. Peter Engelhardt
Wolfe's Symphonic Mandolin, Banjo & Guitar Orchestra	17 Guitar—La Paloma Yradiei
O. S. Wolfe, Director	Mr. Edward Harang
2 "Faust Fantasie" Gounod-Alard-Farland	18 Mandolin—Nearer My God to Three Masor
Farland	Wm. H, Haedike, Acc by H. Haedike 19 Recitation—The Soul of the Violin Merril
5 "Andante Religioso" Theme Nearer My God, varied by Wolfe	Miss Elsie Krug
Guitar, Wolfe and Walp	20 Mandolin—Home Sweet Home Arr. Schuchmann
Guitar, wone and waip	Henry Harang
4 a "Alice Where Art Thou" Trans. by Asher-Farland	21 Mandolin—A Summer Dream Flath
b "Cupid's Garden" Intermezzo Eugene	Mrs. Mayme Fickes 22 Guitar—Massa's in the Cold, Cold Ground Foster
c Overture "Wm. Tell" Last Movement Rossini	Mrs. Frank Rice
Farland	23 Mandolin—Blumenlied Lange
PART II.	Mr. Peter Engelhardt
	23 Mandolin and Guitar Duet—Prison Song Verd
Plectrum Quartette	Harang Brothers

## TRADE AND PUBLISHERS NOTES.

In addition to a large catalog of mandolin orchestra music, the Oliver Ditson Co. publish some fine teaching pieces for guitar among which are six excellent numbers by Walter Vreeland. These numbers are easy and melodious. This house also publishes an excellent collection of guitar solos composed and arranged by G. C. Santisteban which includes many standard numbers well arranged for the instrument. The Odell Method for mandolin published by this house has been adopted by hundreds of the leading teachers of the country.

The Lyralin is the name of a new instrument which has recently been placed on the market which is bound to become extremely popular among mandolin players. The construction is radically different from the old style mandolin and having an extremely large vibrating surface, the tone which can be obtained from the instrument is necessarily large and of a beautiful quality. It is impossible for the neck of a Lyralin to warp on account of its peculiar construction. Another peculiar fact about the instrument is that the neck and head are hollow, thus making it very light in weight and allowing every possible part of the instrument to vibrate. The Lyralin instruments are manufactured in mandolin size, guitar size and harp-guitar size. The instruments are the result of 10 years hard study and labor and is constructed with the aim to gain a large tonal quality and reduction of unnecessary material. The prices are very reasonable. We should recommend all players to send for the Lyralin catalog. See ad-

Whyte Laydie banjos and Vega Special Artists mandolins and guitars are always reliable and are used by thousands of players. Much of the artistic success attained by the late Fred Steuber was due to the fact that he used a Whyte Laydie banjo. The Fairbanks and Vega Co. 8 have fine illustrated catalogs to send you if you write them. Ask about strings and sundries at the same time. See al.

George Stannard is surely accumulating one of the largest catalogs of mandolin, banjo and guitar music published. His composers include such names as Biehl, Moyer, Okott, Coffel, Bickford, Hempel, Muder, etc. Better send for his list of good teaching music.

If there is anything on earth that a banjo, guitar or violin player detests, it is a string that isn't true. However, there is no necessity for ever having false strings, because F. J. Bacon & Co. guarantee 30 out of every 30 Neverfalse or Neverstretch strings to be absolutely true and furthermore they will replace any that do not give entire satisfaction. For 10 cents anyone may obtain a sample of these excellent strings. See ad.

The instrumentation of the mandolin orchestra today has improved wonderfully. Most clubs of reputation use a harp-guitar and as such fine instruments as the Symphony Harp Guitar. manufactured by W. J. Dyer & Bro. may be obtained on easy payments, it is a wonder to us that all clubs don't add a harp-guitar. The extra bass strings are needed in all organizations. The Dyer Co. have a fine illustrated catalog. See ad.

Wm. C. Stahl not only publishes a fine C notation method but he makes some of the best mandolins on the market. His new model mandolin has an excellent tone and the price is very reasonable. He also manufactures the old style mandolin as well and is practically the only manufacturer who makes both styles. See ad.

When a dealer sells 216 dozen mandolin picks in one month, it is a positive proof that the pick has extraordinary merit. Jobbers, teachers and dealers will find it to their advantage to consult **Louis F.** Wright about his genuine ebonite mandolin picks.

The **Cundy Bettoney Co.** have a new proposition in regard to their new issues for mandolin orchestra. The company publishes some very fin numbers.

Paul Eno has written some great pieces for banjo, in fact he is one of the best writers of up-to date characteristic banjo music. One of his latest numbers, "The Plantation Symphony" published by the Maximum Pub. Co, who also publish a number of his other pieces, is especially well adapted for the instrument. Send for catalog and see ad.

Watter Norwood makes a special offer this month on his fine list of six teaching pieces by such well-known vurtiers as Good, Whitaker, Bickford and Wright. These pieces are really adapted to the banjo and are nearly all teaching pieces. We especially recommend them for beginners or slightly advanced pupils.

Percy Jaques Pub. Co. is making a special offer this month on the "Colored Promenade" by J. J. Liddicoat. Although out only a short time, it is having a large sale among teachers and clubs.

Committing music to memory and memorizing ideas are not the easiest thing in the world unless a person is properly guided. There are many fake memory schools. The Memory Library of New York will send their excellent treatise on this subject free. See

Wm. Foden is undoubtedly one of the greatest guitar teachers of the age. He is not only a wondertul performer but he understands writing music for the instrument that plays well and that is not only melodious but is of much musical merit. C. L. Partee Music Co. publish six easy duets by Mr. Foden, also 6 superb solos and makes a special offer this month for six of the pieces listed or the whole 12. "For teaching or concert, these pieces are especially desirable.

There is no need of carrying music around loosely, thus getting the music torn and ragged, when it is possible to obtain a tough manila cover at such a reasonable price as the covers offered in the ad. of J. M. Glasgow on another page. All club players should certainly have their music in folios thus preserving it for years.

The Hogue Music Co. of Washington, Ga. are making a special price for a short time on their "Four Georgia Beauties" advertised on another page. These numbers are all good lively,marches introducing a variety of styles. This company publishes a large number of club and orchestra pieces for mandolin and banjo and we should suggest that you send for their catalog. See all.

The Gibson Co. is one of the few firms at the present time publishing mando-cello solos with guitar or harp-guitar accompaniment. The new model Gibson guitar with the high bridge is rapidly coming into the popular favor. Hundreds of instruments are in use and the tone is very loud and clear and beautiful. The treble strings on this style of guitar are especially strong, in fact the instruments have a harp quality of tone and for solo or concert work, they are very desirable. The i6 string harp-guitar manufactured by this company is used by many leading organizations not only in this country but in Australia, England and other countries. See ad.

The White Smith Pub. Co. in addition to a large catalog of teaching music for banjo, mandolin and guitar, publish an excellent mandolin method by Geo. Barker in three parts and also publish excellent editions of the Christofaro and Branzoli methods. In this company's edition of the Christofaro method, they include 20 pages of excellent mandolin solos which are found in no other edition. See ad.

asoo dealers carry the Washburn line of instruments. There are over 100 000 Washburn instruments in use, Lyon & Healy have made the name Washburn a household word in almost every civilized country. The instruments are noted for their beautiful rich tone quality and are used by many soloists and club players. Send for Washburn illustrated catalog.

As an illustration of the use of the Hartnett Tone Bar, those who attend the Guild Concert at the Waldorf Astoria, April 15th, are advised to especially note the banjo used by J. J. Derwin who uses the Tone Bar continually. Players are advised to obtain Tone Bars immediately as the price will shortly be advanced. Communicate with D. E. Hartnett.

As a musician. **Valentine Abt** is well known. As a writer of mandolin duos, he is without a peer. He has a fine catalog of mandolin numbers ranging from easy to difficult in grade. See ad.

### RECENT AND RELIABLE PUBLICATIONS

### Recent Publications.

With every piece composer's name is given, also arrang-The letters after names indicate grade-E, easy-Medium-D. Difficult.

#### BANJO

#### William C. Stahl.

#### International Banjo Method in C Notation

W. C. Stahl

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A real banjo method in C notation, being a compilation by W. C. Knipfer from the well-known Stahl A notation method. Includes rudiments of music, direction for right and left hand fingering, tuning, diagram of all the notes on the fingerboard, scales for nig, tuning, diagram of all the notes on the ingerboard, scales for alternate ingering, time lessons, etudes, technical exercises, arppeg-gi, chromatic scales, chords in various keys, right and left hand harmonics, explanation of the tremolo, how to play A notation in C and several pieces. It is undoubtedly the best C notation method on the market today.

#### GUITAR.

#### H. F. Odell & Co.

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H. F. Odell, E

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#### George Stannard.

Beauty's Dream

Ethel L. Olcott M

Guitar Solo \$ .30

A 3-4 bolero movement. Keys of A minor and A major. A bright showy number by this well-known guitarist. Full of snap and good for teaching pupils of the second grade.

#### MANDOLIN.

#### Oliver Ditson Co.

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R. Wagner-Arr H. F. Odell, M

Mandolin and Piano \$ .90 Arranged for full mandolin orchestra, including tenor mandola and mando-cello and banjo obligato from the original score. Undoubtedly the greatest grand march ever written and the arrangement is extremely effective in mandolin orchestras. Most of the parts rather easy. The first mandolin and guitar are only of medium difficulty. It should be in the repertoire of every organization. 4-4 ting. Key of C.

Fads and Fancies

R. Gruenwald-Arr. H. F. Odell, M.

Mandolin and Piano \$ .50 A beautiful concert number by this composer of novelties. Arranged for full mandolin orchestra. Extremely catchy. A fine concert number for orchestras, also very desirable for teaching. 6.8 allegretto movement. Keys of D and C. We predict great popularity for this piece among mandolin orchestras.

Abila, Intermezzo

Mandolin and Piano

R. Gruenwald-Arr. H. F. Odell, M

Another concert piece by this well-known composer. A dainty bit marked allegretto scherzando. Keys of C and F. 2-4 time. Excellent for club work or teaching. Good counter strains for mandola and mando-cello in the trio. A catchy number.

#### George Stannard.

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W. D. Moyer, M

\$ .50

Two Mandolins, Mandola, Guitar and Piano \$ .95 A charming intermezzo almost entirely in the first position. Interesting second mandolin and mandola parts. An excellent piece for orchestras, also good for teaching. 2-4 time. Keys of C and

Cherry Blossoms

G Muder M

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An especially good number in the duo style. Very melodious. Some double stop work. A few full three and four note chords played tremolo and a sweet melody with staccato accompaniment. Andante movement. 3-4 time throughout. Keys of G and D.

### Reliable Publications.

### SUCCESSES OF THE PAST FEW YEARS.

Many pieces published a few years ago are very desirable. For our readers benefit we shall review past hits every month. Many pieces published a few years ago, are as good or better than some published vesterday.

#### C. L. Partee Music Co.

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Carlo Carti, M

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#### George Stannard.

Flossie Mazurka

Hal Coffel, M

Two Mandolins, Piano and Guitar

A good teaching number in the keys of G, D and C. Contains two movements and trio. Melodious and interesting for young pupils.

### Cundy Bettoney Co.

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C. Lavalle, -. Arr. W. Jarobs

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An arrangement of this standard medium grade overture including mando-cello, tenor mandola and banjo obligato in addition to the usual parts. A number that has been standard for years and has had an extremely large sale. It is bright and interesting and not difficult, although one or two strains are quite vigorous. Extremely effective in mandolin orchestras. Keys of F and B that. Maestoso, andante, allegro, moderate, andante, allegro, con brio and risoluto movements. 4-4, 2-4 and 6-8 times.

#### Oliver Ditson Co.

A Petit Pas

P. Sudessi-Arr. H. F. Odell, M.

Mandolin and Piano An arrangement for full mandolin orchestra of this standard number. March moderato. It is not a two step but a concert style of march. Keys of A and D. 2-4 time. Second mandolin part extremely interesting. Has been played by all the leading string orchestras of the world. Excellent for teaching.

Reve de Bonheur

C. Papini-Arr H. F. Odell, E

Mandolin and Piano

An arrangement for full mandolin orchestra of another standard world renowed number. A legato movement throughout, about andante tempo. Key of F. 2-4 time. All in the first position. One of the most beautiful melodies imaginable. Excellent as a first or second teaching piece.

#### GUITAR.

#### C. L. Partee Music Co.

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C. Curti-Arr. G. L. Lansing, M.

Guitar Solo

An effective arrangement of this number which has had such a large sale. A tripping polka movement with easy cadenza in the introduction. Keys of G. D and C. 2-4 time throughout. Showy as a solo number. Good teaching piece for slightly a Ivanced pupils.

#### BANJO.

### C. L. Partee Music Co.

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C. Curti-Arr. R. R. Page, M \$ .60

Two Banjos A good arrangement of a well-known number. Especially effective as a concert banjo solo. May also be played in conjunction with mandolin orchestra arrangement or with piano or guitar accompaniment. A brilliant teaching piece for advanced pupils. 2-4 time throughout. Keys of E, B and A.

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Battleship Connecticut Fulton	Love's Missive Rollinson	Capriciousness "
Uncle Rufe's Jubilee Rollinson The Skirmish Line	Nydia · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Danse Africaine Gilder
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Old Virginny Days Rollinson	Girls of Baden Komzak	A Bunch of Violets Bennet
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The Diamond City Acker	White-Smith Co.	Colonial Cavaliers Rollinson
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Martha Flotow Bohemian Girl Balfe	La Cinquantaine Gabriel-Marie Mignon Gavotte Thomas	White-Smith Co.
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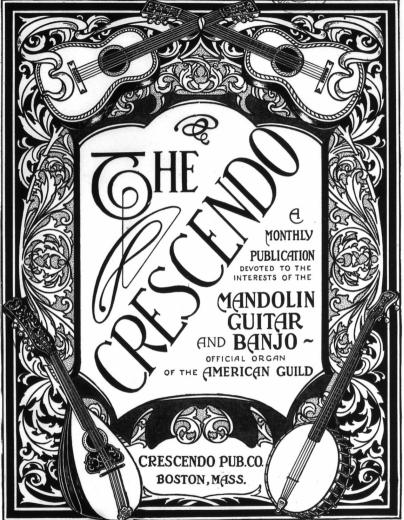
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OF THE

#### AMERICAN GUILD

OF

Banjoists, Mandolinists and Guitarists

VOL. I.

BOSTON, MAY, 1909.

No. 11.



THE TETRAUQ QUARTET.

Ranking among the first of the organizations of its kind, (if, in fact, there be any Quartet with the same versatility) is this unique combination, one of the oldest (Organized May 1, 1899,) and most noted of the middle west. Its repertoire is almost unlimited including the best works of the old masters, the old string quartets, the semi-classics, as well as the best of the up-to-the-minute variety of popular music. Instrumentation: First mandolin, Delbert E. Rankis second mandolin, Wm. C. Piehlt tenor mandolo. Lawrence W. Deukeri harp-guitar, or mando-cello, F. W. Brown, (H. F. Kampe, harpist, has recently replaced F. W. Brown, resigned.) Besides the Mandolin Quartet, these gentlemen feature Violin Quartet, Saxsphore Quartet and Vocal Quartet each man a soloist vocally or instrumentally. D. E. Rankis also a French Horn Soloist. Almost endless combinations are featured, but the Mandolin Quartet, their first love, is the most universally called for. The Tetrauq Quartet was the only organization of its kind giving concerts within the World's Fair Grounds, St. Louis, during the entire season of the Fair. That which constitutes a striking characteristic of this organization, no matter in what combination, is their variety of selection in programing, delicacy of shading and exact uniformity of attack. The Quartet is now playing a long engagement at the Havilo Hotel. Cincinnati, O.

#### **GUITAR REPERTOIRE.**

By Ethel Lucretia Olcott.

Little has been said in musical magazines in regard to guitar repertoire. Guitarists often have much trouble in finding solos suitably arranged for the instrument. Good guitar music is so little called for, that the music stores seldom carry anything in the line of guitar solos that is appropriate for a concert solo. This compels the guitar soloist to send away or order his music from a catalogue, not knowing what the solo is to be like until two or three weeks after it arrives. Very often solos ordered from the catalogue have to be imported, making them quite expensive, and taking much time to procure them. Guitarists would not mind the expense so much, if they knew they were to receive a pleasing solo, but there are so few really good guitar soloists that a guitarist seldom has an opportunity of hearing another fine guitarist, and therefore they have not the advantage of the violinist or pianist, in being able to select their solos from some they have heard on another guitarist's program.

We have not as many guitar virtuosi as we have violinists and pianists, "The more's the pity"—for no instrument is more artistic than the guitar when it is in the hands of an artist—it never fails to charm.

I have at different times received letters from guitarists in various parts of the country asking me to give the names of some pretty guitar solos. Some want difficult ones, others those of medium difficulty, etc.

There are many beautiful solos for the guitar, both original compositions and arrangements that are little known. I think that guitarists are sometimes prone to "get into a rut"—and use practically the same solos in their repertoires year after year, and those solos are mostly the well-known ones. I have quite a library of guitar music, and in fact, am sort of a fiend on the subject—always trying to get something new. The result is, I have found many solos of great merit and beauty, which are little played and little known. I think any author of good guitar music deserves the praise of the entire guitar profession of teachers and soloists, and not alone the praise, but the support.

Not only Mertz, Guiliani, Sor, Legani, Pettoletti, and others of the old masters of the guitar, produced good compositions and arrangements for the instrument. Some of our later guitarists have given us some beautiful things, and our older masters have produced many works of much merit that are little known. I don't think I have ever seen Sor's "Introduction et Variations" on theme by Mozart, on any guitarists program, yet I think it is one of his most attractive works. His "Les Adieux" is also one of his prettier solos, Mertz's original compositions "Gondoliera" and "Liebeslied" are seldom played, yet they are both little gems. They are published together. The "Liebeslied" is the sort of a piece a guitarist would like for his personal enjoyment, "After the Day is Done," so sweet and full of sympathy, a dear little love song. Mertz's fantasies on "Ernani," "The Merry Wives of Windsor," "Norma," and "La Favorita," I think are more generally known, and are the best of his pretentious works. Mertz's arrangement of Abt's old song, "When the Swallows homeward Fly" is exquisitely done, and I think that sort of a song is prettier on the guitar than any other instrument. It certainly never fails to appeal to the audience. Schubert's "Elegy of Tears," as arranged by Mertz is lovely, though seldom played. His little fantasie on the "Bohemian Girl" is very good.

Grimm has given us an exquisite arrangement of "Caro Nome" from Verdi's "Rigoletto" and still I have never seen it on a guitarists program, nor have I ever met a guitarist who had heard it.

Cuttoli has given us a very fair arrangement of airs from "Carmen," arranged as a fantasie, containing part of the prelude, the "Foreador March." "Habenera" and "Bohemian Air." Most guitarists know of Foden's beautiful "Alice Where Art Thou," which demonstrates the possibilities of the guitar. Foden's original composition "Esperanza," a Mexican danceis very pretty. C. De Janon has given us a sweet arrangement of "Kathleen, "transcribed from Crouch's old song "Kathleen Mavourheen." De Janon has done much for the guitar. His arrangement of the March from "Tannhauser" really surprises one, as it does not seem upon hearing an orchestra or band play it that it would be possible to adapt it so beautifully to the guitar as De Janon has done. His arrangement of "The Evening Star" from the same opera is exquisitely done. His transcription of Chopin's Nocturne, Op. 9, No. 2 could not be excelled.

He has given us a nice arrangement of Braga's "Angel's Serenade," and of Mendelsohn's "Spring Song." His arrangement of Henrien's "Chanson D'Amour" is very pretty. De Janon has been one of our most prolific guitar arrangers of modern times, and themajority of his arrangements are very fair, while some of them could not be excelled. Some of his original compositions are very meritorious. His "Serenade," "Valse Poetique," "Witches Revel," and one or two of his Mazurkas, (original compositions), make fine teaching pieces of medium difficulty. De Janon's arrangement of Arnaud's "Pleasures of Spring" is a splendid teaching piece and well adapted to the guitar.

C. V. Hayden has given us a dainty dream in the "Reverie." It is not at all difficult, yet if played with

expression is a most pleasing solo.

Ferrer has given us many gems in his book, which should be in the possession of every guitarist. It contains the most beautiful arrangements of "Lucrezia Borgia." Quartette from "Rigoletto," Beethoven's "Le Desir", selections from "La Traviata, "Il Trovatore," "El Jaleo De Xeres," and a gorgeous arrangement of Chopin's Funeral March. All of Ferrer's published compositions and arrangements are contained in this one book, which consists of two or three hundred pages, and in the back of the book are a great many pages of songs with beautifully arranged guitar accompaniments. All of his arrangements are splendid, for he arranged only those compositions which were adapted to the guitar, hence all his arrangements suit the instrument.

I must not fail to mention De Janon's arrangement of "La Sonnambula," which is "A thing of beauty, and a joy forever" for it is a solo of which one never tires.

There are a number of very pretty solos in the Santisteban Folio, published by Ditson.

#### THE MANDOLIN ORCHESTRA

By Herbert Forrest Odell

(Continued from April CRESCENDO)

CONTINUED

It is in the counter melodies or MANDO-CELLO sustained effects in which the mandocello is most effective, for instance, in a strain of perhaps eight measures, in

the harmony which includes only the tonic and dominant chords, a long sustained 5th on the mando-cello gives a fine effect.

The mando-cello being so powerful, I advise sometimes where the mando-cello has no special melody of its own, but is playing on bass notes with the guitar, that the instrument be played with the thumb instead of the pick. The mando-cello is just about as powerful as a guitar when played this way and practically adds another guitar for the time being. I should advise arrangers to occasionally omit the mando-cello entirely in their arrangements in certain places.

Another effect which is immense on the mando-cello where the composition will allow, is the playing of double stops especially in the forte passages. A capable mandocello player can easily play double stops, especially when they occur on the first and second strings and where fullness and power is required, the mando-cello is a great help. This part frequently doubles the melody of the first mandolin, generally an octave lower. In legato waltzes, this effect is excellent.

The mando-cello player should have an excellent tremolo movement in order to properly bring out the effects indicated. The mando-cello, well played, is equal in the amount of tonal quality that can be produced from it to about five mandolins. This instrument is perhaps the most beautiful in the mandolin orchestra and is often neglected by orchestra leaders. A very excellent number for a concert program is a mando-cello solo with orchestra accompaniment sub-ordinating all the other instruments throughout the composition to the mando-cello part. At present I do not believe that the full possibilities of this instrument have been fully developed but it is only a question of a short time, when undoubtedly all orchestras of any reputation at all will have a mando-cello. This is proved by the tremendous number of mando-cellos sold by the three firms that make them. The mando-cello is tuned an octave and a fifth below the mandolin, the strings being first A, second D. third G, and fourth C.

In suggesting that the mando TENOR MANDOLA cello be added to an orchestra before the tenor mandola, I suppose

of course it is understood that the guitar or piano is being used for the bass and accompaniment. Later I will explain in detail the use of these instruments. My intention is to first describe the mandolin section, then the accompaniment and obligato instruments.

Supposing that an orchestra has first and second mandolin and mando-cello, the next instrument to add is the tenor mandola which represents the viola of the regular orchestra. When added to the instruments already de-

scribed, the tenor mandola completes the mandolin section and gives the orchestra a complete string quartette of first and second mandola, mandola and mando-cello. The tenor mandola fills the void between the second mandolin and mando-cello.

An orchestra may do fairly good work with two mandolins, mando-cello, guitar and piano but the full effect can only be obtained when the mandola is also used. The mandola is correctly tuned one-fifth below the mandolin, the strings being first A, second D, third G and fourth C. There should be one mandola to about every three mandolins to obtain the proper balance of tone. The mandola is not as powerful as the mando-cello, although it has considerably more power than a mandolin. It is played exactly the same as a mandolin with possibly a little more force required. In many soft passages, the mandola may be very effectively played with the fingers on after beat chords which do not require the tremolo. It is frequently used to double the mando-cello counter strains when it is desired to bring out a strain marcato. The instrument, however, usually plays its own peculiar part, the notes given to it forming a part of the various chords of the composition.

Here again arrangers are frequently deficient in arranging parts for the instrument. Some arrangers put the mandola on a single note after beat which is a decided waste of material in the mandolin orchestra. The correctly arranged mandola part is very interesting to play. It frequently has a special counter melody of its own and at other times it doubles the melody with the first mandolin, and occasionally doubles the counter strains with the mando-cello.

There are about the same number of well arranged pieces with tenor mandola parts as for the mando-cello, and the correctly formed mandolin orchestra should include this instrument.

VS. TENOR MANDOLA

The octave mandola for a OCTAVE MANDOLA time served the purpose of an attempt to imitate both the tenor mandola and mando-cello but this instrument is rapidly disappear-

ing. I would suggest that those organizations that still use the octave mandola, restring these instruments for tenor tuning and add a mando-cello and I am positive that after using the proper combination, they would never care to again use the octave mandola. Many of the American publishers do not issue octave mandola parts and it is quite likely that those who do will discontinue publishing parts shortly as there is so little demand. Italian and French publishers still publish octave mandola"parts but as many orchestras in foreign countries, especially in England, use so much American music, if the Italian and French publishers wish to retain their trade they must publish parts for the tenor mandola and mando-cello in order to compete with the American publishers.

(Continued in June CRESCENDO)

#### **GUILD BULLETIN**

Report of the Eighth Annual Convention of the American Guild of Banjoists, Mandolinists and Guitarists, at the Waldorf Astoria, New York City, Thursday, April 15, 1909.

President G. L. Lansing called the Convention to order at 11 A. M., and was elected to preside as Chairman.

Chairman: Ladies and gentlemen, members of the American Guild, I am glad to welcome you to the Eighth Annual Convention. I have every reason to believe that before the day is over we shall have a very large attendance. A number of members are in town, not present yet. According to the order of business in the by-laws, the report of the Secretary-Treasurer will now be read.

The Secretary-Treasurer's report previously audited by the Executive Committee and found to be correct, was

read and accepted. (See report..)

Roll-call read by the Secretary-Treasurer.

Chairman: Referring to the eagerness with which the trade is willing to take up our cause and help it along, I have talked with music publishers who are not directly interested in music for the instruments we represent, but whom I believe could be induced to publish music for us. Some of them have very nice selections that could be arranged for our use and if we could get these firms to become members of our organization, it would mean a great deal to us. The more trade members we secure, the more we extend our cause. In speaking with these people on the subject they invariably wish to know the object of our organization, and also what these conventions are for. I have been able to tell them about what has been stated in Mr. Odell's report, and if we could have an attractive circular printed along these lines, and circulated, it would surely tend to increase our membership. I am very glad indeed to see that we are growing; and yet in eight years time, if we had all been aggressive, we should have doubled our present membership. Last evening at Mr. Abt's studio, Mr. Hartnett made the suggestion that instead of trying to spread our cause abroad, which I think a very good idea, we do a little missionary work at home. You have often heard it said where people are asking for contributions to foreign missions, that there are the heathen at our own doors. I think our greatest efforts should be to get members right at home. I believe if each member will agree to bring in one other member, or more, it will be real missionary work for the Guild. About the first question asked by a probable member, as our former President, Mr. Bickford said, is "How much can I get out of it? What good will it do me?" He made a very apt reply, right to the point-"You get out as much as you put in-the same as everything else in life and I might say, interest added. I would like to have my remarks bear particularly on that one point-that each member shall aim this year to get one more member for the organization, and thus increase the membership throughout our own land, and then if we can reach other lands, so much the better.

The publishers can do us a lot of good, because if they are interested they will talk about our association to customers. Some of the publishers hardly know there is such an organization as the Guild. We have accomplished a great deal and many are inquiring what we have done. The very fact that we have almost obliterated the drum roll sign and brought about the use of certain signs in writing mandolin music, which it adopted by publishers universally would be a good thing. I know half a dozen prominent writers who take particular pains to use

these signs, particularly the slur and the dot, and I know others who said they would use them, and did not. I know it is very hard for a man with a lot of work to take up a new thing, but if he does he is doing a great work for the mandolin players. I wish this subject would be given the proper thought by writers, and if they have any doubt as to how the signs should be 'used, confer with the people who thought them out and brought the Guild's attention to them to such an extent, that it adopted them. This is a very important matter. A player will often ask, "What notes should be played tremolo, and what notes strike up and what strike down and whether or not he should use his left little finger." When you can get an orchestra to observe these things it works beautifully, like one instrument.

Now, one thing more I want to speak of, the way the banjo is slighted by publishers. One of the leading publishers issuing a folio every year brought out a new one last season with a banjo added to the other parts. There has been a cry for the last five years for numerous pieces which everyone has been anxious to get hold of. I obtained some of them for my pupils, but as soon as I tried to teach them, found they were utterly useless. They were not practical banjo arrangements. Now, if we could bring our influence to bear on the publishers sufficiently to have them employ people who know their business—there are many good arrangers—it would be better for the banjo. It is a great deal better to provide proper arrangements, whether it be C or A notation. Perhaps some would buy them sooner it they were in C but that's a point the Guild can decide. I don't believe I have anything further to say on this subject now, so we will pass to olf business.

Mr. Odell: I make the following motion, "The American Guild which includes many of the leading teachers of the banjo in America and the largest buyers of banjo music, methods and studies, recommends that the publishers hereafter publish all banjo music in both C and A notation, and re-issue their best selling pieces in C notation. continuing to publish same in A notation if they desire."

Chairman: The motion as made by Mr. Odell and seconded by Mr. Burchard is now before the house. The chair will entertain any debate.

Forceful arguments were made on the C notation question by several members. A paper on this question was read byD. L. Day. (The paper will appear in a later issue of the CRESCENDO.)

Chairman: It is growing close to the time of our banquet, and we want to bring this question to a close as soon as we can.

Mr. Odell read a paper, with the assurances that all references to publishers were made in the kindest spirit, that the writer was an enthusiast, etc., by Mr. G. Kliemann, Williamsport, Pa. (The paper will appear in a later issue of the CRESCENDO.)

Mr. Bickford: As far as I personally am concerned I have used the C notation for perhaps 10 years, and it doesn't make much difference which notation it is, but there is one difficulty I have heard different teachers speak of, that the pupils cannot play from a piano copy or mandlin copy. This can be overcome to a certain extent if the teacher will instruct the pupil in the matter of transposition which really, as matters now are, ought to be included in the tuition, at least the principles of transposition and it could be done.

Mr. Odell: I wish to call attention to the fact that a great many teachers buy a piece of music in A notation and copy it in C notation, and sell it to pupils. copyright law which is going into effect July 1 makes this a penitentiary offence.

Mr. Knipfer: I would like to ask if it would be an offense if I buy a piece of music in A and transpose the copy to suit my convenience. I simply mark the copy.

Mr. Odell: I cannot answer. I am not sufficiently

familiar with the new copyright laws.

Mr. Krick: I think there is a great deal of time wasted in connection with this matter. I have tried to get at the root of the going down of the banjo in the last three or four years and from all the publishers I get this information, that the unpopularity is caused by the inability to get music that can be played readily—that is popular music. Since I have started to use the C notation I have gotten back quite a few students who had given up the banjo on that account. think something radical should be done-and I think the best thing to do is to take a firm stand in connection with C notation and force the publishers to give us the music we want in that notation. I am going to have some C notation music published, and if one publisher wont do it, I'll get someone who will. We ought to force the publishers to give us popular music. I am strongly out for the C nota-

Mr. Odell: A postal card vote was asked for from the members as to which notation they desired which resulted in the following replies, 48 for both notations (C and A) 22 for A, 18 for C and 9 no vote.

Chairman: Are there any further remarks on this

subject?

Mr. Acker: The very fact that America is the home of the banjo, and that foreign pupils took up C notation before anybody else took it up, and that they still teach it, need not be discussed at this time. I have never had a call for C notation. As was stated a while ago, I believe it would be a good thing to include transposition in the tuition, although pupils may object to this-they come to teachers to learn to play only. I have 25 or more pieces ready for publication, which I am holding back to see how this matter is decided. I am perfectly willing to publish them in C, if it is unanimously adopted-but all things considered, for the present at least, I say we should have

Mr. Lansing: I am as closely identified with the bano as anybody in this country and I do not have trouble Supplying my pupils with what they want. We have covered all phases of this subject and I would say, let us bring it to a close. Let's put it to a question.

The motion mentioned before was unanimously carried. Meeting adjourned at 12:15.

Convened at 2:30.

Mr. Odell read a postal from Mr. Paul Eno stating that he was for universal notation, and best wishes for the meet-

Mr. Williams: I am in receipt of a letter from Claud C. Rowden. I'm not going to read it-but he sends his best wishes to all.

Chairman: First in order, under the head of new business is the election of officers; but the Secretary suggests that we lay that over until more are here. Carried.

Mr. Odell: I have been instructed by the board of directors of the CRESCENDO Pub. Co., to say that we don't feel, in justice to our business interests, that we can continue to send the CRESCENDO to the members as heretofore. A year ago, we said we would furnish the official organ to the members for the postage. We have ascertained from the Post Office Department that a magazine making application for second class rate should not be mailed to the members of an organization at less than 50% of the advertised subscription price. Under these circumstances, while the company is perfectly willing to send the paper to members up to the 1st of July, which concludes the year as agreed upon, you can see it would be a fosing proposition to continue the arrangement. The company is hoping that at this meeting something will be done whereby the paper can still be sent to the members of the American Guild at a reduced price but without loss to the company. As one solution of this matter, I would suggest that the professional and associate dues be raised to \$2.00 and the official organ sent to members and a Guild pin might also be included with the idea that a certain amount of this money received should be paid to the CRESCENDO Publishing Company. That might be objectionable for many of you already have Guild pins. As you all know I am interested in the success of the Guild and of course I also wish to see the CRESCENDO succeed. I am bringing up this matter to see if some new arrangement cannot be made.

Chairman: Let us hear from the different members

on this subject.

The matter was then discussed pro and con as to the wisdom of raising the dues beginning July 1 and assessing members for the paper from July to January. Some wanted to subscribe for the paper independently of their dues to the Guild. Some suggested raising the dues of professional and associate members to \$2 and trade members to \$4 and sending the paper as the official organ of the Guild. It was also suggested that the Guild give the CRESCENDO Co. 50c for each subscriber and not raise the dues. thought increasing dues would prevent new members from coming in. Others thought the best way would be to raise the dues, thus assuring everybody's getting the CRESCEN-DO, otherwise some members might not subscribe and wouldn't be in touch with the news of the Guild. One member, Mr. Acker, considered the Guild and the CRES-CENDO such a help that no one should hesitate to be charged \$5 a year for both or he said, "We might split the difference and make it \$2.50."

Mr. Odell: After hearing the remarks, I think perhaps the best way would be to make all dues \$1.50 except the trade and pay 50 cents to the CRESCENDO Co., as a subscription for each member, \$1.00 going to the Guild

treasury.

Motion made and seconded that the dues be raised to \$1.50 for professional and associate members, 50c to be

paid to the CRESCENDO Pub. Co.

The fact that most of the members were paid up to the first of Jan., and that the CRESCENDO Co., in order to protect itself must have some other arrangement prior to July 1, made this \$1.50 dues scheme impracticable. The Secretary-Treasurer said in order to get the second-class rate July 1st., the CRESCENDO Co., had to show a subscription card for each member of the organization as there are rigid rulings regarding organizations receiving papers as organizations instead of individuals.

An amendment was made and seconded that members be assessed 50c each to pay for subscriptions to the

CRESCENDO for this year.

As there seemed no way to come to an understanding as to how the 50c was to be paid, in justice to members who had paid their dues up to Jan. 1st., 1910, with the understanding that they were to get the CRES-CENDO for one year, the Chairman declared a recess of two minutes in order that members might discuss the matter between themselves.

Meeting called to order again.

Mr. Odell. I suggest that the dues for professional and associate members be made \$1.50 beginning Jan. 1, and an assessment be levied on all members on July 1 for the official organ the CRESCENDO from July to Jan 1, 1010. The assessment can be levied by the Secretary-Treasurer explaining why it has been made necessary.

The following motion and amendment was then made,

seconded and unanimously carried.

Motion: Beginning Jan. 1st., 1910, the dues for professional and associate members shall be \$1.50, 50 cents received from each member to be paid to the CRESCENDO Pub. Co., by the treasurer for a yearly subscription to the official organ the CRESCENDO.

Amendment: All members of the Guild shall be assessed 50c each on July 1st., to be paid to the CRES-CENDO Pub. Co., as a special subscription to the official organ, the CRESCENDO, for the balance of this year.

Chairman: The next thing in order is the election of officers. I want to state definitely that I cannot consent to be the President of the Guild for another year. As you all know, it is an honorary position and it should be passed around among those whom you think deserve it. I must positively refuse to run. We have got a number of lady members in this organization, and my observance has been that they are the best workers in anything of the kind and I would like to see a lady nominated and elected to serve on our executive board next year. We will now entertain nominations for the office of President.

Mr. Hartnett: I take pleasure in nominating Mr. J. J. Derwin. Seconded by Mr. Armstrong. Moved and seconded that the by-laws be suspended, that the Sec-Treas., be instructed to cast one ballot for Mr. J. J. Derwin. Unanimously carried. Ballot cast. Mr. J. J. Derwin unanimously elected President for the coming year.

Mr. Derwin: Mr. Chairman, ladies and gentlemen I can only say that I thank you from the bottom of my heart, and that I greatly appreciate the honor you have bestowed upon me.

Chairman: We will now consider nominations for

Vice-President. Mr. Mansfield: I nominate Mr. Hartnett. Mr. Goldby

Mr. Hartnett: I think someone else would do better service. I thank you just the same, but I have served so long someone else should have a chance.

Chairman: As I understand it, you can nominate two or three names but it seems to me that this is going to extend matters.

Mr. Armstrong: Perhaps Mr. Hartnett will reconsider and accept. I'm sure if he'll think the matter over a mom-

ent, he will accept. Mr. Knipfer: I move that Mr. Hartnett be unanimous-

Moved, seconded and unanimously carried that the bylaws be suspended and that the Sec.-Treas., cast one ballot for D. E. Hartnett, as Vice-President. Ballot cast. Mr. D. E. Hartnett elected Vice-President for the coming year.

Mr. Hartnett: I thank the officers and members of the Guild.

Chairman. The next office to be voted on is Secretary-Treasurer. The chair will entertain nominations.

Mr. Boehm. I move that Mr. H. F. Odell be retained, he has given such good service. Let's have more it, I say. Mr. Bickford: I second the nomination.

Chairman: Mr. Odell has been nominated to succeed himself in the office of Sec.-Treas. Perhaps we can vote on that by ballot. A man hardly likes to cast a ballot for himself.

Mr. Boehm: I suggest that the Chairman cast the

Chairman: If that is your mind, indicate it in the usual way. Carried. Chairman casts ballot, and Mr. Odell is elected Sec.-Treas., for another year.

Chairman: Now we will proceed to nominate mem-You may nominate all bers for the executive committee.

Mr. Davis: I nominate Mrs. Alma J. Morse. Seconded by Mr. Jacobs.

Mr. Laurain: Inasmuch as one lady is nominated, I suggest that we make it two.

Mr. Acker. I say three.

Mr. Laurain: I nominate Miss Cora L. Butler. Seconded by Mr. Bickford.

Mr. Boehm: I nominate Mr. Lagatree.

Mr. Hartnett: I nominate Mr. Walter Boehm. Mr. Tschopp: I nominate Mr. Krick.

Mr. Day: I nominate Mr. Acker. Mr. Bickford: I nominate Mr. Lansing.

Chairman: I prefer to be reduced to the ranks for a You all know I am always willing to do my part.

Mr. Foster: I nominate Mr. Bickford.

Mr. Kliemann: I nominate Mr. Knipfer. Mr. Laurain: I nominate Mr. Harry N. Davis.

Nominations closed.

Mr. Jacobs: Mr. Chairman, please have the Secretary read off the names and addresses of the nominations so we may know how the committee can get together, from various sections of the country.

Names read by Secretary.

Put to ballot. Mr. Hartnett, Mr. Weidt and Mr.

Goldby appointed to count ballot.

Vice-President Armstrong takes the chair temporarily. Committee reports. Mr. Odell reads votes, Mrs. Morse 24, Miss Butler 23, Mr. Acker 21, Mr. Lagatree 19, Mr. Lansing 18, Mr. Behm 17, Mr. Davis 15, Mr. Krick 14, Mr. Bickford 12 and Mr. Knipfer 8.

The first six named were elected to serve on the Execu-

tive Committee for one year.

Mr. Odell read a motion from a member not present suggesting that a certain sign be added to the present slur sign to represent the tremolo.

Mr. Boehm: Our present system of marking is satisfactory. I do not think we ought to waste any time over that matter.

Mr. Hartnett: I make a motion that the matter be laid on the table. Motion seconded and carried.

Letter read from Mr. Goldby suggesting that the matter of better credit protection should be a point for the Guild to take up. It was thought best to do nothing about it at present.

Mr. Odell: I mentioned in my report the possibility of establishing foreign branches of the Guild in order to increase our membership. The question was raised as to whether people in foreign countries would want to come into our association. I have received a letter from prominent men in England and Australia in which they state that they are in full sympathy with the work of the Guild and hoped the time would soon come when we could shake hands across the sea. Now, as they haven't a Guild over there, why couldn't we take people expressing a desire to bebecome one of us into the American Guild as members, if they fulfill the same requirements we ask of American

Mr. Jacobs: I think it would be a good plan to give our executive committee authority to appoint local secretaries to correspond and try to induce foreigners to join us and then after such secretary or secretaries have been appointed over there, it might develop into a foreign membership.

Mr. Boehm: If that's a motion, I second it.

Mr. Armstrong: As chairman, it has been moved and seconded that the committee of this association appoint some official persons in foreign countries to develop the interest in the American Guild. All in favor, signify. Carried.

Mr. Odell: I have a letter from a member in regard to the general use of the seal of this Guild on members' stationery

The different members spoke pro and con in regard to the use of this seal, and as nothing satisfactory seemed to be arrived at, Mr. Day made the motion that it be laid upon the table which was seconded and carried.

Mr. Odell: I wish to call attention to the fact that the new officers take office in 30 days. I have a letter from the Chicago Association of Commerce inviting us to come to Chicago for the next Convention, and from the Atlantic City Publicity Bureau inviting us to Atlantic City for the next Convention, and I have a letter from Claud Rowden in which he states he hopes, we will decide upon some city between Chicago and New York, Cleveland, Cincinnati, Pittsburg, etc. He doesn't think we have enough members to take the convention to the Windy City.

Mr. Armstrong suggested that the members would like to hear from Mr. Odell on the subject.

Mr. Odell offered to take the next convention to Boston on the same basis as Mr. Abt had the present one but thought it would be better to go West.

Someone suggested that Mr. Lagatree take it to Detroit which he said he would willingly do for 1911 but he was a new member and could not arrange for it next year, as there are no members in Detroit now, etc.

Finally Mr. Weidt said that if Newark was far enough West, he'd be glad to try it.

Moved, seconded and unanimously carried that the next convention should be held at Newark, N. J., under the management of A. J. Weidt on the same basis as the present one with Mr. Abt.

There was considerable discussion as to the advisability of holding the business meeting for two days, that too much business had to be gone through in one day, and then the question arose as to which evening the concert should be held. the first or second.

Motion was made by Mr. L. A. Williams which was seconded and unanimously carried that the business meeting of future conventions should be continued for two days.

It was decided to have the concert on the second evening, for if it was held on the first evening, many would not stay over the second day, and it is hoped that all business will be completed by noon of the second day, so the performers who attend the convention will have time to rest and get themselves in readiness for the concert.

Mr. Odell: I want to say a few words in regard to the trade exhibits for the next convention. The Gibson Co., and the Vega & Fairbanks Co., are the only ones exhibiting this year. I suggest that at the convention next year that each trade member engage a parlor at the official hotel adjoining that of some other trade member, so that we would have the exhibits of all the trade members in a row on one floor. Then the members could go from one room to another and see all the goods of the various trade members, and then if desired, one exhibit could be cut off from other and any necessary private business could be transacted. One of the most interesting parts of the convention is the visiting of the exhibits of the trade members. The exhibiter not only derives benefit but it is of value to the player and teacher as it gives them an excellent chance to compare the goods of various firms.

Mr. Williams. As a trade member, I would like to urge every other trade member to have an exhibit at the next convention.

Mr. Armstrong: I realize the importance of what Mr. Williams has just said. When we had the convention in Philadelphia, I went to Mr. Wood of John Wanamaker's and told him it would be the first exhibit of the kind held in the city, that it would likely mean new interest in the instruments. He realized at once what a good thing it would mean for his house and entered into the spirit of it. I did not suppose, considering where we were to exhibit that I would have any trouble in getting exhibiters but after working on the matter for six months, I succeeded in get-

ting 16 or 17 and 3 of these dropped out, notwithstanding that Wanamaker filled their part of the agreement. I hope this wont be repeated in Newark. To avoid such a state of affairs, I'm willing to help Mr. Weidt all in my

Mr. Williams: As said of old, "Give and it shall be given unto you." That law holds good in our day. Not only that, we mustn't overcome negatives by negatives—but overcome negatives by positives. Friends, to be frank, what we've got is the "sleeping disease." We haven't enough enthusiasm when these conventions are over. We do business, it is true, but friends do we stand by the ship? Souldn't we just as well get up to the 500 mark for this organization if we really put our hearts into it? I do hope every last one of us will this year become a booster, as we have never been before. Boost the membership of this Guild, the interest in it, and endeavor in every way to make these conventions a still greater success along the lines that have been suggested here.

Mr. Lagatree: I would like to supplement Mr. William's remarks. This is my first year in the Guild, and seeing it from my viewpoint it has always seemed to me that what the Guild did was to boost some particular person's property or grind their axes. It is true that you hear some slighting remarks have been made regarding the banjo. When you hear anyone say that the banio has been raised out of its sphere, you can put it down that it has been raised out of that person's sphere. I am a player of the instrument and I love it. One of the troubles of today is due to revolution rather than evolution. As Mr. Williams said, let's wake up and do something. In music, I find as in everything else, we should combine business with the artistic, and do not forget this point, in music there is a great deal more of perspiration than inspiration.

Secretary, I would like to have a vote of thanks tendered to Mr. Valentine Abt for taking this convention, a second hand proposition, after we couldn't go to anothercity. He has freely given of his time to make it a success.

Mr. Jacobs made a motion of this. Seconded by Mr. Hartnett. Thanks tendered.

Chairman I believe this is the first time we have ever having one of our members with us, Mr. Alfred A. Farland, from whom we should be glad to hear.

Mr. Farland: I believe I'm a better player than at speaker, and beg to be excused. Thank you.

Remarks made by one or two members referring to the concert and the general welfare of the organization.

Convention adjourned at 5.15.

#### Secretary's Yearly Report.

At the time the present incumbent of the office of Secretary-Treasurer assumed his duties, there were less than 75 members in the organization who had, paid their dues. After sending 5 personal letters to all whose names were on the books who had not paid dues, some of whom had owed for one year and some for two or three years, 100 names of those who either took no notice of the letters or refused to pay dues were dropped from the list. Four members died and four were dropped for connection with fake mandolin schools.

An effort was then made to increase the membership and in about one year from the convention or in other words, March 1st., 1907, the actual memberhip of the Guild in good standing was 145, 118 professional members, 9 associate members and 18 trade members. These trade members were the largest representative firms of the country and with one exception, have retained their membership from year to year. At the end of the year, after having purchased an entirely new outfit of printing, new

(Continued on page 11.)

#### The CRESCENDO.

A Magazine for the Player, Student and Teacher of the Mandolin, Guitar or Banjo.

HERBERT FORREST ODELL, Editor and Manager.

Published Monthly by the CRESCENDO PUBLISHING CO., INC.

SUBSCRIPTION PRICES.

Single C	20	py	7.													IO	cents.
Yearly,											 						\$1.00.
Canada										1							\$1.25.
Foreign														6	S	Shi	llings.

ADVERTISING RATES will be sent on application. Forms close on the 15th of each month for the succeeding month's issue.

REMITTANCES should be made by Post Office or Express
Money Order, Registered Letter of Bank Check or Draft. Checks
accepted only on banks with exchange in Boston or New York.

CORRESPONDENCE is solicited from everybody interested in the Mandolin, Guitar or Banjo. We should be pleased to receive programs and reports of concerts, club and orchestra news, personal notes and music recently issued.

We are not responsible for the opinions of Contributors.

ADDRESS COMMUNICATIONS to the Editor. ALL RE-MITTANCES should be made payable to

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165 Tremont St., Boston, Mass.

VOL. I.

MAY 1909.

No. 11.

#### EDITORIAL.

A complete report of the proceedings of the recent 8th Annual Convention of the American Guild will be found on another page. As expected the American Guild has voted to recommend to the publishers of banjo music that hereafter all banjo music be published in both A and C notation. This is one of the most important things the Guild has recommended and it will undoubtedly be immediately adopted by most of the progressive publishers, in fact, we know of three or four who have music in process of being published in both notations. It means that the foreign trade for American publications will be greatly increased and bring the countries into closer touch in this line at least, than they have ever been before.

An especial point which we call the attention of our readers to is that many people in ordering after the publishers have issued a number of pieces in C notation, will say, "Send me so and for the banjo." The publisher receiving this will immediately be in a quandary. He wont know whether to send the piece in C or A notation, therefore, we suggest that hereafter when ordering banjo music, from any publisher, always state whether you want it in C or A notation. This will be not only of assistance to the publishers but you will receive your order quicker.

The Editor recently conferred in New York city with players, manufacturers, publishers and teachers from various parts of the country and from the facts learned through this personal interview, we are much surprised at the tremendous strides forward which the banjo, mandolin and guitar industry is making. We think it is a fairly conserva-

#### The Crescendo

tive estimate to say that in the U. S. and Canada today there are approximately 100,000 people interested in the three instruments, either as players, teachers, manufacturers or publishers. We know for a fact that two large jobbing houses of the country are selling 2-3 as many mandolins as they are violins. The sale of mandolin orchestra music has practically tripled over the sales of a year ago.

Another point showing the increasing interest in this line is the fact that two more of the old conservative publishers are about to enter the mandolin orchestra field and issue a large number of pieces.

It is always of great benefit to the advertisers when persons ordering through the mail state where they saw the advertisement. It is a benefit not only to the advertiser but to the one who buys the goods. Nearly every magazine in the world prints at the bottom of its advertising pages some sort of a phrase asking the readers, when answering an advertisement, to mention the paper in which they saw the ad. About 35 out of every 100 do this. The other 65 do not bother.

An advertiser sometimes believes that a certain paper is not giving him the regults it should and if these 65 people who do not mention the paper when answering the advertisement would do so, he would think differently.

We respectfully urge every reader of the CRESCENDO, when answering the advertisements that appear in our columns to mention the CRESCENDO.

The letter below is very kindly turned over to us by the firm to whom it was addressed as an example of a direct reply to an advertisement in which the writer of the letter showed good judgment and wrote to the firm as all people should do. We refer to the words "I noticed your ad in the CRESCENDO."

Gentlemen:

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We hope every reader of the present issue of the CRESCENDO will make it a point to thoroughly read the June issue. We have a little surprise party on the way in which we should be pleased to have all the fraternity and trade participate.

When sending in a new subscription or your renewal to the CRESCENDO take advantage of the clubbing offer printed on another page of this issue. We offer a choice of over 117 of the leading magazines of the world at greatly reduced prices when taken in conjunction with a subscription to the CRESCENDO. Many of our readers undoubtedly subscribe to a number of the magazines listed on the page referred to and we suggest to them to save money by obtaining their subscriptions in a club rate in which the saving is from 25c to \$3 or \$4. In addition to the club rates referred to, we will send the CRESCENDO and either Keynotes or B. M. G. the two English banjo, mandolin and guitar papers in clubbing rate with the CRESCENDO for \$2.00 a year or \$3 for all three papers.

### Beauty's Dream.

GUITAR SOLO.

BOLERO. ETHEL LUCRETIA OLCOTT, Op.10.



1st MANDOLIN. JUST FOR THE FUN OF IT

W. F. SUDDS, Op. 308. Arr. by H. F. Odell.

Allo moderato scherzando.

#### RONDO CAPRICE

GUITAR acc.

### JUST FOR THE FUN OF IT.



### CAIRENE REVELS.

### Waltz.

TWO BANJOS.

 $\begin{array}{c} \text{H.F.} \text{ODELL} \; . \\ \text{Composer of } \; \text{ZAMBRA WALTZ} \; . \end{array}$ 







#### MANDO-CELLO or CENOR MANDOLA.

## INTERMEZZO Cavalleria Rusticana.



## INTERMEZZO

GUITAR or HARP GUITAR.

Cavalleria Rusticana.

P. MASCAGNI. Arr. by H. F. ODELL.



GUITAR SOLO.

By C.V. HAYDEN.



#### Guild Bulletin.

(Continued from page 9)

certificates and paying all expenses, there was \$111.00 in

During the next year, 28 members were dropped for non-payment of dues and up to April 1st., 1908 after dropping these members and with the usual changes which occur each year, the actual membership was 157 against 145 the year previous. During the past year about 18 members have been dropped for non-payment of dues, 1 for breaking two by-laws, one referring to fake schools and one referring to the use of the word Professor without having received a degree. The membership in good standing is divided as follows: 156 professional, 50 associate and 17 trade and several applications pending.

During the year of 1908 the receipts amounted to \$555.40 and the expenditures to \$498.82. Much printing was done in this year and additional expenses were incurred

to increase the development of the Guild.

Originally there was two or three hundred members who joined the organization. The record book shows that some of these were considered members but many of whom never paid dues after the first or second year. The record book at the present time shows just who are members in good standing and also has the names of those who have been dropped or have died, therefore a resume of the membership for the past three years shows that about three years ago, we had about 75 paid up members and after dropping, during the three years, about 147 members for non payment of dues, we have, at the present time, a membership of over 220 members which shows that a great many new members have joined the organization and also that a number of the old members who were dropped have paid up dues for past years and fines and have re-instated. I believe that with the present active interest in the organization which now includes the best known and leading teachers and those who do the largest teaching business from nearly every state in the country and practically all of our virtuosi on the mandolin, banjo and guitar and in addition, 17 of the largest publishers and manufacturers in the country, that by earnest and active work on the part of our members, we can gradually bring our membership to 500 or more. The foregoing report has shown that the Guild has made a steady gain each year and I have every reason to suppose that the gains will be continually increased in a proportionate ratio to the years past.

In answer to the question, "What has the Guild done?" I will say that if nothing else, it has brought the trade and fraternity into a closer association during the last three years than ever prevailed before that time, but this is only one of the things the Guild has done. Two years ago, the Guild recommeded certain pick and tremolo signs for mandolin music. These signs today are used by almost all of the music publishers, among them being Oliver Ditson Co., White Smith Co., Gibson Co., Walter Jacobs, D. Acker, Percy Jaques, Wm. C. Stahl, H. F. Odell & Co.,

Cundy Bettoney Co., and others.

The Guild recommended the adoption of the tenor mandola and the mando-cello as the proper instruments for mandolin orchestra. The result was that the above firms published parts for these instruments and while some of them still publish the octave mandola parts, this instrument is rapidly disappearing and the call for tenor mandola parts is about 60% greater than for octave mandola parts.

Another matter which has been brought about by this discussion of the mandola is that today more clubs are using a fuller instrumentation than heretofore. An interesting statistic which I might mention at this time is the fact that one of our largest jobbers says that mandolins, with his concern, are selling next to violins in quantity. It is of course a fact that violins sell in larger quantities than any instrument and for years cornets or other regular orchestral instruments have sold in the next largest quantities but the above statement showing that mandolins have jumped to second place, is quite interesting to the fraternity and

Another fact, a certain large western house which has been identified with the small goods industry in this country for many years has, during the last four years or so, stated that the plectral instrument trade had gone to pieces and yet a week or so ago, a statement appears coming from this house saying that the instruments had again come to a steady trade which, in my mind, shows that this house has renewed confidence in the plectral instruments again. One more point, hotels all through the western part of the country are employing mandolin orchestras instead of regular orchestras or vocalists.

To return to what the Guild has done, through the influence brought to bear, the Fake School and the teachers doing business on fake principals have been squelched in many localities and I wish to say while the Guild has been quite instrumental in driving out these schools, credit should be given to the Gibson Mandolin-Guitar Co., which without charge to the Guild, has printed and circulated thousands of the Fake Mandolin School circulars with which you are all familiar. At any time, the Secretary has heard of one of these schools, he has asked the Gibson Co., to send circulars to the leading teachers in that town and the company have invariably sent several hundred to that town with the result that the influence has gradually sent these schools out of business, although they are not all out of existence by any means, there being a less number how-

ever in the eastern part of the country.

It has been suggested to me that possibly it would bea good idea for the Guild to do away with the by-law in regard to Fake Schools, and allow members to give so many lessons when they sold an instrument of vice versa. May I ask what is the difference between this and the real Fake School? You all know as well as I do that you can't afford to give away a decent instrument with a course of lessons. The Fake Schools buy instruments at 97c and if teachers are going to, perhaps not run fake schools, but do business the same way, they have either got to give these mandolins which cost 97c and which they represent as being worth \$18 or \$20, or they can't afford to give away lessons or instruments, and I ask what earthly use there is of doing business if you are not going to make any profit? Does this kind of business, the giving away of instruments or lessons, help a teacher's reputation or assist in elevating the instruments? I say that if a teacher can't make money giving lessons in a legitimate way, it is better that he go to work selling ribbons on a counter in a department store where he would get at least \$8 a week which is a living

Personally I have no objection to a teacher's giving lessons for 25c an hour if he desires and selling a mandolin which actually has the value of \$15 or more at \$1.00 down and \$1.00 a month but I object to the combining and I believe the majority of the leading teachers in this country are with me on this matter. As an illustration of what one of our prominent publishers thinks of the matter, I will say that recently a musician wrote him asking if he could do some arranging for the firm. Upon looking the man up and finding he was connected with and ran a Fake School, this publisher said to me that he would absolutely have nothing to do with the man and that he did not care to have any of their music arranged by a person connected in any way with a Fake School.

In addition to these things, the Guild has accomplished much more which would take many pages to explain. The Guild has its criticisers but goes serenely on increasing. The organization is too strong, there are too many leading professional and trade members connected with the organization to be hurt by the criticisms, in fact, I think the majority of the members of the Guild are broad thinking and successful business men who, when hearing these criticisms are inclined not so much to laugh at them as to see if possibly the criticisms could be acted upon and the certain point criticised bettered for the general good of all concerned. At any rate, if seems to me that every time a knock against the Guild is heard, a new member joins the organization, thence to the free advertising by the knocker.

thanks to the free advertising by the knocker.

Among the things I should like to see accomplished during the coming year are the following. These are merely suggestions on my part as the Secretary of the organization I believe that Guild members giving concerts should use the Guild soloists. Nearly all of the prominent virtuosi, as stated above, are members and I believe we should patronize each other in every possible way. I suggest, that always, when possible, Guild members patronize the Guild Trade Members. I think pressure should be brought to bear on the manufacturers and publishers who are not members of the organization to join. I think we could establish to advantage, branches of the organization in foreign countries. I have corresponded with many people in Australia and England and I have reason to believe that by appointing local secretaries in various countries, we could make the American Guild much more of an international organization and increase our membership to an unlimited number by working out a plan of establishing branches all over the world.

I think the dues for professional members should be raided to \$2.00. We always are limited in the amount of advertising, circularizing and correspondence. I think if the professional dues were raised to \$2.00, that it would give us a somewhat larger income, but in order to offset the additional expense to the members, a Guild pin might be included in this as well as the yearly subscription to the

official organ.

Another matter, which I suggest is that it might be well to allow only those who devote not less than 2-3 of their time to teaching or playing the instruments, to hold

professional membership in the organization.

The point has been raised frequently in accepting new members, that a certain person applied for membership in a certain city who only taught a few pupils in the evening, whereas, another teacher in the same city did nothing else but teach all of the time. The question is, should there be a distinction between the real professionel teacher and the teacher, who while he may be quite able, teaches

merely for pin money. If we have increased our membership to 220, we can increase it twice as much but it can only be done by consistent, persistent and insistent plugging, and hard active work on the part of each and every member. I believe the time has come now when at least 25% of our members attending the convention would like to see a two days business convention instead of trying to rush things and crowd it into one day which is always broken by the ban-quet being served in the day time and which actually allows only about 6 hours for our business meeting. It is quite natural that the concert is the big attraction of a convention but even so, the business convention is the actual thing that brings us together and if the Guild is increasing the business by which we all earn our bread and butter, isn't it worth while taking two days out of the 365 to come together and discuss improvements in a slightly more rational way than the quick rushing of things through as we have had to do in the past.

In regard to notation, I refer back to my remarks on foreign branches, if the American Guid intends to do anything in establishing branches in Australia, England or other countries, we must in some way recognize the value of C notation. Later when this subject comes up, I shall have something to say in regard to my correspondence on the notation question.

The CRESCENDO, as the official organ, has been the direct means of increasing the membership on account of the matter which has been printed under the heading Guild Bulletin and the invitations to join the Guild which have frequently appeared in the advertising columns.

The purpose of the CRESCENDO is by the influence which such a magazine must necessarily have to create and renew the interest in the banjo, mandolin and guitar and to offer to the public interesting and instructive matter relating to the instruments. The policy of the CRESCENDO is to assist and have good will towards all. Personal abuse and unjust criticism of any individual or firm is not allowed in its columns and as long as I am the Editor this policy will be strictly followed.

I have endeavored to make the CRESCENDO a partial means by which our instruments will be raised to a higher plane, that they may receive the recognition from musicians that they are entitled to and if the hundreds of letters I have received from the fraternity and trade complimenting and praising our purpose and policy are any criterion, I believe the CRESCENDO, which is conducted with a friendly feeling towards all and the wish and hope that it may be an assistance to the fraternity and trade at large has partially, in its short life, helped the industry in which we are all interested.

I wish to thank the officers and other members who have assisted me to discharge my duties during the past year and I ask you all to work harder than ever to increase our membership and assist in making the American Guild the strongest and most powerful musical organization in the world.

I also heartily thank all those who have so earnestly and kindly contributed their varied efforts to assist in making the official organ, the CRESCENDO, a powerful factor in bettering the standing of the banjo, mandolin and guitar throughout the whole civilized world.

#### Annual Financial Report.

Dues, Pins, Ads., Fines, etc.,				•	•	•	•				456.17
											512.75
Expense											
Supplies, Postage, Salaries, Pins, etc.,			•	•	•	•	•	•	•		399-45
Balance on hand, April 1, 1909						٠.					113.30
Saving on expense over previous year - Rec'd for dues, \$310, against \$201 last year shows an increase of \$118.00.	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	98.37

#### Annual Membership Report,

Balance on hand, April 1, 1908 . . . . . . . . .

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#### Summary of Members in Good Standing.

		1907	1908	1909
Professional		118	124	156
Associate		9	14	50
Trade		18	19	17
		145	157	223
	1.1	E ODELI	Corretarie	Treasurer

H. F. ODELL, Secretary-Treasurer.

Owing to the amount of space taken up by the reports of the American Guild Convention, the Round Table and Prominent Guild Members columns had to be omitted this month.

#### Members Present at 8th Annual Convention. PROFESSIONAL

PROFESSIONAL	
Thomas J. Armstrong	Philadelphia, Pa.
Valentine Abt	New York, N. Y.
Daniel Acker	Wilkesbarre. Pa.
Myron A. Bickford	Springfield, Mass.
Roy W. Burchard	Passaic, N. J.
Walter A. Boehm	Buffalo, N. Y.
Miss Cora L. Butler	Port Richmond, N. Y.
J. J. Derwin	Waterbury, Conn.
Harry N. Davis	Worcester, Mass.
W. J. Eckhard	Stamford, Conn.
Miss Ida Eschelman	Meadville, Pa.
Harry Fischer	Newark, N. J.
William E. Foster	
A. A. Farland	Plainfield, N. J.
William Gill	
E. D. Goldby	Paterson, N. J.
Mrs. H. A. Gould	Barre, Vt.
D. E. Hartnett	New York, N. Y.
Miss Claribel Jeffery	Newark, N. J.
W. C. Knipfer	Meriden, Conn.
G. Kliemann	Williamsport, Pa.
George C. Krick	Philadelphia, Pa.
George L. Lansing	Boston, Mass.
S. N. Lagatree	Detroit, Mich.
John J. Levert	Montreal. Can.
D. Mansfield Mrs. Alma J. Morse	New York, N. Y.
Mrs. Alma J. Morse	Rutland, Vt.
Val Maurer	Brooklyn, N. Y.
H. F. Odell	Boston, Mass.
W. Eugene Page	Brooklyn, N. Y.
C. S. Stilson	Gibsonburg, Ohio.
Stephen Shepherd	Paterson, N. J.
Carl Tschopp	Philadelphia, Pa.
Louis Tocaben	New York, N. Y.
Miss Anna C. Tuttle	Brooklyn, N. Y.
A. J. Weidt	Newark, N. J.
Ovid S. Weedfald	Upper Troy, N. Y.
L. A. Williams	Kalamazoo, Mich.
ASSOCIATE	

ASSOCIAT	E
Arthur Bamforth	Philadelphia, Pa.
William C. Landau	Lancaster, Pa.
August G. Linkey	Gibsonburg, Ohio.
Mrs. L. A. Williams	Kalamazoo, Mich.
Fractus Osmood	Roston Mace

#### TRADE

Herman Cohn	New York
Oliver Ditson Co	Boston, Mass.
Gibson Mandolin & Guitar Co	Kalamazoo, Mich.
Walter Jacobs	
C. F. Martin	
Maulbetsch & Whittemore.,	
/H. F. Odell & Co.,	Boston, Mass.
The Vega & Fairbanks Co.,	Boston, Mass.
Vandersloot Music Pub. Co.,	Williamsport, Pa.
Rettberg & Lang	New York, N. Y.

#### **Guild Concert.**

The eight annual concert of the American Guild was given in the Astor gallery of the Waldorf Astoria, Thursday evening, April 15th. This concert room furnished an excellent setting for the fine concert which was given. The hall is elaborately decorated and while we prefer a concert hall built for the purpose, we must admit that we have never seen a more handsomely decorated room of this kind.

The Plectrum Orchestra under the direction of Valentine Abt opened the program with a selection from Car-The number was well rendered and received with much enthusiasm.

Mr. Derwin appeared next in two banjo numbers. The Romanza showed to advantage his wonderful control of the tremolo movement and his second number displayed his remarkable technique. Mr. Derwin is to be congratulated not only upon his excellent musical performance but his judgment in selecting classics which are adapted to the banjo. He is undoubtedly one of the leading banjo soloists of the country

Miss Middaugh sang with taste and repose. Her voice is a pure clear soprano and she displayed much artistry. The accompaniment by the orchestra again shows that the mandolin orchestra may be employed in playing accompaniments with quite as much effect as the regular string orchestra.

The guitar solo by Mr. George C. Krick was especially fine, in fact, we believe that the playing of Mr. Krick at this concert was the best we have ever heard him do. His musicianship and technique rank him among the leading virtuosi. He has remarkable command of the instrument and the difficult passages in his selections were played with ease.

The next number was a Fantasia by Mr. Abt played by the Plectrum Orchestra which had the assistance of the Superba Mandolin Orchestra of Brooklyn of which Mr. William E. Foster is the director. Of the three numbers which the Plectrum Orchestra played, we think this number was the best. The attacks and expression were more finished than any of the other numbers and Mr. Abt deserves much credit for drilling his orchestra up to the point of the fine performance which they gave. This number especially showed the instruments to great advantage and the delicate bits were carefully performed. Mr. Foster played the two or three short cadenzas with much taste and accuracy.

The next number was the "Capriccio Spagnuolo" by Munier played by Mr. Gregorio Scalzo who appeared in place of Mr. Eugene Page. His technique is not only marvelous but it is musicianly. The delicacy of touch in the pianissimo passages was very marked. As an encore he played an unaccompanied mandolin number in which he displayed his wonderful mastery of the instrument. That he has been a student and not a mere practiser is evident by the fact that he played the strings at almost every point of contact, frequently playing far up on the neck and at other times nearer the bridge. He should undoubtedly rank as one of the greatest artists of the world on the instrument. If a ranking of the mandolin virtuosi of the country at the present time were made, we should feel inclined to rank Mr. Scalzo not far from the head, although, of course, the styles of the various soloists differ, but Mr. Scalzo's artistry is really wonderful.

Miss Loretta De Lone has a thorough command of the harp. She played a very difficult number with much expression and careful technique.

Mr. Robert Thrane played an interesting 'cello solo accompanied by the orchestra, which again showed the excellence of a mandolin orchestra for accompaniment work. Mr. Thrane's performance was excellent and the ease with which he played in the high positions frequently without looking at the finger board should be an illustration to young musicians that it is not necessary to watch the finger board always when playing. Mr. Thrane combines not only the musician but the humorist as he seemed to thoroughly enjoy, as certainly did his audience, the many dainty little passages in his numbers.

The concert closed with Mendelssohn's Rondo Capriccioso rendered by the orchestra with excellent style, taste and expression.

Mr. Abt had an excellent command of his forces and he led them with much musical taste. The concert was one of the most artistic which has every been given in connection with Guild conventions and Mr. Abt deserves much credit for the arrangement of a fine program in such a beautiful hall

The complete program is given on the regular program

One of the new lady officers of the Guild speaks of the CRES-CENDO as follows: Dear Mr. Odell: Rutland, Vt.

The CRESCENDO is great.

Yours fraternally,

MRS. ALMA MORSE.

#### Personal Notes.

Stanley Griswold, the well-known young mandolinist of Bellews Falls, Vt., has played a number of engagements this season besides teaching a number of pupils. The Bellows Falls Times says: "He furnished most delightful inspiring music on the mandolin." Mr. Griswold is a pupil of H. F. Odell.

A recent caller at the CRESCENDO office was Signor Giuseppe Pettine. He has had an extremely busy season with many pupils and has given a large number of concerts and recitals. Signor Pettine is a great believer of all that is best in music and his solos include many of the high-class concertos usually only played on the violin. In speaking of the so-called mandolin duo, Signor Pettine, who was one of the first to introduce this style of playing, agreed with us that the word "duo" as applied to the double stop work was misleading and that the so-called duos should be called unaccompanied mandolin.

Miss Anna C. Tuttle of Brooklyn, N. Y., has been teaching the banjo, mandolin and guitar for 12 years. During the last few years, she has been extremely busy with large classes. She is the teacher of the three instruments at the Brooklyn Academy of Musical Art. Miss Tuttle sends in her subscription to the CRESCENDO and has also joined the American Guild.

Mr. H. Ernest Galleher, who was connected with the Holt School of Music, has opened a new studio at 1336 W St., N. W., Washington, D. C.

Six hundred people were entertained by the Worcester Ideal Mandolin Club and its assisting artists in Horticultural hall last evening.

The concert was the 13th annual, and the program was varied and interesting giving a very good idea of the capabilities of mandolins, guitars, banjos and kindred instruments in ensemble and singly.

The "Queen of the Valley," a gavotte by Goldby, played by the Davis mandolin orchestra, Harry N. Davis, conductor, was the first number and it greatly pleased the audience. A new instrument, the harp gultar, was heard to great advan-

tage.

Dressed in soft gowns of white, pink and blue, the young women of the Aeolian club presented a pleasing picture as they gave the "Goddess of Night," an overture by Allen. The club is a recent comer into this field of musical effort and its playing last night

cent comer into this field of musical effort and its playing last night showed the result of careful study, and attention to detail.

The most impressive numbers were: "Magnolia," a seenade by Missud, and Ramsdell's "Merrie Musician," overture played by the entire orchestra and conducted by Harry N. Davis. In these there was a sureness of attack, a clearer phrasing nuances better observed, than in the other selections. This was the natural result of a desire on the part of the players to interpret the reading of the conductor. A banjo sextet gave a march, "Annexation," by Hall, and a waltz, "Sevilla," by Jaques, which pleased the audience as did the "Bridal Rose" overture by Lavailee which the Ideal mandolin clubgave Revees" ("Scond Regiment March") was the final number, and was given by the entire orchestra. It was splendidly played with a dash and spirit wholly enjoyable.—Worsciter Telteram,

Myron A. Bickford, the well-known virtuoso, appeared at Lancaster, N. H., the 23rd of April, and Foxcroft, Me., the 20th. He has several dates booked near Pittsburg the last of May. The 12th of June he will play at South Norwalk, Conn., and also deliver a lecture on music. He is to be director during the summer of the mandolin, guitar and banjo department at the Chautauqua Summer to be opened in New York next September and will have immediate charge of the stringed department and will teach the plano and organ.

A. A. Farland gave a fine recital in Boston, April 20. His performance was very artistic, displaying careful attention to tone, color and expression. His artistry and musiclanship were evident in every number he played. His rendition of the Hauser Cradle Song was perfect. It is remarkable how a single artist can hold the attention of the audience for an entire evening playing alone without accompaniment, but Mr. Failand does this and more, he obtains from his listeners a silent attention that many soloists are unable to do. The program is printed on another page.

#### Questions and Answers.

This column open to all. Send in your questions.

QUESTION—In chord playing on the mandolin, should the action come entirely from the wrist, a combination of both arm and wrist or from the arm entirely.

D. E. A.

ANSWER—In chord playing on the mandolin it should be kept in mind that the wrist motion is the most important but in vigorous chord work, especially when three or four notes occur in forte passages, a combination of wrist and arm motion is frequently used, in fact at times it seems as though only the arm were used but it is of the utmost importance to keep always in mind the fact that the delicacy and excellence of tone production is produced to a great extent by a wrist motion. A suggestion which may be of assistance is to use all the wrist motion you can at all times and occasionally use some arm motion as stated above if absolutely necessary. Never use all arm motion if you can avoid it.

QUESTION—I take the liberty of writing you regarding a question which has caused me a lot of trouble, viz: The mandola and mando-cello tuning and stringing. I would like to know which is right, the American mandola in tenor tuning and a 4 double string mando-cell or tuned to correspond with violin-cello or the Italian and French mandola in octave tuning and the 5 string mando-cello tuned an octave below the mandolin with the exception of last string which they tune to correspond to lowest string on violon-cello.

P. V. L.

ANSWER-The American mandola, as you call it, strung with 4 double strings, 1st string A, 2nd string D, 3rd string G, 4th string C and the 4 double string mando-cello, same notes as above, only an octave below are the correct instruments to use. The tenor mandola is tuned 1-5th below the mandolin and the mando-cello an octave and 1-5th below the mandolin. The octave mandola is rapidly disappearing in this country and 'a five double string mando-cello is hardly used at all except on the Pacific coast where there are a few of them. There is no music published for this instrument in this country although some is imported. Almost every publisher of mandolin music in this country issues music for the tenor mandola and the 4 string mando-cello. two instruments correspond to the viola and cello in the regular stringed orchestra. There is no stringed instrument in the regular orchestra which is tuned an octave below the violin and there is no regular instrument with 5 strings, therefore if the highest model we have to follow uses this instrumentation and we have in the tenor mandola and mando-cello perfect imitations of the viola and celloand we can get music arranged for them and we can't get music for anything else, we believe these instruments are the best ones to use. Three firms to our knowledge today are making mando-cellos and several firms are making tenor mandolas. It is quite easy for a club to restring an octave mandola and use the tenor mandola parts and add the mando-cello, then the instrumentation is correct. We might also add that the American Guild, representing the leading teachers and publishers of the country recommends the use of the tenor mandola and mando-cello. The 5 string instrument you refer to is practically a lute and is very beautiful as a solo instrument but as there is no music written for it in this country, it is hardly practical. The saying "In Rome do what the Romans do" might apply here. You are in America and are offered not only fine instruments but well arranged music, therefore we suggest that you will find the instruments the Guild recommends meet all possible requirements for your orchestra.

Our articles and music review are evidently appreciated. The following letter is one of many received.

Grand Rapids, Mich.

Dear Sir:

Your articles on the mandolin orchestra are fine. I enjoy them very much. The idea of publishing a list of past hits is a good one. Success to your paper. Yours professionally, J. W. MCLOUTH.

### PROGRAMS OF CONCERTS AND RECITALS

Program of Eighth Annual Concert of the American Guild	4 Overture—The Bridal Rose Levallee
given at the Astor Gallery, Waldorf Astoria, New York, April 15, 1909, under the direction of Valentine Abt.	Ideal Mandolin Club  Reading
Carmen Selection	Elsie Leighton Livermore
The Plectrum Society Orchestra Augmented, Mr. Abt, Director	6 March—Second Reg't. Conn Reeves
Banjo Solo j a Romanza Lagatree	Orchestra
b Selection—Hungarian Rhapsody Liszt	
Mr. J. J. Derwin	Program of Annual Concert of the C. S. DeLano Mandolin,
Aria-Non piu di foire Mozart	Banjo and Guitar Clubs given at Los Angeles; Cal., April 19, 1909
Miss Ethel A. Middaugh	under direction C. S. DeLano.
Guitar Solo-Alice Where Art Thou, Var Foden	a Apollo Overture Stoddard
Mr. George C. Krick	b Indian Frolics Sawyer
Fantasia Mi. George C. Krick	C. S. DeLano's Mandolin and Guitar Club
Fantasia	
Orchestra	a Twilight Reverie Waltz
Mandolin Solo—Capricco Spagnuolo Munier	b Concert March
Mr. Gregorio Scalzo	c Husking Bee
Songs f a Cherry Ripe	a Medley Overture Eno
b The Mermaid's Song	a Medley Overture Eno
Harp Solo—Reverie	b Tale of the Honey Bee Ada Cheney
Miss Loretta Delone	Lyra Mandolin and Guitar Club
Cello Solo - Vito Popper	Directed by Mrs. C. S. DeLano
Mr. Robert Thrane	a Bolero Waltzes Stauffer
Rondo Capriccioso Mendelssohn	b Loretta Schottische DeLano
	Guitar Club
Orchestra	
1일 1일 2일 1일 2일	a Gibson March Boehm
Program of Recital by Alfred A. Farland at Boston, April 20,	b Spanish Gaiety Eno
1909.	Mandolin Orchestra, 50 Players
Faust Fantasia Gounod-Alard-Farland	West Lawn Polka (Banjos)
Cradle Song	Misses C. Glass, M. Rose, E. Lutnesky, K. Wren,
Alice Where Art Thou? Trans Ascher-Farland	S. Cave and Mr. C. S. DeLano
Popular March Salacted	Love, the Peddler
Popular March Selected La Precioso—Selections Von Weber	Mrs. F. Bacon
La Frecioso—Selections	Fantasia (Guitar) De Lano
Intermission	C. S. DeLano
Overture—"Italian in Algiers" Rossini	Light Cavalry, Overture Suppe
La Paloma	
2d Mazurka Wieniawski	Mandolin Orchestra
Gavotte-"Southern Girl" Kremer	
Tarantelle	Program of 18th Annual Concert given by Chas. F. Graeber's
Intermission	Mandolin, Guitar and Banjo Clubs at San Francisco, Feb. 29, 1909.
Minuet Schuecker-Farland	1 a March—Observatory Lincoln b Waltz—A Southern Dream Lincoln
Largo	Mandolin Club
Familar Airs Selected	2 Mezzo Soprano Solo Miss Ray Carcas 3 a Overture—Lustspiel Kela Bela
Serenade	Miss Ray Carcas
Overture—"William Tell," Last Movement Rossini	3 a Overture—Lustspiel Kela Bela
Overture William Ten, Last Movement	b Dixie Rube, Two Step Allen Mandolin Club
Primary of soft Assert County than but he Wasset Hall	4 Character Sketch
Program of 13th Annual Concert given by the Worcester Ideal	The Osborn's
Club at Worcester, Mass., March 30, 1909, under the direction of	5 a Selections George Washington, Jr b Down in Jungle Town
H. N. Davis.	b Down in Jungle Town Morse
PART I.	Mandolin Club
I Gavotte-Queen of the Valley Goldby	6 Song
Davis Mandolin Orchestra	6 Song Miss Edith Norton 7 a King Over All March b Two Step Redwing
2 A Parish Call Original	7 a King Over All March
Elsie Leighton Livermore	
3 Serenata—Ombre Notturne Matini	8
Ideal Mandolin Club	9 a Espanita Waltzes Rosey
4 Fantasia · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	b Gen. Mixup U. S. A, Allen
Frank A. Raia	Mandolin Club
5 Overture—Goddess of Night Allen	Program recently given by the Carl Tschopp Symphony Mand-
Aeolian Club	olin Orchestra at Philadelphia, Pa.
PART II.	T March, Militaire Boehm
1 a Serenade—Magnolia J. Missud	2 Overture, metropole
b Overture-Merrie Musician Ramsdell	March Gibson
Orchestra	5 Two-step, Calvary Charge Wurtele
2 a March—Annexation	6 Waltz, Among the Roses Stahl
b Waltz-Sevilla Jaques	7 March, Battalion Parade Sschopp
o Waitz Sevilla Jaques	
	8 Caprice, Lady Dainty Odell
	8 Caprice, Lady Dainty . Odell 9 Waltz, Spanish Silhouettes
Banjo Sextet	olin Orchestra at Phisadelphia, Pa.  Murch Militaire Murch Militaire Murch Militaire Murch Militaire Murch Golden Murch Golden Murch Gibson Murch Golden Murch Gibson Murch

#### TRADE AND PUBLISHERS NOTES.

The Maximum Pub. Co. publishes a number of banjo pieces by Paul Eno which may be classed as among the best American publications for the instrument. The "Plantation Symphony" recently published by this company is an especially fine piece for either solo or teaching work. See ad.

The **Eddy Music Meter** is one of the most useful little articles ever placed on the market, the sof value not only to the teachers but to every player of any sort of an instrument. It is made in the vest pocket size which may be carried around easily. Every player of the banjo, mandolin and guitar should have one. See ad.

The "Symphony" Harp-Guitar manufactured by W. J. Dyor & Bro. is an extremely useful instrument in manufain club. This instrument has a tremendous volume of tone of excellent quality. It is very reasonable in price and may be bought on easy payments. This company will send its fine illustrated catalog free to anyone. See ad.

W. C. Knipfer announces in this issue three marches in both A and C notation. He has recently acquired the control of a well known banjo catalog and these three marches are desirable to those who are now using C notation music.

Now that the American Guild has recommended the publication of music in both notations, many teachers who use C nototion are desirious of obtaining a good method. The "Stahl" banjo method, published by Wm. C. Stahl, is one of the best on the market. The Stahl mandolins of the violin model are meeting with great popularity. The instruments are made by skilled violin makers and have a very fine tone combined with excellent quality. Catalogs of the instruments and information about the method may be had from above firm. See ad.

Statistics prove that mandolins are selling in next largest quantities to violins which have always held the first place. This shows that there is a tremendous demand for the instruments, and with the demand for instruments goes a demand for good mandolin picks. The Wright thandolin pick, manufactured by Louis F. Wright. made of genuine ebonite is having a tremendous sale. These picks never chip or break and have beveled edges and are extremely reasonable in price. See ad.

The Oliver Ditson Co. has 38 numbers in their mandolin orchestra catalog which include parts for tenor mandola and mandocello. One of the latest numbers issued by this house is the celebrated Grand March from Tannhauser. It was arranged from the original score by Mr. H. F. Odell and will undoubtedly be in the repertoire of every mandolin orchestra in the country.

The Lyralin, although only recently placed on the market is having a remarkable sale. The instrument is a decided novelty and as it is constructed with such attention to the detail and the tone of the instrument is so excellent, it is no wonder that professionals in various parts of the country are purchasing Lyralins. Enterprising teachers may secure the agency of this instrument by writing to the Lyralin Mfg. Co. who issue a booklet which gives a very complete and concise description of the Lyralin instruments and we should recommend that players send for it. See ad.

The C. L. Partee Music Co. are the publishers of a number of very valuable instruction books among them being the Universal Methods and the American Conservatory Methods for the banjo, mandolin and guitar. The Partee Co. is making a special offer on several of their most popular books for a limited time. See ad.

Such pieces as "Second Connecticut Regiment March," 
"Magnolia Serenade" and "Bridal Rose Overture" should be in 
the repertoire of every club. These pieces are published by the 
Cundy Bettoney Co. who are adding some fine numbers to 
their mandolin orchestra catalog. See advertisement.

Geo. Stannard publishes a number of the arrangements and compositions of Miss Ethel Olcott whose article on guitar repertoire appears in this issue. He has a large catalog of music peculiarly adapted to teaching. He publishes something new every month. See add.

The **Memory Library** issues an excellent book on how to read music at sight which is useful for every music student. A descriptive circular is issued which will be sent to anyone asking for it.

10% will bring to anyone a sample of the famous "Never Stretch" strings. At this time of the year a true string which is damp proof is very desirable. The F. J. Bacon Co. make a string that is absolutely guaranteed. See ad.

The Percy M. Jaques Pub. Co. has issued a number of which have met with much favor. One of the best numbers published by this house is the famous "Moon Winks" which is used by hundreds of clubs. One of the latest publications is the "Colored Promenade" which is published for full mandolin orchestra. A sample copy may be obtained for only 10%.

Whyte Laydie Banjos and Vega Mandolins and Guitars are very popular among teachers and players. The following letters from well known people are extremely interesting.

The A. C. Fairbanks Co., Providence, R. I.

Just a word in regard to the Vega (Pettine Special) mandolins. I have seven mandolins here at the present time that I have used anywhere from two to fourteen years and a number of them are the finest product that their manufacturers are able to put out. All are well known makes yet the Vega has that rich, fine soprano quality that every good mandolinist is looking for, and that I have yet to find in any other make.

Holyoke, Mass., April 10, 1909.

The A. C. Fairbanks Co.,

CHAS. BRINKMAN.

Glen Ridge, N. J., April 6, 1909.

The A. C. Fairbanks Co.,

I have one of your No. 7 Whyte Laydie Banjos. I must say I have never seen a more beautiful instrument in my life and have never played on a better toned one.

Will you send me your plates of your "De Luxe" Whyte Laydie Banjo? Very truly yours,

JOHNIM. POWERS.

### RECENT AND RELIABLE PUBLICATIONS

#### Recent Publications.

With every piece composer's name is given, also arrang-The letters after names indicate grade—E, easy—II, fledium-D, Difficult.

#### BANJO.

#### Hogue Music Co.

Way Down in Georgia

R. R. Hogue, M \$ .60

Banjo and Piano A 4-4 march in the keys of A and D. Especially effective as a teaching piece. Introduces some chord work, nothing above the 12th position, mostly in the first position. Bass solo effect in the

Otto Albrecht.

Armstrong's Banjo Studies T. J. Armstrong, M Book 3 \$ .50

One of the books of the set of banjo studies by the veteran banjoist, T. J. Armstrong. These studies are now published complete in C notation. The complete studies contains scales and chords in different keys, with the fingering, and a number of excellent short pieces for teaching. Book 3 contains a little piece called "Grecian Dance," in moderato, 3-4 time, key of G, "The Huntsman's Chorus" key of C, 2-4 time, "Invitation March," key of G, 6-8 time and the "Jubilee Polka," keys of G and C, 2-4 time.

Percy Jaques Pub. Co.

In'a Dixie Dell Banjo and Piano P. M. Jaques, M.

\$ .70 A slow drag with various forms of syncopation. A very excel-lent number of this kind. Good for slightly advanced pupils. Keys of A and D. 2-4 time.

Hilarious Zeb

H. M. Webber, M \$ .70

Banjo and Piano The sub-title of this number is "An Ethiopian Oddity." It is a 2-4 schottische style of movement in the keys of E and A. Not at all difficult. A very little syncopation. A bright number for teaching purposes and good for club work.

Maximum Pub. Co.

March Impromptu Banjo and Piano Paul Eno, M

\$ .75 A rattling good march in 4-4 time, keys of A and D. Very showy and brilliant. Not difficult. Excellent for advanced pupils and soloists.

Polonaise No. 2

Paul Eno, M \$ .75

Banjo and Piano A brilliant concert Polonaise in the keys of A and D. Extremely brilliant and yet not at all difficult. As a concert number with plano, it is a beauty. For advanced pupils, it is immense. Eno is one of the best American writers for the banjo today and this number is one of his best.

Elementary and Advanced Technic Studies

Paul Eno

For Banjo, each page \$.30
A very valuable set of technical exercises graded from easy to difficult. giving the fingers of both right and felt hand excellent practice. The correct fingering is marked for both hands, that for practice. The correct fingering is marked for both hands, that for the right hand being the alternate fingering. We believe if Mr. Eno completes this set of studies and the publisher publishes them in book form there will be a large sale for same. There are too few sets of of studies of this kind on the market.

#### GUITAR.

#### Oliver Ditson Co.

Idly in a Hammock

Walter Vreeland, M

Two Guitars \$ .30 A charming reverie. Slow 6-8 time. Keys of D and F. Melodious. Excellent for teaching. Expression and tempos very carefully marked.

The Distant Village Two Guitars Walter Vreeland, E

Two Guitars

An effective easy teaching piece introducing a few easy harmonics. An excellent number for young pupils. Keys of C and F. 4-4 time.

Birth of Soring

Walter Vreeland . E

Two Guitars \$ .30 A waltz movement in the keys of G and C. Very easy and melodious. Interesting for beginners or slightly advanced pupils on the gultar. Mr. Vreeland is an adept in writing guitar music that plays easily under the fingers.

#### MANDOLIN.

#### Oliver Ditson Co.

Just For the Fun of it

W. F. Sudds-H. F. Odell, M

Mandolin and Piano \$ .50 A rondo caprice. 2-4 time in the keys of G and C. zando movement. As a composer of characteristic novelties, Mr. Sudds is well-known and this number is in his usual inimitable style. Also published for full mandolin orchestra.

Girls of Baden

Karl Komzak-Arr, H. F. Odell, M

Mandolin and Piano

A set of waltzes which are standard and are becoming popular in this country. Introduction, four waltzes and coda Quite different from the usual line of waltzes Decidedly Viennese in character. Full of counter melodies and arranged for full mando-

lin orchestra and regular orchestra. Overture, 'Morning, Noon and Night" Suppe-Arr. H. F. Odell, M Mandelin and Piano

An arrangement of this standard overture from the original scre. 44.6 and 24 times. Keys of D and C A great number for orchestras, and clubs. Opens with a slow movement at the beginning, working up in Suppe's inimitable styleto a fast tempo at the close. We believe this is the only arrangement of this overture arranged for full mandalin orchestra including the tenor mandola and mando-cello.

#### Maximum Pub. Co.

Sans Adieu

Paul Eno, E \$ .40

Mandolin Duo

A very easy tremolo melody with a pizzicati accompaniment. 3-4 time. Key of G. A slow movement. Excellent for teaching beginners this style of playing.

#### PIANO. Alfalfa Pub. Co.

Canoa Ranch Waltz

Piano Solo

Thos. S. Davis E

A very easy first grade teaching piece in the keys of F and C. A simple and pretty melody.

#### Reliable Publications.

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Banjoists, Mandolinists and Guitarists

VOL. I.

BOSTON, JUNE, 1909.

No. 12.



The Ladies Asolian Mandolis Club of Worcester, Mass. was organized April 1903, at the studio of Harry N. Davis, teacher and club coach, and since that time has been directed by Mr. Davis in regular bi-monthly rehearsals. The personnel of the club at presentis: Miss Elsie M. Lynch, leader; Miss Florence T. Woodward, secretary and treasurer Miss Bealsh Wood manager and accompanist. Mrs. Jessie Fergiuson, Miss Ethel C. Woodward, Miss Bertha L. Cadry, Miss Altice M. Brannon, Miss Intertet Morey, Miss Amy C. Lincoin, Miss M. Grace McDermott. The repertoire of the club includes about 50 pieces ranging from classical and standard overtures down to the light popular music. The club has had phenomenal success the past season, and is able to furnish a whole entertainment, including solos, duets, vocal quariettes and readings. The instrumentation is, 4 1st mandolins, 2 second mandolins, tener mandolas, 2 has loss and bisno.

#### THE MANDOLIN ORCHESTRA

By Herbert Forrest Odell

(Continued from May CRESCENDO)

VS. TENOR MANDOLA CONTINUED

For many years, the Euterpe OCTAVE MANDOLA club, of which I have been the director for 20 years, used the octave mandola but we found it could not give the results we wanted. This club was one of the

first in the country to use the complete string quartette of first and second mandolin, mando-cello and tenor mandola with guitar or piano and for several years we gave many concerts in the eastern part of the country with this combination. At that time, there were no other clubs that used our instrumentation but I feel safe in saying that if I were to cover the same territory now that I did then, I should hardly find a club using the octave mandola. I believe every club should use the mando-cello and tenor mandola and not the octave. I will not describe this instrument further except to state that it is played the same as a mandolin, is tuned an octave below the mandolin and when used represents the cello or mando-cello but it is a poor imitation and I do not recommend its use although it is preferable to a third mandolin.

The third mandolin should THIRD MANDOLIN only be used when it is absolutely impossible to have the tenor man-

dola. The third mandolin plays practically the same part as the tenor mandola and is merely a substitute. I certainly recommend the use of the third mandolin rather than all first and second mandolins but I do not recommend it if it is possible to obtain a mandola. The third mandolin is not strong enough to properly balance the first and second mandolin section as the average mandolin orchestra is generally made up. The third mandolin being a substitute for the tenor mandola, it necessarily plays most of the time on the lower strings and many leaders of orchestras of from 25 to 40 players which have a fairly good sized first and second section put two or three mandolins in the third section and expect to obtain the same results as they would from tenor mandolas. The tone of the third mandolin is necessarily covered more or less by the bass of the guitar or piano. Therefore, if third mandolins are to be used there should be a sufficient number to properly balance the rest of the orchestra and in an orchestra where there are approximately 10 first mandolins and 8 seconds, there should be not less than 8 third mandolins, or in other words there should be a third mandolin for every second

Many mandolin orchestra leaders have had very little experience in conducting choral organizations or regular string orchestras, and therefore think if they hear plenty of melody that they have a good orchestra. In a well balanced orchestra, the third mandolin part should be heard almost as plainly as the second mandolin. For instance, imagine the four voices of a vocal quartette, the first and second mandolin representing the soprano and alto and the third mandolin representing the tenor. How strange it

would sound if we couldn't hear the tenor; therefore, in an orchestra with the number of first and second mandolins spoken of above, four tenor mandolas at least should be used but if it is impossible to get them, use third mandolins and plenty of them.

The guitar in the mandolin orchestra GUITAR represents to a certain extent the bass and second violin of the regular orchestra, espec-

ially in pieces of even tempo such as marches, waltzes, etc. The bass is necessarily the most important but the treble accompaniment is also quite important and manufacturers at the present time are experimenting with the idea of producing guitars with a stronger treble.

One guitar is generally sufficient to balance three mandolins as far as the bass is concerned but on account of the treble of most guitars being weak, it is quite usual to use two guitars to balance three mandolins. However if this be the case, the guitar basses should not be forced as they frequently are. As I have stated before, the guitar bass is a very powerful penetrating tone and many players overforce the bass strings and neglect the treble.

Many guitar accompaniments are very poorly arranged and difficult to play. The purpose of the guitar in the mandolin orchestra being for accompaniment work only, the simpler the part the better. The bass is almost invariably used, but in difficult passages, it is better to omit the treble notes, in fact the guitar may with good effect be omitted entirely in certain strains. The effect produced when the guitarists attempt to play different chords which are sometimes beyond their ability is never as good as when the part is simple, as generally in the hard parts the players cannot play all the notes in the part and in trying to, they fall behind in tempo and produce no tone whatever, whereas with an easy, carefully written part, the bass of the guitar is always heard and even if the treble be omitted, and the bass is heard fairly well, the general effect produced is very good. The guitar parts should be written as low as possible. The part where the treble varies from the 5th to the 0th position is very ineffective. The six string guitar cannot do all that a harp or piano can and guitar parts in which an attempt is made to play both melody and accompaniment are to be avoided.

A slight fault of the guitar is the somewhat slow response to the touch. Many players not understanding this point frequently play a little behind the other sections of the orchestra. Guitar players should be very exact in playing on the beat, in fact the beat should be slightly anticipated. I do not mean by this to play on the last beat before the beat in question but by a very slight anticipation, the guitar bass notes are brought in exactly on the beat with the rest of the orchestra.

The overtone or continued vibration of the guitar is more pronounced in a small orchestra than in a large one. In a large one, the overtone is absorbed by the tone of the other instruments but in a small orchestra, the guitar players must necessarily be quite skillful and have a thorough knowledge of when and where to stop the vibration especially at the end of phrases or strains.

(Continued on next page)

#### On Developing an Accurate and Rapid Mandolin Technic.

By Myron A. Bickford

#### ARTICLE II.

The manner of holding and manipulating the pick is a very essential matter, in fact, fully as important as the use and control of the bow in playing the violin. I am taking it for granted that those readers who care to profit by the hints laid down in this series are willing to go to the little trouble, if such it is, to follow all the directions explicitly. If this is not true, it is doubtful if much benefit can be obtained by a casual reading. The instructions given in the previous article regarding the position of the instrument and the right hand are very essential and should be followed strictly if the desired result is to ensue. The first operation in regard to holding the pick is to crook the first finger like the letter "J," placing the pick on the side of the finger, almost at the first joint, but slightly nearer the end of the finger, then bringing the thumb down so that the ball, midway between the end and the first joint, lays flat across the pick. It is important that the thumb joint lays down very flat, not being arched in the least, since doing this would tilt the pick so that it could not strike flatly against the strings in making the strokes.

The three fingers which are not directly employed in holding the pick should be held very loosely, the ends being about on a line with the end of the first finger. They should not be doubled into the palm of the hand, nor crowded tightly against the first finger. This finger does not need any assistance from the rest. It is well to hold the pick so that the point of contact with the strings will be a little "around the corner," rather than exactly on the tip of the pick. The next step is to strike the string, and this is done by first raising the hand and pick. This may seem to be a superfluous remark, but it is necessary to raise anything before it can be dropped, and this whole system is based on the fact that every stroke is actually a stroke and not a gentle little push of the pick. The principle of striking the strings, or at least the fundamental principle, is almost exactly like that employed in driving a nail with a hammer. The weight of the hammer and the distance it is raised before being dropped have as much to do with forcing the nail into the board as the actual strength employed, and in fact more.

Therefore in preparing for a down stroke, the hand is turned upward, using the point of the forearm which rests on the edge of the instrument as the axis. It should be rolled in this direction as far as convenient, the wrist in the meantime keeping its natural curve or arch (which it cannot avoid if the instrument is held properly, as explained in the previous article,) so that the pick is from one and a half to three inches from the string. There is one important point which must be noticed in connection with this method of using the right hand, and that is that the wrist itself never moves, the entire motion being a swing of the hand from the pivot formed by resting the arm on the edge of the instrument. While we often speak of the wrist movement, it is really the hand movement that is meant, since all the wrist has to do in playing the mandolin is to

keep its rounded position, never moving in the least in any direction from the joint. After the hand has been raised, the next thing to do is to drop it, using a little force in addition to the weight of the hand. If the hand was turned upward properly, it will be found that the pick is perhaps an inch above the strings, when at its extreme height. It is necessary to have it follow such an angle in order to clear the lower strings in making the up stroke, and also so that it can rest against the next higher string after making a down stroke. Someone may offer the objection that if the pick is held at such an angle it will be impossible to strike both strings of the pair on the up stroke. This is really no objection at all, for it is not extremely essential that both unison strings be struck on the up stroke, since striking one will set the other in vibration (if they are in tune,) and in any case, the up stroke is usually less important, from a dynamic standpoint, than the down stroke, for accents, wherever possible, should be taken with down strokes. I can hear someone say that the strokes should be of equal importance, the same as on the violin, but I shall have to remind you that, even if the down and up bow are of equal importance in a sense, the violinist always takes his accents and begins his measures with down bows, when possible. However, for the benefit of such as must strike both strings on the up as well as the down, it is only necessary to say that if the pick is held as loosely as it should be, there will be enough "give" to it so that both strings will usually be struck in taking the up stroke, and without giving the matter a thought. The pair of strings should be considered as a single string. All these details may seem irrelevant to the subject of rapid technic, but they really have the greatest possible bearing on it. The next article will deal further with the use of the right hand and will introduce the work of the left hand.

#### The Mandolin Orchestra.

(Continued from page 4)

Wire treble strings are an abomination and should never be used. The twang of a wire treble strings is not only unpleasant to hear but when wire strings are used exact uniformity of attack and stop is impossible. Wire strings are generally out of tune especially when the finger presses them down on the frets. If the frets of a guitar are at all high, a wire string will vary from a fourth to a whole tone in pitch according to the pressure used, therefore gut strings should be used or silk if desired, but wire never should be used for the three treble strings. I prefer silk wound strings for the basses but the compound string of silk with steel centre is very good. All wire strings are as bad on the basses as on the treble.

One thing especially to be avoided is the lifting or snapping of the treble strings. This snapping can be heard very plainly in an orchestra and is as had as the tone produced by a too limber mandolin pick. In loud passages the guitar may be played fairly near the bridge, about at the back edge of the sound hole but in soft passages the strings should be pressed up near the fingerboard.

(Continued in July CRESCENDO)

#### **GUILD BULLETIN**

The 8th Annual Convention has come and gone. There is no doubt that from the very enthusiastic meeting which was held that many who attended a convention for the first time have gone back to their homes to spread and create new enthusiasm for the plectral instruments in many localities. The convention was undoubtedly one of the most successful the Guild has ever held. One surprising feature of the convention was the fact that many members arrived at the official hotel, the Hotel Latham, as early in the week as Sunday, April 11th, and the rear guard did not leave until Saturday, two days after the business convention. This is most unusual as it has formerly been customary to arrive on the day of the business convention and leave the next day. We believe, after the many little pleasant incidents which occurred during the week that those who were there for the full seven days will certainly do the same next year.

The Gibson Mandolin-Guitar Co. had a suite of rooms on the second floor where they had a very attractive display of the Gibson instruments in charge of Mr. George Laurain, the Superintendent of the Co., and Mr. L. A. Williams who was accompanied by Mrs. L. A. Williams Just above, The Vega and Fairbanks Co. had an excellent exhibit of goods with Mr. D. L. Day in charge. During the entire week, the visiting members traveled the road from one exhibit to the other. It is to be regretted that more of the trade members did not add to the interest created, by an exhibit in proximity to these mentioned.

The visiting members were quartered at the official hotel and the corridors, dining-room and other parts of the hotel held jolly groups of members. The enthusiasm was so great and there were so many things to talk about that the visiting members almost forgot to retire, in fact, the hour of retiring was so near the hour of arising, the next morning that it seemed a waste of time to sleep the few hours each night that most of the members did. The good-fellowship which prevailed and the interesting chats which were held with members who only meet face to face once a year were one of the most pleasant features of the convention.

On Wednesday, the officers held their meeting at the Hotel Latham instead of Mr. Abt's studio as previously arranged.

In the evening the informal meeting was held at Mr. Abt's studio, Carnegie Hall, Mr. G. L. Lansing was elected to preside as chairman and at the suggestion of Mr. Odell, the various points to be brought up at the business convention the next day were discussed. Naturally the notation question was talked about considerably and remarks were made in regard to this by W. C. Knipfer, S. N. Lagatree, D. Acker, Walter Jacobs, G. L. Lansing, T. J. Armstrong, W. A. Boehm, J. J. Derwin, D. L. Day and others.

Unfortunately it had rained very hard all day Wednesday and as the members went back to the hotel in parties, many of them being strangers, became slightly mixed. Mr. Hartnett piloted one party and while we believe Mr. Hartnett's intentions were all right, we have a slight impression that he intended to make a sight seeing tour of New York as the party which he was conducting back to the hotel at length found themselves on Third Ave. in a pouring rain. It was suggested by Mr. Hartnett that if the party desired to see Chinatôwn, they could do so as they were very close to it, however he finally managed to land them safely at the hotel. Other parties had a similar experience but everybody finally arrived at the hotel and chats was again in order.

On Thursday the business meeting opened at the Waldorf Astoria at 11 o'clock. A full report of the proceedings was printed in the May CRESCENDO.

A bountiful banquet was served at the Latham at noon. The entire dining hall was filled with small tables and the members seated in groups, "—— had a jolly time eating cake and drinking ———" well, it was indeed a successful event.

A pleasant event was the informal musical held at the Gibson rooms after the concert. Nearly all of the visiting members who were players "did a turn" and finally all the instruments in sight were in use with the sample copies of music which had been brought and everybody was playing. Mr. Derwin was requested to play some banjo solos and he said he would do so if Mr. Boehm would accompany him on the harp-guitar. We don't believe the members have stopped laughing yet at the fun this created. Mr. Derwin would start to play in a certain key and tell Mr. Boehm what the key was to be. He would mention the fact that the piece was to be 6-8 going into 3-4 or 4-4 time. Mr. Derwin would then start off playing a lively march or a waltz interpersed with much filigree work with Mr. Boehm chasing him on the harp-guitar. Mr. Derwin however neglected sometimes to tell Mr. Boehm just when he would change the key but Mr. Boehm found it out after a measure or two and the result was an exhibition of the quickest shifting from key to key we have ever seen. Every time Mr. Derwin had an especially difficult run up and down the entire neck of the instrument, Mr. Boehm would imitate him on the bass strings of the harp-guitar. Ovid Weedfald also "did stunts" on the harp-guitar.

The members present at this convention are unanimous in saying that it was the best ever and we predict that at the next convention, through hearing the reports of the good times at the recent convention, that a much larger number will attend.

H. F. ODELL, Secretary-Treasurer.

### Recent New Guild Members PROFESSIONAL

Edw. J. Bellenoit 74	Locust St., New Bedford, Mass.
Harold Broome	
August Linkey	· · · · · · Gibsonburg, Ohio.
Chas. W. Eddy 6	2 Meeting St., Providence, R. I.
Archie C. Ranney	5 Pleasant St., Pen Yan, N. Y.
Thomas Doherty	Box 136, Fredericton, N. B.
Fred Dyson	Box 28, Ambridge, Pa.
Mrs. L. A. Williams 835 W	. Walnut St., Kalamazoo, Mich.
Geo. O. Knipfer Cor. Murray	& Liberty Sts., Meriden, Conn.
Erastus Osgood	167 Tremont St., Boston, Mass.

#### Crescendo Round Table

For Teachers, Players, Dealers, Manufacturers and Publishers. Anyone may contribute to this department Stories Poems, Ideas, Opinions. Send in anything you wish only please make it short.

It is said that we can learn nothing from the man who speaks before he thinks.

In answer to a request from a subscriber to give a more complete description of the double bass guitar, a photograph of which was shown in the April CRESCENDO, we are pleased to give the following details: "The Chitarrone or Double Bass Guitar was designed and constructed by the Monzino Co., and is fully protected by patents. It is about six feet high with patent head pegs and four strings of silk spun over with silver on a triple harmonic system. They are E fourth, A third, D second and G first string. This instrument furnishes the accompaninent for large mandolin orchestras. It fills up the deficiency of ordinary low bass guitars corresponding to the bass violins of a string orchestra. The prices vary from 100 to 300 francs."

A \$50 Martin mandolin has been stolen from a teacher in Cambridge, Mass. The number of it is 850. If anyone sees this mandolin please notify the CRESCENDO.

A musical and elocutional competition was recently held at Christchurch, New Zealand. The competition was open only to amateurs. The affair included trials for band instruments, piano, vocal elocution, etc. Through the efforts of Joseph Wright, there were competitions this year for the mandolin and similar instruments. Out of the seven medals awarded, six went to Mr. Wright's pupils" One of the papers in speaking of the affair says, "A rather novel but pleasing feature was introduced in the competition in the trio for mandolin and similar instruments. The range of instruments allowed in the class is rather wide and it might be more satisfactory olin and banjo. In the final in the evening the trio first named gave a fair performance. The phrasing and attention to light and gave a fair performance. The prirasing and accumum to fight and shade were good, the first mandolin players showing to special advantage. "Invocation" however, was a much less attractive composition than that chosen by the second frio. There was a snarkle and brightness about the interpetation of "Life's Lighter composition than that chosen by the second trio. There was a sparkle and brightness about the interpetation of "Life's Lighter Hours" which one preferred to the sombre and mournful tone of "Invocation." The first place was awarded to Mrs. Wright and Messrs. Sey and Watkin, with 79 points and the second to Miss L. Foster and Messrs. T. Sparks and A. Davidson with 67 points.

The competitions throughout were conducted in the best of spirit and the Christchurch Banjo, Mandolin and Guitar Orchestra and the older organizations met for the first time on the contest platform, and it is hoped that this year's work will be the fore runner of more musical battles between the devotees of "Banjo and Co."

The mandolin and guitar entertainment given by the Claremont Mandolin Club in the Claremont Presbyterian Church Tuesday night for the building fund of the church was a highly successful affair, nearly \$200 being realized. The Claremont Mandolin Club was assisted by the Superba Mandolin Orchestra of Brooklyn of which William Edward Foster is director; Miss Josephine M. Dowler, soprano, and Miss Anna E. Mever, elocutionist.

The mandolin solo work of Mr. Foster of the Superba Orchestra was a feature of the evening. He was compelled several times to respond to encores. Miss Dowler sang two solos and was encored. Miss Meyer, elocutionist, was well received. Her recitation, "Kissing Cups Race," was particularly good.

The members of the Claremont Mandolin Club acquitted themselves with honor, and their playing compared favorably with the work of the Superba Orchestra, which is a professional organization. The last two selections on the program by the combined clubs was a good example of the type of music that can brought out from Mandolin Club in the Claremont Presbyterian Church Tuesday

was a good example of the type of music that can brought out from mandolins and guitars, and the clubs were compelled to respond to repeated encores .- Jersey City N. J. Journal.

> The man who is doing business advertises continually or advertises his business for sale.

#### Prominent Guild Members.

A Member of the Executive Committee.



#### DANIEL ACKER.

Daniel Acker was born and educated in Pennsylvania. He resided in Mauch Chunk, Pa., for a number of years, where and when he studied the banjo and guitar, sometimes practising as many as ten hours a day. He moved to Wilkesbarre, Pa., his present address where he studied the mandolin. He had taught the banjo and guitar a few years previous to this very successfully. He played the piano in dance and Opera House orchestra for several years and played piccolo in a brass band eight years when finally he became so busy with pupils on banjo, guitar and mandolin that he devoted all his time to these instruments and has successfully taught them in Wilkesbarre for over 20 years. Mr. Acker plays several other instruments beside those mentioned. He has written many successful compositions for banjo, guitar and mandolin. He is practically "Self-made," yet has had several Fake Schools and the competition of as many as too many other teachers for a small city staring him in the face, but he kept on with his mind-your-ownbusiness-methods and has gained the good will of his admirers, pupils and friends. Mr. Acker's memory may have something to do with his being a "thorough-bred." Although having a long list of pupils each week, he has often been approached on the street by various ones, speaking of problems in their lessons they could not solve and he would remember each and every selection, explain the difficulty, a marked improvement in the pupils work resulting and thereby causing his pupils to have a high estimation not only of his ability as a teacher but also of his remarkable memory.

Mr. Acker became a Guild member but a short time ago and greatly enjoyed his first or initial conventional trip to New York, and opinionally speaking, Mr. Acker's estimation of the Guild as an association is "Above Three Octaves."

At the recent convention, Mr. Acker was elected as a member of the Executive Committee of the Guild.

The complete list of Guild Officers now holding office is as follows:

I. I. DERWIN, President:

D: E. HARTNETT, Vice-President:

H. F. ODELL, Secretary-Treasurer;

**Executive Committee:** 

DANIEL ACKER S. N. LAGATREE G. L. LANSING W. A. BOEHM MISS C. L. BUTLER MRS. ALMA J. MORSE

#### The CRESCENDO.

#### A Magazine for the Player, Student and Teacher of the Mandolin, Guitar or Banlo.

HERBERT FORREST ODELL,
Editor and Manager.

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CORRESPONDENCE is solicited from everybody interested in the Mandolin, Guitar of Banjo. We should be pleased to receive programs and reports of concerts, dub and orchestra news, personal notes the program of the programs of t

#### We are not responsible for the opinions of Contributors.

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165 Tremont St., Boston, Mass.

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JUNE 1909.

No. 12.

#### EDITORIAL.

With this issue, the CRESCENDO completes its first year. We cannot help feeling that it has pleased the fraternity and the trade as we have received so many letters in praise of our various departments, but at the same time we want the ideas and suggestions of our subscribers and readers. We issue the CRESCENDO for you, and your interests are ours.

Co-operation-do you believe in it? Of course. Well then, work with us, give us the benefit of your advice and suggestions. We feel positive that the CRESCENDO has been a powerful factor in assisting the present steady increase of interest in the mandolin, guitar and banjo. Therefore if the CRESCENDO can carry the news of this interest all over the world, the more the teachers and players assist by securing subscribers, the more good can the CRESCENDO do. Co-operation—let us work together to put the three instruments we represent on the plane where they belong. You send in the subscribers and we will do the rest.

We call attention to our list of writers for the coming year. The list includes leaders in the profession and trade and knowing as we do the ability of each and every one, we are sure that our articles will be extremely interesting and instructive.

We are somewhat surprised that one or two of the English journals influenced by an English manufacturer are decrying the Yankee methods of selling mandolins, guitars and banjos on consignment or easy payments. One journal, we are informed, seems actually to veto advertise-

ments of houses that sell goods on consignment or advertisements of instruments other than those made by the house of which the journal is the organ. It is quite refreshing however, to know that at least one English magazine soars above this—shall we say narrowness—and opens its columns to all advertisements of instruments, music, etc., thus displaying the broad minded policy that should be universally appreciated.

We know by direct correspondence that many of the most successful and prominent English teachers buy quite a lot of American instruments and music. From letters we have seen, we know they are well pleased with the goods, but by no means do they disparage the English goods, they simply find that certain lines which are made in America are what they want and they buy them. We have letters from leaders in the fraternity in England stating that the attack on American goods and methods is not endorsed by the majority of the prominent teachers. In fact, one English dealer admits that he is trying to depose American goods merely in order to sell his own.

We Americans do not mind honest competition. We like it—we invite it—but honest competition does not mean running down another man's goods. Our understanding of the words "honest competition" is saying nothing about the other man's goods but showing wherein your own goods are what the customer should have.

We note that some people in England call foreign instruments "shoddy." We wonder if the word "foreign" used here means United States. It can't be. Everyone knows about the skilled workmen we have here and the carefulness of manufacture of our high grade instruments. Surely it can't be that some of our English cousins are afraid of honest competition. We say "buy the best goods, no matter where they are made." If American goods are what you desire, buy them, if not don't buy them, but may we suggest in a very friendly spirit to our English cousins that a number of instruments on the English market today are rather poor imitations of our high grade instruments here. We have, however, seen English made instruments which are fine and hardly to be surpassed.

The Eastern part of the U.S. has to advantage adopted many of the vigorous and progressive Western ideas in selling goods and we believe that England can to advantage adopt many Yankee methods in selling mandolins, guitarsand banjos. Two-thirds of the instruments sold in America are sold on the consignment or easy payment plan. Many English teachers are purchasing American goods, in fact, somuch so that the American manufacturers are intending tomake an active campaign in England. Therefore we believe it behooves all the English journals to gracefully accept the Yankee ideas to a larger extent and in fact to join us and work along the same lines. In a few years the Yankee methods of selling goods will prevail in England just as they do in America. Witness the success of Selfridge department store in London. So we say to our English cousinswho are against our methods, "will you join in with us and take your share of the business which the Yankee methodswill create in England, or will you refuse to join us and let your more progressive teachers and journals obtain this trade which is coming as sure as fate."

A question for our English cousins to ask themselves. If the American idea of selling goods is going to make more money for me in a shorter time than the old conservative way, isn't it better for me to adopt the American way?

#### SANS ADIEU.

Duo for one Mandolin.



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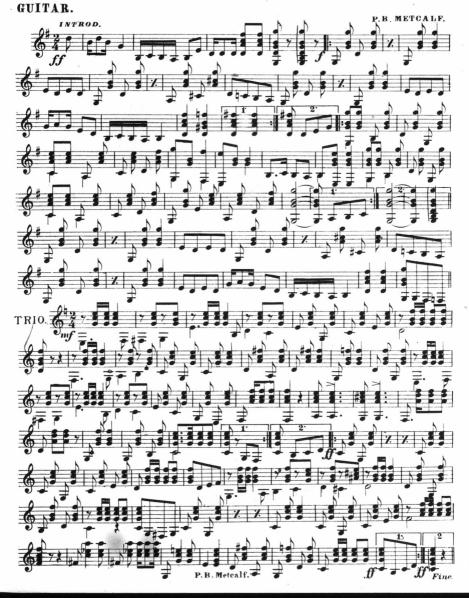
# The Massachusetts Volunteers.

SOLO TRIO 12. 

Copyright 1900 by P.B. Metcalf

# The Massachusetts Volunteers.

 $(\mathbf{TWO}\ \mathbf{STEP})$ 



# ENTERPRISE MARCH.



Pub. by W.C. Knipfer, Meriden, Gonn.



Enterprise March. 2 B's 2.

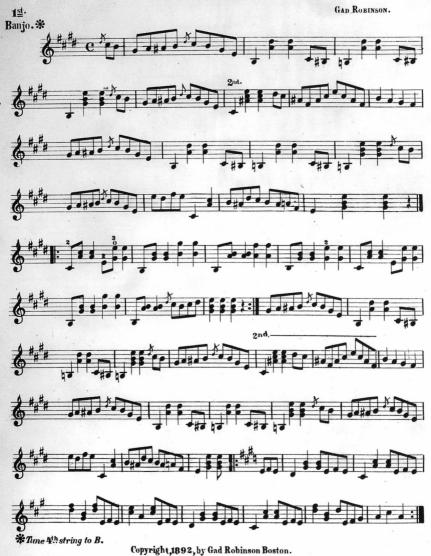
# REVERIE. GUITAR SOLO.





### WHAT IS LIFE WITHOUT A DOLLAR?

SCHOTTISCHE.



#### THE CRESCENDO FORECAST

Our readers will undoubtedly be interested to know some of our plans for the coming year. We can't tell them all but will say that we shall endeavor to make the "Crescendo" crescendo more than ever. We have several surprises in reserve which will be announced at the proper time. We pride ourselves on the excellence of the instructive and interesting articles which appear in our columns and we take pleasure in announcing the names of several of the many noted writers who will contribute articles during the next twelve months.

- Charles Bobzin, General Manager of the Oliver Ditson Co., thoroughly familiar with the music industry in all its branches. Experienced first as a salesman, then department manager, now general manager. An authority on matters relating to the manufacture of musical goods and a foremost expert on musical strings. Subject: "The Making of Musical Strings."
- G. B. Durkee, life long inventor. He has put every morn of his spare time into inventing some part of a musical instrument. He made his first violin in 1833. Afterwards he made several dulcimers. "Father" of the Washburn instruments and the inventor of all the valuable points in the celebrated Lyon & Healy Harp. For many years foreman of the Lyon & Healy factory. He has also made a guitar with 56 strings, Hungarian cymballums, Mexican sailerios and a number of violin pianos. Probable subject: "Guitar Manufacture and Correct Fretting of Guitar Fingerboard."
- A. J. Oettinger, Manager of the Musicians Supply Co. An expert on wood and a tone wood enthusiast. A gentleman of wide experience in the music business. Subject: "A Story on Various Kinds of Wood used in making Musical instruments."
- T. H. Rollinson, Manager of the Band and Orchestra and Mandolin, Guitar and Banjo departments of the Oliver Ditson Co. Teacher, composer, arranger, soloist and director. Experienced on every round of the musical ladder. Subject to be announced.
- L. A. Williams, Sales Manager of the Gibson Mandolin-Guitar Co., teacher and composer. A prollific writer. Well versed in all that pertains to the Mandolin, Guitar and Banjo. Subject to be announced.

Signor Giusoppe Pettine, Mandolin virtuoso, composer and arranger. A musician of the highest standing. A man of wide experience in musical organizations. A very interesting /writer. Subject: (probable) "Unaccompanied Form of Playing the Mandolin."

Geo. Laurian, Superintendent of the Gibson Factory. An expert on acoustics and a master mechanic. An enthusiast on the possibilities of the Mandolin and Guitar. Subject: "A Comparison of the Violin with the Mandolin and Guitar."

- **Geo. C. Krick,** Guitar virtuoso, teacher, coach and director. **A** very successful teacher, a man of pleasing personality and a writer of instructive articles. Subject to be announced.
- I. H. Odell, for 25 years Manager of the Thompson OJell Co. First President of the American Guild. Harmonist, teacher, soloist, director and business manager. A leading authority on harmony. Subject to be announced.
- C. S. De Lano, teacher, composer and director. A man of long and wide experience and much versatility. Subject: "Valuable Points on Teaching."

Claude C. Rowden, teacher, soloist and director, an exofficer of the American Guild. An expert player and a writer of articles "to the point." Subject to be announced.

- J. J. Derwin, recently elected President of the American Guild. Prominent teacher, virtuoso and an earnest student of music in all its forms. A thorough musician and an expert writer. Subject to be announced.
- D. E. Hartnett, recently elected Vice-President of the American Guild. Prominent teacher, conscientious student of the best in music and an interesting writer. Subject to be announced.
- George L. Lansing, ex-President of the American Guild. Soloist, teacher, coach. composer and Director of the Boston Ideal Club. A veteran of experience in the banjo, mandolin and guitar world. Subject to be announced.
- Thos. J. Armstrong, Ex-Vice President of the American Guild, teacher, composer and director. A veteran in all matters pertaining to the banjo, mandolin and guitar. Subject to be announced.
- H. J. Chopourian, Banjo virtuoso, Symphony orchestra director, composer and versatile writer. Subject to be announced.
- A. de Vekey, Bournemouth, England. Teacher, director, composer and arranger. A noted English authority. Subject to be announced.
- D. L. Day, Sales Manager of the Fairbanks Co. An expert on banjo manufacturer. The well known Whyte-Laydie advance agent. Subject: "Notation."
- S. N. Lagatree, recently elected to Executive Committee of the American Guild, teacher, soloist, composer, assistant conductor of Detroit Conservatory Symphony Orchestra. A versatile writer. Subject to be announced.
- Daniel Acker, recently elected to the Executive Committee of the American Guild. Teacher and composer. A man of remarkable memory and an exceptionally clever writer. Subject to be announced.
- Myron A. Bickford, Ex-President of the American Guild.

  Teacher, composer, soloist and director. Experienced in all forms
  of music and a versatile writer of instructive articles. Subject to be
  announced.
- **Edward R. Day**, teacher and soloist. An experienced musician and a writer of interesting and amusing articles. Subject "Charity Playing and Musical Freaks."
- Miss Ethel L. Olcott, guitar virtuoso, teacher and composer. A pupil of the great Ferrer. She directed the largest guitar orchestra ever assembled (75 guitars) at Los Angeles, Oct. 1097. Director of the La B indurria Guitar Trio. Director of the guitar department at Birdsall School of music, Los Angeles. Subject: "Guitar Music."
- J. C. Folwell, teacher and composer. A well known composer of playable music. A bright writer. Subject to be announced.

The article on "The Mandolin Orchestra" by Herbert Forrest Odell will be continued for several months. The Publication Review, Questions and Answers, Round Table, Personal Notes, Programs and Music Supplement will be continued, augmented and improved in every possible way.

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#### Questions and Answers.

This column open to all. Send in your questions.

QUESTION-Of what substance is the best mandolin pick made? C. E. S.

ANSWER—It is rather difficult to state what is actually the best substance as there is a great difference of view point. For years, tortoise shell has been more generally used than most substances in making mandolin picks. There are very few tortoise shell picks on the market. There are many called genuine which are made of the so-called chip shell. These picks do not stand the wear as well as the genuine shell. There are a number of makes of celluloid picks on the market which are liked by many. There is one make of pick which has had a remarkable sale for the short time it has been on the market, made of ebonite, and without knowing the secret of the composition, we should say that it was a sort of a rubber composition. This pick is manufactured by Louis F-Wright. There are also picks made of ivory, bone, wood, leather and other substances. We should say that if you secure a pick that pleases you and which produces the tone you wish, we shouldn't mind the substance it was made of, but should call that the best pick.

QUESTION—Is there a British or English Guild of Mandolinists, Guitarists and Banjoists.

ANSWER—We know of no organization of this kind in existence at this time in England. There was at one time a Gulld of Banjoists which went out of existence on account of poor management. There was also a Guild of Mandolinists and Guitarists. This went out of existence on account of poor management. There is, we believe, a Guild of Violinists and Organists and other instruments but we do not know of any organization which includes the three instruments similar to the American Guild, although there are one or two new organizations recently formed there, the details and management of which we are not familiar with.

QUESTION—Are there any mandolin orchestras in England, the same as we have in the U. S. H. T.

. ANSWER—Yes indeed, there are hundreds of mandolin bands, as they are called in England, varying in size from a small number to 150. The plectral instruments are extremely popular in England and there is hardly a town throughout all England but what has one or more mandolin bands. One mandolin band called the Premier Mandolin Band, conducted by Mr. B. W. Jenkins, has a membership of 150. The instrumentation includes all the instruments we use in our country and several orchestral instruments. We believe that the players in America are not at all familiar with the enthusiastic interest that prevails in England. We would suggest that it might be to advantage for you to subscribe to B. M. G. and Keynotes, both interesting English papers devoted to the banjo, man John and guitar, which would give you full particulars connected with the instruments abroad.

QUESTION—Can you give me the address of Charles DeJanon the guitar player and writer.

ANSWER-Charles DeJanon, 100 W. 54th St., New York City.

QUESTION—Will you kindly let me know through the medium of your valuable paper which you consider the better instrument for general all around playing the 11 inch or 12 inch ordinary banjo. Also can you inform me what size Jo Yess Ossman uses?

ACTA

ANSWER-We consider by all means the 11 inch ordinary banjo the best for general work. The 12 inch banjo is too large, in fact most instruments used in this country today are 10 1-2 or 10 74 banjos. The smaller the head, the less likely it is to be affected by the weather, and the tone is practically the same as the larger head. Vess Ossman, we believe uses a 12 inch head.

#### Personal Notes.

Mr. J. J. Derwin will make a specialty this summer of having banjo, mandolin and guitar students so desiring reside at his summer home at Norris, Ct., while studying. This is a very valuable and pleasant way of studying the instruments under such a noted teacher, giving the students a chance to be in daily touch with the instructor and we have no doubt that a number of ambitious young students will take advantage of Mr. Derwin's offer. Mr. Derwin can be addressed at no Bank St., Waterbury, Conn.

Myron A. Bickford will again have charge of the banjo, mandolind and guitar department and also direct the clubs and orchestras at Chautauqua, N. Y., this summer. Mr. Bickford has been teaching here successfully for several summers past. As previously announced, Mr. Bickford will locate in New York next fall as the director of a new conservatory of music to be opened there.

Samuel Siegel, the eminent mandolin virtuoso, and President of the Siegel-Myers Correspondence School of Music joins the vast army of Benedicts this month. We are unable to give the young lady's name but we heartily congratulate both the young lady and Mr. Siegel. He has our best wishes for continued health and happiness.

We record with extreme regret the death of Mr. J. P. Thompson of Toronto. Can., on May 16th, aged 31. Mr. Thompson was a banjoist of some year's experience and of much promise and was a great enthusiast. He recently bought the Canadian rights for the Bacon banjo and had just begun to develop an interest in that country for these instruments. For the past two years he had been studying the banjo with Mr. P. W. Newton and his death (from apoplexy) has cast a gloom over his numerous business and musical friends. Interment will be in Montreal.

There is no doubt that the publication of a paper like the CRESCENDO brings the whole banjo, mandolin and guitar world into closer touch. We have just received a letter from J. H. Richards, the well-known banjoist of Pretoria, South Africa, in which he says he thinks the CRESCENDO is excellent and he encloses his subscription and writes us that he intends to send in many more subscriptions.

B. M. Jenkins, the prominent teacher of London, England, sends in his subscription to the CRESCENDO and writes us that he is having an excellent season.

There is a rumor floating about among the profession that the genial W. A. Boehm is contemplating playing duets with a certain young lady for life instead of continuing to play solos. We are not sure that this is authentic but some say that he also is intending to ioin the Benedicts.

During the week of April 19th, the Tuxedo Mandolin Club of Hartford, Conn., played at the banquet of the Hartford Business Men's Association, the banquet of the Southern Society of Hartford, banquet of the West Hartford Business Men's Association, the banquet of the Hubbard Escort of Hartford and a concert for the Turoro Club of Hartford. This organization is one of the busiest clubs in the country.

The banjo recital by Mr. Alfred Farland Tuesday evening last was one of the most interesting musical events of the season. Mr. Farland's skill in banjo playing is on the order of the Kueblik violin performances wonderful. The Raff cavatina was exquisitely played and Liszt's second Hungarian Rhapsody. most brilliantly rendered. Probably the greatest enthusiasm was shown over his playing of the Paganni-Farland "La Campanella" and the Asher-Farland transcription, "Alice Where Art Thou." He was compelled twice to give double encores and after playing 17 numbers the audlence were clamorous for more.—Washington Poir.

Jos. Wright, of Christchurch, New Zealand, is having a very busy season. He writes us that he has a large number of pupils and that he is extremely busy. He states that the CRESCENDO is very popular in his vicinity and he encloses two more subscriptions.

# PROGRAMS OF CONCERTS AND RECITALS

Ma	Program of Fifth Annual Concert given by the Langham adolin Orchestra, Herbert Forrest Odell, Director, at Boston, ss., May 14, 1999, assisted by Mme. Vinello Johnson, Soprano, bert Staley, Reader, and Benj. Guckenberger, Accompanist.	und	Program of Concert given by the Superba Mandolin Orchestra, n. Edw. Foster, Director, at Claremont, N. Y., May 4, 1909, der the auspices of the Claremont Mandolin Club, Jas. H. instone, Director.
1	March—"The Toastmaster" Odell		PART I
2	Orchestra Grand March from Tannhauser	I	a Romance of a Rose O'Connor b The Phenomenon Odell
3	Orchestra Song—"Love's Like a Star"Odell	_	Combined Clubs—Wm. Ed. Foster, Director Mando-Cello and Harp-Guitar Duet
	Mme. Vinello Johnson (Accompanied by Orchestra)	2	A Summer Idyll Rothleder-Boehm Foster and Maurer
4	Sa Sextette from Lucia	3	Miss Josephine M. Dowler a My Ships
5	Reading Delbert Stalev		b Creole Love Song Smith Miss J. Adelaide Whiting, Accompanist
6	{ a Love's Old Sweet Song · · · · · · · · Molloy b Pizzicati from Sylvia · · · · · · · Delibes	4	Harp-Guitar Trio Alice, where Art Thou? Ascher-Boehm
-	Orchestra Song · · · · · · Selected		Maurer, Foster and Jackson
,	Mme. Vinello Johnson (Accompanied by Benj. Guchenberger)	5	a Pansies for Thought
8	Waltzes—"Girls of Baden" Komzak Orchestra		Claremont Mandolin Club Mandolin and Harp-Guitar Duet
9	Reading Delbert Staley	6	Grand Valse Impromtu Stauffer Foster and Maurer
10	Grand Selection—"Carmen" Bizet Orchestra	_	Banjo Duet A Ragtime Episode
11	March—"Hoch Habsburg"	,	Foster and Maurer
	Orchestra		PART II
	P	1	a Serenade
onv	Program of Concert given by the Serenata Mandolin and Harm Banjo Club at Winsted, Conn., April 23, 1909, Junder direct-		b Traumerei
	of J. J. Derwin.		Mandolins—W. E. Foster and John Luding Tenor Mandola—Jac. Hicker
	PART I		Mando-Cello—Val. J. Maurer
1	a Selection-From the Girls of Gottenberg.	2	Kissing Cups Race Recitation
	b Yale March Song—		Miss Anna E. Meyer
	"Fear Ye Not Old Eli" Harry Barreuther	3	a Los Cartonas Mexicanas Pomeroy b II Trovatore Fantasia Verdi-Lansing
2	Serenata and Derwin Mandolin Clubs Soprano Solo—"Salve Regina" Dana		Superba Mandolin Orchestra
Ĩ	Miss Gloster		Mandolin Solo (Unaccompanied)
/3	Banjo and Guitar Sextet-	4	"D" Concerto (Excerpt) Stauffer
(	"Royal Tourist March" Jaques		Andante con moto Allegro Assai
	Mesdames Walcott and Burns, Misses Maloney, Grant, Mulligan and Stacker.		Furioso
A	Mandolin Solo—"Fifth Air Varie" Dancla-Abt		Wm. Edw. Foster
	Mr. Derwin	6	Dance of Flowers Brauneiss-Foster
5	Quartet—"Down the Rippling River" Challinor Cecelian Quartet		Mandolin—Jas. H. Johnstone Mando-Cello—Wm. E. Foster
6	Overture—"Cupid's Realm Armstrong		Harp-Guitar – Val. J. Maurer a A Day in the Cottonfield Smith & Eublin
	Harmony and Derwin Banjo Clubs	0	b Kaloola
	PART II Selections—a "Love's Old Sweet Song"Molloy		Combined Clubs
•	b "Michigan Forever" Moffat Serenata and Derwin Mandolin Clubs		Program of Concert given at Schnectady, N. Y., April 12,
2	Quartet—"Forget-Me-Not"		og, by Sig. Giuseppe Pettine, Mandolinist, Sig. Stefano Pettine,
3	Banjo Solo-"Massa's in the Cold, Cold Ground"	1	Mandolin-Capriccio Spagnuolo (Spanish Caprice) Munier
	(Fantasia) Foster-Derwin	3	Song—Flower Song from "Carmen" Bizet a Mandolin—a Impromptu Pettine
4	Selection—"Southern Beauties" Johnson Harmony and Derwin Banjo Clubs		c Murmuring Brook Schumann Unaccompanied
5	Soprano Solo Selected Miss Gloster	. 4	Songs—a A Rose Fable
.6	Selections	-	c Ah! non credevi tu, from "Mignon" Thomas
	a "Miserere" from "Il Trovatore" Verdi b "Fun in a Barber Shop" Williams	6	Mandolin—Capriccio Spagnuolo (Spanish Caprice)  Munier Song—Flower Song from "Carmen" Bizet a Mandolin—I ampromptu Pettine b Traumerel Schumann C Murmuring Brook Pettine Songs—a A Rose Fable Hawley b L. heure exquise Hawley Chlindre Growth Harlin Songs—a A Rose Fable Hawley b L. heure exquise Pettine Chli non crede Clancert Songs—a Angel's Serenade Braga b La Paloma With Mandolin Obligato
	Serenata and Derwin Mandolin Clubs		With Mandolin Obligato

#### TRADE AND PUBLISHERS NOTES.

Some good news for mandolin orchestras is the fact, that the White-Smith Co. are to issue some of their fine selections for full mandolin orchestra. They already have some very excellent numbers and they propose to publish two or three every month. Club players and teachers will do well to get on their issue list at once. They have many surprises in store. See ad.

It is always very pleasant for a firm to know that their instruments have pleased customers. The well known instruments made by the Vega & Fairbanks Co. are having remarkable sales among prominent people. The two following letters referring to these instruments are quite interesting.

Wilkesbarre, Pa.

"The No. 2 Vega Mandolin you sentme is all that an Artist can desire. So easy of execution, sweet yet strong tone as a leader should be. It is the finest mandolin I have ever seen, true in every respect—Remarkable."

D. ACKER.

Fresno, Calif.

"I will shortly send you my photo taken with my No. 7 Whyte Laydie Banjo with which I have made a decided hit."

S. C. LONGWELL.

Many banjo players have had their fingers ache good and hard after playing for some length of time. All this finger strain can be obviated by using the Hartnett Tone Bar. One player writes of the Tone Bar as follows: "Honestly, I don't think I fully appreciated your Tone Bar until last night, when I tried to play on a banjo without one. My fingers fairly ached in less than 5 minutes and as for tremolo work there was nothing doing. I can't understand how I ever played the banjo in such an uncomfortable position."

One of the greatest folios ever published for mandolin orchestra is issued by Hinds, Noble & Eldredge. The folio contains 20 of the world's best known standard numbers and the folios are issued for every instrument in the mandolin orchestra including tenor mandola and mando-cello. Clubs and orchestras should certainly order a full set of these books and add the various pieces contained therein to their repertoire. A full list of the pieces will be found in the advertisement on another page.

The Oliver Ditson Co. are rapidly adding to their fine catalog of mandolin orchestra numbers. The Tannhauser Grand March recently published is having an excellent sale, as Is also the Girls of Baden Waltzes which is played by the Boston Symphony Orchestra at the Pop Concerts in Boston frequently. All the latest publications of the Ditson Co. have parts for the tenor mandola and mando-cello.

With the tremendous interest which is being manifested in the mandolin, guitar and banjo at the present time, there is no wonder that the Lyon & Healy Co. are reporting excellent sales of the famous Washburn instruments. The Washburn banjos are very powerful in tone and of tremendous carrying power. The guitars and mandolins are used by hundreds of orchestras and solo players. Probably no firm in the world issues such an elaborate catalog so profusely illustrated as this company and we advise players to send for it. See all.

The music meter sold by **Chas. W. Eddy** will tell you all the keys with the signature, all about scales, how to transpose at a glance, and what the principal chords are. It is a very clever little invention and can be carried in the vest pocket.

Lewis A. Williams is a new comer in the publishing field. He starts off with a new march called "The Gibson is King," arranged for full mandolin orchestra including tenor mandola and mando-cello, banjo obligato in both A and C notation, violin, clarinet and drum parts. The march has only been out a month and the sales are simply tremendous. It is a good march, well written and well arranged and is going to have a big sale. See ad.

The artist model mandolin made by the Gibson Co. is used in tage numbers by the leading players of the country. These instruments are made of the very finest ione wood carefully selected and thoroughly air seasened. The Gibson construction is the same as violin. The tops and backs are not bent, but are carved out of solid blocks of wood leaving the grain layers in their natural position. On account of the arrangement of the bridge and the peculiar fretting of the neck, the Gibson instruments are absolutely true on every fret even on the G string which is usually false,

The Percy M. Jaques Pub. Co. have a number of clever things in their catalog. Two recent issues are "In a Dixie Dell" and "Hilarious Zeb" for banjo. The "Colored Promenade" by J. J. Liddicoat is being used by many clubs. It is published for full mandolir orchestra. See ad.

The Cundy Bettoney Co. have recently added some very fine numbers to their mandolin orchestra catalog, among them being 'Gypsy Life' by Thiere. Club leaders will do well to send for the Cundy Bettoney catalog. See ad.

Wm. C. Stahl makes a violin model mandolin in which the neck is the same length exactly as the old style mandolin. The fingering of these instruments is very easy and the tone is very fine. The instruments are made from the finest violin woods, carved out of solid blocks. This company also makes a bowl shape mandolin in various models and is one of the only houses that manufacture both shapes of instruments. See ad.

The Magbee Music Pub. Co. issue a number of very clever things for orchestra which they offer at an extremiely low price. These numbers are equally effective for regular orchestra or mandolin orchestra and are desirable for the hotel and theatre work that so many of the orchestras are doing. See ad.

"The Plantation Symphony" by Paul Eno published by the Maximum Pub. Co. is meeting with tremendous success among the players. It is a real banjo piece written by a banjo player, who knows how and everybody should have it. See ad.

False strings are one of the bug-bears of playing the stringed instruments. The **F. J. Bacon Co.** can send you a string absolutely guaranteed to be true and moisture proof, to cents will bring you a sample. See ad.

It is strange how a well organized club can be contented with a six string guitar when such a fine harp-guitar as the Symphony Harp-Guitar manufactured by W. J. Dyer & Bro., can be obtained at the same or less price than a six string guitar and on easy payments at that. Flat keys are just as easy as sharp keys on a harp-guitar. See the Dyer Co. ad.

If you are interested in learning to read music at sight rapidly could the **Memory Library** which publishes a very excellent book on the subject.

The famous "Non-Tip" bridge now manufactured by A. D. Grover, is for sale—a good chance for someone to make considerable money. See the Grover ad.

At times people want things arranged, copied or hectographed in a hurry. The **Tracy Music Library** makes a business of doing all kinds of arranging from a bass drum part to a Symphony orchestra selection. The library arranges for large firms and the terms are very reasonable. See ad.

The Samuel Terry Pub. Co. makes a very interesting offer on its excellent catalog of mandolin orchestra music which includes numbers by Chauncey Haines, George Barnard, W. H. Scouton, three very well known writers. For a very small sum of money players can obtain any of the numbers in this catalog. See ad.

H. F. Odell & Co. make a specialty of good music for mandolin orchestra and occassionally issue a piece for guitar. "A Dreamlet," guitar duet by H. F. Odell is the latest new issue.

#### RECENT AND RELIABLE PUBLICATIONS

#### Recent Publications.

With every piece composer's name is given, also arrang The letters after names indicate grade-E, easy-I, Medium-D. Difficult.

#### MANDOLIN.

#### Lewis A. Williams.

The Gibson is King, March L. A. Williams-Arr. H. F. Cdell, M

Two Mandolins and Piano A fine new 6-8 march. Arranged for full mandolin orchestra including tenor mandola, mando-cello, flute, clarinet, violin. drums and banjo obligato in both A and C notation. A sure winner, Fine counter strains, very catchy trio, a song at the end. Keys of D and G. Will undoubtedly be in the repertoire of every mandolin club in the world. Brilliant flute part. Immense mando-cello part.

#### Oliver Ditson Co.

**Bohemian Girl Selection** 

Balfe-Arr. H. F. Odell, M

Mandolin and Piano A selection including the best known numbers from this beautiful opera, arranged for full mandolin orchestra including tenor mandola and mando-cello. Several movements, in 3-8, 6-8,4-4, 2-4 and 3-4 times. Two of the numbers arranged as mando-cello solo and 3-4 times. I two of the numbers afranged as mando-cello solo with orchestra accompaniment or may be played with first mandolin on the melody. A beautiful concert piece for clubs and rather easy throughout. The most complete selection of this opera published and arranged from the original score.

By Moonlight

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Mandolin and Piano Arranged for full mandolin orchestra. A very dainty number in barcarolle style. Excellent for teaching or club work. 6-8 time, keys of D and A. Extremely melodious.

Lange-Arr. H. F. Odell, M \$ .60

Mandolin and Piano A new arrangement of this standard number in the keys of D. G and C. Expression carefully marked and arranged from the orchestral score. Good parts for all the instruments. Includes the original cadenza.

#### SONGS.

#### Magbee Music Pub. Co.

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Come Back My Evelyn to Me A. D. Magbee, M

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## Reliable Publications.

#### SUCCESSES OF THE PAST FEW YEARS.

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H. F. Odell. E

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Wm. C. Stahl. E

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#### MANDOLIN

#### Hogue Music Co.

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R. R. Hogue, M

Two Mandolins and Guitar This number has had a large sale among clubs and is also published for full mandolin orchestra also banjo and piano solos and regular orchestra. A melodious waltz with an andante introduction in 6-8 time. Trio is melodious and a short coda which follows is very interesting. Keys of C and F.

#### BANJO.

#### H. F. Odell & Co.

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